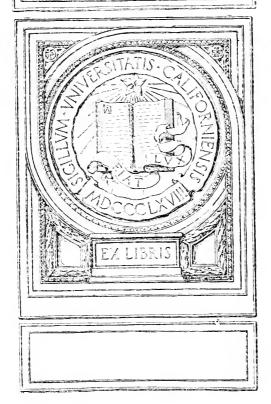


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# VETUS LIBER ARCHIDIACONI ELIENSIS

#### EDITED BY

THE REV. C. L. FELTOE, D.D. RECTOR OF RIPPLE, KENT

AND

ELLIS H. MINNS, M.A.

FELLOW OF PEMBROKE COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE



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### VETUS LIBER ARCHIDIACONI ELIENSIS

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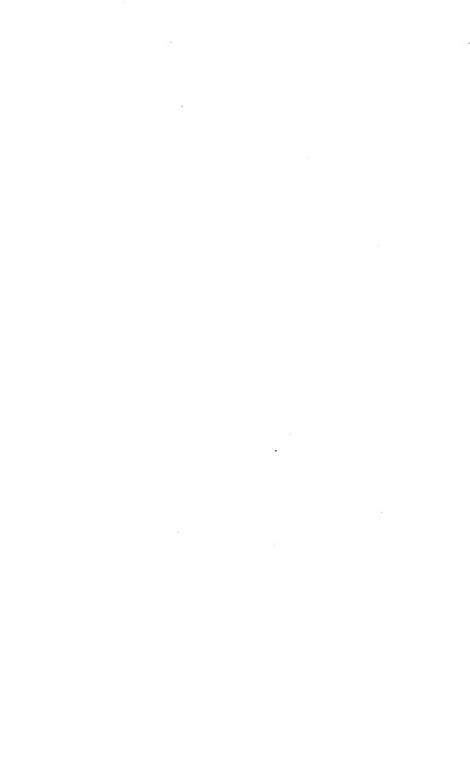


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### PREFACE

IT is at least eight and probably more nearly ten years ago since I was first induced—rather against my will—to undertake the editing of this MS, for the Society. 1 felt that it was too difficult and complicated a task for a parish priest who had already a good many interests and duties, to cope with at all satisfactorily, even though Mr Rogers's careful transcript was in my hands and I was then living within easy reach of the University and its Library. More than once since I began to study the contents of the volume more thoroughly, I have been tempted to repent of my decision and have in fact offered to resign the attempt—more especially when in 1910 we removed into this remote corner of Kent. At last, however, the timely intervention of Mr Minns in 1913 and his offer to be responsible for the palaeographical and other problems of the Text itself made all the difference, and in spite of many hindrances and delays, I have gone on since then with much greater hope of ultimate success. It is no exaggeration to say that, even if the work had by now (or possibly sooner) appeared in print, a very large portion of that which is valuable in it, not only in regard to the Text, but as to the subject matter and side lights thereon, would have been omitted, save for his unstinted and most efficient co-operation. Accordingly his name appears on the Title-page with mine, seeing that again and again his hand has been at work with me on those portions to which his initials are not appended. I do not claim, therefore, the entire credit even there for what is good, though I am bound to bear the brunt of blame for what may fall short of good.

Throughout my work I have constantly been assisted by a host of personal friends and of correspondents to whom I am

vi PREFACE

unknown by face. If I actually mention only a few of them, those whose names I omit will, I hope, not take it amiss nor think me ungrateful. I feel bound in the first place to record my obligations to Mr Alfred Rogers, because he is the oldest of my helpers in point of time and has always been most anxious to do what he could for me. Then there is the Rev. J. H. Crosby (of Ely), whose painstaking researches have been freely at my disposal, not only those which he has printed in the Diocesau Remembrancer, but those also which are still in his private possession. Occasionally I have mentioned him by name in the notes as the source of curious information about some particular person, but his help has been much more frequent than those instances would imply—especially in the Inventories. Another valued assistant has been the Rev. Dr H. P. Stokes (of S. Paul's, Cambridge), to whose printed and unprinted researches into University and other lore I have constantly referred: he has never failed me, when appealed to. Nor has my old friend the Rev. E. Symonds (of Selwyn Gardens, Cambridge), who has perhaps more reason than anyone else to feel thankful that, when these pages appear, he will no longer be called on by a post-eard from me to look up some obscure point or knotty problem in the Library!

Lastly there is the staff of the University Press, who have not allowed their own special war-difficulties to impair their efficiency or to make them less obliging than they were in the times of peace.

It is not necessary to make a list of the principal printed authorities to which I am indebted. In all cases they have been described fully enough to be identified where they are quoted.

The nusual interest and even importance of this MS. will amply justify this endeavour to put it within reach of the Members of the Society; and they will, I trust, be lenient to faults, which cannot greatly diminish their gain.

C. L. FELTOE.

RIPPLE RECTORY
Near DOVER.
February, 1917.

PREFACE vii

THE long and difficult task of making the original transcript was executed by A. Rogers, M.A., of the University Library. How difficult it was may be judged from the facsimile. It was admirably accomplished within the limits prescribed by the Society. When the transcript had been made, the University Librarian was good enough to give up some of his scanty leisure to comparing it with the MS, and determining which was the original hand in the Inventories. This business of transcription and revision required a considerable time. In 1913, when I took office as President of the C.A.S., matters were at a standstill, as there was no one to see the Text through the Press, for this work obviously required ready access to the MS. and Dr Feltoe had now left Duxford for Ripple near Dover. Such is my excuse for intervening. On familiarizing myself with the MS. I felt that if the edition was to be satisfactory something more should be done towards distinguishing the different hands employed in the MS. This took several months, and the transcript was not ready to send to the printer before the summer of 1914. In my revision I always had Mr Rogers at hand, and I do not think I altered anything without his approval. The outbreak of the war naturally made it difficult for the Press to get on with the setting up, but since June 1915. when I undertook war work in London, the delays have been due to me, it being a physical impossibility for me to make much progress in the few hours of free time left me each week. and the fortnight's leave in the year. On this ground I claim the reader's pardon for many shortcomings in the parts of the work for which I am responsible, the Introductory Sketch, the Description of the MS., the Text and Excursus G. Naturally many suggestions with regard to the text have been contributed by Dr Feltoe, and I have had the privilege of reading his Notes and Excursuses, but it is perhaps satisfactory that each should be responsible for his own portion. I have found many other helpers, but my special thanks are due to Dr H. P. Stokes for several points of local history, to Dr F. J. Allen for his patient skill in making the Facsimile and to Dominus Archidiaconus qui nunc est for his Imprimatur.

ELLIS H. MINNS.



### CONTENTS

											F	AGE
Frontis	PIECE.	Facsimi							hot	woon	ii and	Liii
		the p	ın.		•				net	ween	II attiv	
Introdu	CTION.											
		of the $\Delta$										хi
Desc	cription	ı of the	MS.								. X	xvii
Owi	iers of	the MS.									. XX	xvii
Техт												]
Notes o	N THE	TEXT										208
Excursu	SES.											
Ã.	Archd	eacons of	Ely	and	thei	r var	ious	Office	rs			286
В.	The $\lambda$	laster of	Glon	nery								289
C.	Other	Officers,	etc.,	com	iecteo	l wit	h the	- Uni	vers	ity		291
Đ.	Person	is of dist	inctic	n in	Chu	rch a	nd St	ate w	ho a	reme	211-	
	tion	ed .										292
E.		f Chapel:										294
F.	The A	rchidiaec	nal v	risita	tion	lists						295
Ģ	·	als, Proc										
	mve	ntories		•	-					٠	٠	304
Indexes												
A.	Books											307
В.	Vestn	ents, Dr	aperi	es, e	te.							308
Č.	Furnit	are, etc.										310
1.5	41	. 1										911

		+
		*

### INTRODUCTION

### THE OFFICE OF THE ARCHDEACON OF ELY.

A mediaeval Bishop had three main sides to his activity, first he was the Father in God, dedicated in virtue of his episcopal orders to spiritual and ritual functions. Next he was a great Lord in the secular world, in virtue of the lands and privileges of his see and the weight in the councils of the nation given him by their possession. Thirdly upon him devolved administrative and judicial duties, regulating the clergy, looking after church property, deciding cases which concerned the rights of the Church or the morals of the people.

The first two divisions of his duties did not easily lend themselves to delegation; spiritual matters could only be handed over to a brother Bishop, and though this became common enough it was not always easy to find such a coadjutor. The place of the Bishop in the state could be filled by no one else and he often became more of a statesman than a churchman. But it was very tempting to hand over the details of administration to someone of his household. A convenient person was the Archdeacon, the chief of the deacons who attended upon him originally in connexion with his cathedral church, for the work was rather of the nature of serving tables.

At first the Bishop would only hand over the less important matters but, absorbed in his other duties, he tended to give the Archdeacon more and more of a free hand until the office seemed too high for a mere deacon and was conferred upon a priest, who continued to bear the former name. Also as the volume of business increased, it became in the big dioceses of Western Europe too much for one man, and colleagues were appointed to help him. Finally each diocese was divided into a definite

number of Archdeaconries with fixed boundaries. Within the limits of his district the Archdeacon was the representative of the Bishop in matters administrative and judicial, and, though appeals lay from his court to the Bishop's and the Bishop always had the right of reserving for his own decision whatever question he thought fit, still the Archdeacon was accessible and limited, whereas there was no telling when or where the Bishop with his many interests could be got to decide any particular matter. Accordingly in practice the jurisdiction of the Archdeacon became more and more independent and he began to think of himself less and less as the deputy of the Bishop. Finally in the xiiith century the Archdeacon was recognised by Innocent III as a index ordinarius, a separate authority.

This involved a delimitation of his jurisdiction as against the Bishop's, and this was very difficult in that it was originally a mere emanation of the Bishop's and, as touching secular matters, identical in range with it. Indeed the vagueness of Archidiaconal functions is almost proverbial. Another consequence of this independence was that after true mediaeval fashion the Archdeacon, having established his right to do certain work and receive certain fees for it, soon delegated the work to his "Official" whom he paid with a portion of the fees.

But this way danger lay, for the Bishop, dissatisfied with the conflict between his anthority and that of his former deputy, appointed an Official or Vicar-General of his own and so to speak cut the ground from under the Archdeacon, as once the superior court put itself within their reach, suitors preferred to have recourse to it and save themselves the risk of an appeal. On the continent the authority of the Archdeacon speedily declined and the Council of Trent took away nearly all that was left, so that there is now nothing remaining but an honorific title. In this country the Archdeacons lost most of their judicial work, but they still hold courts and deliver charges, and remain as inspectors of the fabries and goods of the Church, and valuable assistants of the Bishop in various informal ways<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For the history of the Archidiaconate in general v. A. Schröder, Die Entwicklung des Archidiakonats bis zum elften Jahrhundert, Munich, 1890: and A. Gréa, Bibl. de l'École des Chartes, Série III, T. 2 (Paris, 1851),

The Text here published, called *Vetus Liber Archidiaconi Eliensis* (MS, Caius, 204, see description pp. xxvii ff.), illustrates almost every side of an Archdeacon's duties and throws much light on Church affairs in Cambridgeshire. There exists a kind of supplement or continuation dating from c. 1533 called the *Norus Liber Archidiaconi* (MS, Caius, 170, summarized in M. R. James, *Cat. of Caius MSS.*) but the matter it centains, when not a mere copy of the older book, is mostly of inferior interest and it has not been thought worth reprinting. A transcript by Mr A. Rogers is in the possession of the C. A. S.

During the latter part of the xiith century and the xivth, the period covered by the earlier part of our book, the powers of the Archdeacon were at their widest, and those of our Archdeacon of Ely (for a list of those mentioned see Excursus A), are sufficiently varied. His oldest duty had been to satisfy himself of the fitness of ordinands and then present them to the Bishop (p. 9)<sup>2</sup>. Perhaps out of this grew his right of induction

pp. 39—67, 215—247, "Essai historique sur les Archidiacres." For English Archdeacons v. A. Hamilton Thompson, Archaeological Journal, vol. LXXII, No. 287, 1915, pp. 233—284, "The Will of Master William Doune, Archdeacon of Leicester" (d. 1361). To this admirable study the reader is referred for a general account of the position of Archdeacons in the xivth century. Its existence makes it unnecessary for me to do more than draw on it for a very brief outline of the subject by way of introduction and correlate the different documents in our text with the various sides of an Archdeacon's activity. See also Canon E. G. Wood's learned article, s.v. Archdeacon in Harford, Stevenson and Tyrer, The Prayer Book Dictionary, 1912.

- <sup>1</sup> The original sources in which an Archdeacon's duties are laid down are Decretal. Greg. IX, i, tit. xxiii and a MS. entitled Pastorale de Officio Archidiaconi Visitantis (Arsenal, 352, in 8°), of which Gréa op. c., p. 219 sqq. makes much use. In England the Decretals are supplemented by the Constitutions of Otho De Archidiaconis (ap. Lyndwood, 1679, Suppl. p. 52), cf. those of Othobonus (ib. passim, esp. pp. 114, 115) and of Langton Ut Archidiaconi (Lyndwood, Provinciale, p. 49), Peckham, Eisdem etiam temporibus (ib. p. 51) and Reynolds, Sint ecclesiarum rectores and Archidiaconi (pp. 52, 53) and by the decisions of the Councils of Oxford and London, the Synods of Hexham and Worcester and the Statutes of various Bishops, such as inf. p. 9, most of the administration of which were in the hands of the Archdeacon. See also R. Phillimore, Ecclesiastical Law of the Church of England, 2nd ed. (1899), 1, pp. 194—202.
- $^{2}$  References to pages made in this part of the Introduction are to the printed Text.

to benefices and chapelries, a fruitful source of fees (20s. 4d. in the table on p. 163, cf. p. 164), and even the installation of the heads of certain religious houses, the Abbot of Thorney and the Priors of Anglesey and Barnwell, each of whom paid £3 (p. 24), and the lesser foundations of Swavesey and Linton (p. 184), the rest being reserved to the Bishop. Also he saw to the inspection of letters testimonial of clerics coming from elsewhere (pp. 66, 108, 130 and Excursus G, p. 304) and granted such as were required (pp. 172, 178). He further licensed collectors of funds for religious purposes, e.g. for the hospital of Acon (p. 8) or a pardoner (p. 177). Such persons took money out of the diocese and he probably did not favour them much, any more than he did the Friars (see the verses p. 16), but charged them fees<sup>3</sup>. Then as oculus episcopi he had general supervision of the clergy. This was exercised partly by visitations which were not to be made more than once a year, lest they should be burdensome, nor less than once in three years, lest abuses should be uncorrected; partly by summoning the clergy to synods twice a year on the Monday after St Luke and the Monday after Trinity Sunday. At these they shewed their testimonials and took an oath of obedience to the Archdeacon, also they heard read the Statutes promulgated by the Bishop of the Diocese (p. 9) and other Constitutions (p. 7). Moreover the Archdeacon held a court in which the clergy could be tried for transgressing such legislation, and its administration was largely in his hands. For this work he had by him a copy of Peckham De Concubinariis (p. 7) and other such. He was accordingly particularly interested in the general visitation made by Archbishop Kilwardby<sup>4</sup> and preserved a copy of the letter announcing it, the points to be inquired into and the visitant's itincrary

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Pope Alexander III (1159-81) expressly writes to the Archdeacon of Ely "ut nemini sine licentia et mandato episcopi curam praesumas committere animarum." Decret. 1, tit. xxiii, c. 4, quoted by Canon Wood.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  For the oath taken by Chaplains, v. p. 207: for list of Chapels, Excursus E, p. 294.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Novus Liber, p. 52, e.g. Calais, Bedlam, Burton Lazars, etc.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Kilwardby was great at visitations, he came on to us from Lincoln, having previously done Worcester and Winchester. The Canons of Oseney grumbled at his high procurations, v. D.N.B.

(p. 18); just as he himself inquired into the life, morals, dress and conversation of the clergy, whether they were duly ordained, and resident or perhaps pluralists in inferior orders and administering their parishes by underpaid vicars (p. 122).

Arising out of his jurisdiction over the clergy was the authority peculiar to the Archdeacon of Ely exercised in the University over the Master of Glomery and his Glomerels, though the Chancellor and Scholars had freed themselves therefrom (p. 20 and Exeursus B, p. 289).

The Archdeacon does not seem to have had much patronage, he naturally appointed the vicar of Wilburton and later of Haddenham. Certain Chapels, Babraham (p.4), Shelford (p.168) and Histon (p. 198), were placed by their founders under his special supervision so as to secure the due performance of the duties prescribed for the Chaplains, and a small yearly payment was promised in return, also at Shelford and Histon, on the founders' heirs failing to present within forty days of a vacancy occurring, the right lapsed to the Archdeacon.

When a church was impropriated a yearly payment was often reserved to the Archdeacon apparently in order to gain his consent to the transaction and to compensate for the diversion of the income from one of his clergy. The case of Chesterton (p. 206) sets out the matter at greatest length, compare the document concerning Bassingbourn on p. 197. A list of such payments is on p. 26.

The side of his activity which still survives in greatest vigour and which has produced the most interesting part of this book, is his duty of looking after Church Property. At his visitations (v. Excursus F, p. 295) he enquired into the value of each church, the dues it paid, its fabric, its churchyard wall, its books and ornaments (p. 16, 29—147), whether everything were kept in good repair and everything done in decency and order as laid down in the Constitution touching them (p. 150), and upon occasion could make special inquisition (pp. 173, 178). The series of Inventories of all the churches and chapels subject

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The nearest analogue extant seems to be that compiled by Wm de Swyneflete, Archdeacon of Norwich in 1368. H. Harrod published a few specimen inventories (they are much fuller than ours), Norfolk Archaeology, v (1859), pp. 89—121, pointed out to me by Sir William Hope.

to his jurisdiction shews that a fresh start was made about 1278, perhaps in consequence of Archbishop Kilwardby's visitation, and either new lists of ornaments, etc., were compiled or the existing ones copied out fair: clearly too actual visits were paid to the churches during the next forty years and perhaps less regularly till the end of the following century: for the practice came in of making the clergy attend at visitations, held in Cambridge, so that these became very similar to the synods.

We can follow the track of an energetic Archdeacon in the Deaneries of Chesterton, Barton and Shengay (p. 74 sqq.). the top of p. 80 of the MS, we find the words diete in risitando  $ab \cdot a \cdot nsque \ ad \cdot b \cdot$  "Each day's visiting goes from a to b," and accordingly we find  $\cdot a \cdot$  opposite Chesterton and  $\cdot b \cdot$  opposite Girton, the first round was—starting no doubt from Cambridge —Chesterton, Milton, Waterbeach, Landbeach, Cottenham, Impington, Histon St Andrew and St Etheldreda, and Girton, nine churches; the next round was Oakington, Rampton, Willingham, Over, Long Stanton All Saints and St Michael, Dry Drayton and Madingley, eight churches, and the Deanery was finished; Barton Deanery with twenty-two churches took three days ( $\cdot b \cdot$  is missing at Barton itself) and Shengay with twelve churches and two chapels took two, but here time was lost in getting out from Cambridge Even with a motor-car things can hardly be done so quickly, but no doubt it was not impossible starting early on a summer's day.

Among other forms of church property the Archdeacon was much concerned with tithes, and Archbishop Whittlesey's constitution about them occurs in two places (pp. 16, 179). He also had the business of collecting Peter's Pence out of which he extracted some profit, and had to be compensated when they were no longer forthcoming from Shengay (p. 204). Upon him too or his Official it fell to collect subsidies granted by the clergy to the King<sup>1</sup>.

It is noticeable that a very large proportion of the crimes anathematized three times a year are crimes against the rights or property of the church (p. 27), and reciting this curse no doubt the Archdeacon felt was of a piece with his other duties.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Arundel's Reg. f. 82, ap. Ely Dioc. Remembrancer, Aug. 1896.

But it was not only the clergy with whom the Archdeacon had to do. Lay people had recourse to him in matters subject to Canon rather than Common Law, notably Matrimonial and Testamentary affairs. In connexion with the former we have directions as to calculating degrees of affinity and notes of cases of incest and adultery (p. 25), and several of the model letters on pp. 171—173 are concerned with such. But these are among the points about which it is not clear whether they are for the Bishop or the Archdeacon to decide, as one division is found in the verses on p. 26 and apparently another on p. 196 and in the practice shewn by the model letters.

The Probate business was even more important. Archdeacon R. de Fodringhey himself issued a denunciation on the subject. Simon Meopham's constitution on the fees to be exacted appears in part upon pp. 25, 161 and is summarized on p. 162 and several of the fees in the table on p. 163 are concerned with the same, as are several letters on pp. 175—1764.

Cases of defamation also furnish subjects for two letters (pp. 171, 176), so they must have occurred in practice; so also a case of theft (p. 177), but perhaps it was a sacrilegious theft.

Chaucer excellently summarizes this side of an Archdeacon's duties (*The Frere's Tale*, 1, 6883 sqq.):

Whilom ther was dwellinge in my contree An erchedeken, a man of heigh degree, That boldely dide execucioun In punisshinge of fornicacioun, Of wicchecraft and cek of banderye, Of diffamacioun and avoutrye, Of chirche-reves, and of testaments, Of contractes and of lakke of sacraments, And eck of many another maner cryme Which nedeth nat rehercen at this tyme; Of usure and of symonye also. But certes, lechour's dide he grettest wo; They sholde singen, if that they were hent; And smale titheres weren foule y-shent, If any persone wolde up-on hem pleyne, Ther mighte asterte him no pecunial peyne. For smale tithes and for smale offringe, He made the peple pitously to singe;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Novus Liber, p. 51 sqq., has much about Wills and many names of testators. Wills proved in the Archdeacon's court are preserved in the Probate Registry at Peterborough, but only begin in 1529, see Dr W. A. Palmer, C. A. S. Proc. 1912, p. 194.

For er the bisshop caughte hem with his hook, They weren in the erchedekenes book. Thanne hadde he thurgh his Iurisdiccioun, Power to doon on hem correccioun.

Sanction for the decisions of the Archdeacon or his Court<sup>1</sup> was supplied by the terror of excommunication for contumacy (pp. 172, 174, 175), and this also made a summons to witnesses (pp. 172, 174) or defendants (p. 177) effective.

With so much and so varied work to do an Archdeacon even if he held no other office would require skilled assistance, and, as will be seen, an Archdeacon generally enjoyed other preferment. Accordingly he delegated the routine work and perhaps more than the routine work to a Deputy called his *Official* (for a list see Excursus A). The Official may well have had the first compiling of our Book, certainly the entries made in it from time to time are his work and no doubt he kept it in his custody. He was not necessarily in full orders, so the Kalendar, which belonged at one time to a married man, may have been added by one of the Officials in the xvth century. It would be useful for many purposes, as would the many chronological entries, Indictions, Papal Years, etc., scattered through the book.

The Official sat as the Archdeacon's deputy in Court, called curia or consistorium (p. 166), admitted the Advocates and Proctors to practise in it, as also the Masters of Glomery, looked after the fees and revenues of the Archdeacon, carried on his legal correspondence, issued and examined letters testimonial, held the visitations, and in fact did the greater part of the work, which I have described as within the province of the Archdeacon; he even used the title venerable (p. 167).

The Archdeacon's staff is limited in the *Laudum Archepiscopi* or final definition of the Rights of Bishop and Archdeacon (p. 187), to an Official, a Commissary General (i.e. opposed to

<sup>1</sup> This sat at Cambridge in the churches of St Sepulchre (p. 29), St Mary the Great (p. 149), St Clement (p. 166), St Andrew (pp. 167, 175) and St Benet (174): a room between Benet Ch. and Coll. was fitted up for it until recently (Willis and Clark, ii, p. 288). Archd. R. de Walpole's house in St Michael's parish (Rot. Hundr. ii, p. 389) had passed to Peterhouse by 1295 (J. W. Clark, Barnwell, p. 287). Another manse of the Archd. occurs in 1343, Bp's Reg. E. D. R. 1890, p. 404.

persons to whom had been confided the right of performing some specific action, such the Official too could appoint, p. 171), a Registrar and three Apparitors. There is a Commissary, R. Bryth, mentioned (p. 165) as admitting a Proctor to practise, but it is not clear whether he was a permanent officer or no.

The Registrar appears in the table of Fees on p. 163, and he had a house at which Masters of Glomery took their oath of obedience to the Archdeacon in 1415 and 1428 (p. 196); perhaps it also served as the Archdeacon's Registry (pp. 149, 150): this is now with Messrs Francis on Peas Hill.

The only Apparitor whose name we have preserved is John Huthum in 1452 (p. 203). Their duties were to summon people to the court and act as ushers.

In the table of fees and also in the *Laudum Archiepiscopi* (p. 184) mention is made of a *Iudex* which seems a general term for who ever might decide a suit, including the Archdeacon himself, the Official or any deputy appointed by either of them.

William Stevynson in 1500 describes himself as *Testamentorum Scriba*......Archidiaconi Eliensis (p. 207). He seems to have remained a minor officer all his life (see note ad loc.) as in the *Novus Liber* occur entries in his hand from 1501 till 1533. The Scribe's fees are there noted (p. 50) and inf. p. 162.

The Advocates and Proctors practising in the Archdeacon's Court are also described as Ministri invisdiccionis Archidiaconalis in the Landum Archiepiscopi, but it is enrious that in the oath to which they subscribe at their admission (p. 165) they do no more than promise debitam veverenciam to the Official and other servants of the Court. From the oath their duties were clear, they corresponded to Barristers and Solicitors in Common Law Courts<sup>1</sup>. Advocates were not admitted as freely as Proctors, six of them in 1289, five in 1306, one in 1349 (all p. 24) and one in 1488 (p. 165).

Of Proctors we have five in 1306 (p. 24), one in 1351 (p. 25), three in 1393 (p. 29), three in 1429, two in 1437, one each in

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Phillimore, op. c. 11, pp. 943—940. A case pleaded by Advocates and Proctors before an Archdeacon's Official was heard as late as 1808, ib. 1, p. 200. Advocates are now abolished and ordinary Barristers take their place, while any Solicitor can plead as a Proctor in Ecclesiastical Courts,

1458 (p. 166), 1459 and 1462, two in 1466, one in 1470, two in 1475, one each in 1481, 1482 (p. 167), 1486, 1487 (p. 164), 1498, 1499 (p. 165), three in 1509, one each in 1519 (p. 164), 1571 (p. 163) and 1573 (p. 164). There does not seem any necessity to repeat the names here: the numbers may be some small indication of the variation in business before the Court, which must have been quite active up to the Reformation. Documents such as those on pp. 3 and 207 are probably ordinary powers of attorney rather than instructions to professional Proctors to plead.

Though not apparently directly subordinate to the Archdeacon, Notaries Public were evidently in close touch with his Court: the admissions of Proctors and Masters of Glomery were often witnessed by them. Some of them had access to the book and made notes in it, e.g. Ragenhill on p. 170 and John Chapman<sup>1</sup> p. 207, unless, as is not unlikely, these two men were actually Officials, as the Officials must have been drawn from a class learned in Canon Law: so the Proctor Rowland Bakhows admitted 1509 (p. 164) is no doubt the Backehowse who compiled the table of fees on p. 163 in 1520: he was Collector of Peter's Pence and Ely Farthings in 1518 and survived till 1534<sup>2</sup> as an officer of the Archdeacon, perhaps the Official himself.

The Master of Glomery should just be mentioned as a *Minister invisdiccionis Archidiaconi* (see Excursus B).

While the useful work done by the Archdeacon and his underlings has left little trace, the lists of vestments being the main exception, the care taken with regard to the exaction of fees is manifest throughout the whole book. Indeed the impression left by most mediaeval records is that the dispensing of justice and the other functions of authority were desired not for the sake of being useful to the church or the commonwealth nor even from personal ambition, but for the sake of the fees accruing therefrom. This is no doubt unjust to the men of the Middle Ages; the fact is that records and accounts are most generally kept and most carefully preserved when they deal with tangible money.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> If this was the John Chapman named in 1555 in J. E. Foster's Gt St Mary's Churchwardens' Accounts, p. 136, he was not the Official.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Novus Liber, pp. 62, 73.

The value of the Archdeaconry may be put round about £100 a year, the estimate set upon it by the Bishop when he had to make a return of preferments held by aliens; but this was in 1346 before the cession of Haddenham<sup>1</sup>. On p. 202 the items Haddenham, Wilburton and proventus inverti amount to £121 6s. 8d., but they are only taken from the Taxatio Papue Nicholai (1291), pp. 265, 267, made for the purpose of assessing the Tenths. In the King's Books it is valued at £97 5s.  $2\frac{1}{2}d^2$  William of Wykcham valued his very rich Archdeaconry of Lincoln at £350.

Where a Cathedral was served by Secular Canons the Archdeacon was usually partly provided for by being made a member of the Chapter; sometimes he was excused some share of residence in consideration of his duties. This arrangement was impossible in a monastic foundation like Ely and instead he held, probably from the institution of his dignity, the impropriation of Wilburton in the Isle which had been a possession of the Monastery, and there he had his country house. By the Landum Archiepiscopi he received in compensation for surrendering jurisdiction over certain places the much richer rectory of Haddenham and these two churches constituted the main part of his income.

The sum of £121 6s, 8d, named above can be very nearly made out as follows:

					£	8.	d.	£	,	s.	d.
Haddenha	m							80	)	0	0
Wilburton								14	Ļ	13	4
Incerti Pro	oventu	s:									
Syr	nodals	(p.	148)		15	-3	-0				
$\mathbf{Pro}$	curatio	ons.	(p. 148)		8	12	- 6				
	pelrie										
Anı	nual I	ayn	ients fro	m				57		13	.1
			ors (p. i		1	17	-0	·	,	1.0	·#·
			o. 206) –			6	-8				
			6)			6	8				
			gston? p			4	-0				
							<i>)</i>		-		
								$\mathfrak{L}121$		-6	-8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ely Diocesan Remembrancer, March, 1894, Bp T. de Lisle's Reg.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Bentham's Ely, p. 271.

True several of these items accrued later than 1291, but these we may set against the fact that no account is here taken of the profit on collecting Peter's Pence, nor of the installation fees for the heads of Anglesey, Barnwell and Thorney, rare windfalls (p. 24), nor for any of the ordinary induction, court and testamentary fees (p. 163). But on the other hand no allowance has been made for the Tenths on the regular income (£12 2s. 8d., p. 202) nor for expenses of collection nor yet for the salaries of the vicars of Wilburton and Haddenham and of the Official and his staff, who most probably were left to make what they could out of the fees.

The territorial jurisdiction of the Archdeacon of Ely has not always extended over the same area, and only lately became conterminous with Cambridgeshire proper<sup>1</sup>. Before the see of Ely was constituted in 1109 the Archidiaconal authority over the Isle of Ely had been vested in the Sacrist of the Monastery, whereas Cambridgeshire (with the exception of the Deanery of Fordham which always formed part of the Archdeaconry of Sudbury, till the last century in the Diocese of Norwich<sup>2</sup>) was under one Archdeacon with Huntingdonshire and part of Hertfordshire, being in the Diocese of Lincoln. When the see of Ely was founded, Archdeacon Nicholas served under both Bishops, being entitled in Ely Diocese Archdeacon of Cambridge, while the Sacrist kept the Isle. However the second Archdeacon, William de Laventon, having lost Huntingdon, assumed by the consent or with the connivance of his uncle Bp Hervey the title of Archdeacon of Ely and claimed jurisdiction in the Isle as well. This claim was resisted by later Bishops and by the Convent, and became the occasion of much controversy.

At the time our book was compiled the Archdeacon seems to have made his claim good in the Deanery of Wisbeach and the North East part of the Deanery of Ely (Littleport, Chatteris, Whittlesea, Witcham, March and Doddington), that is to say in the fens which are reckoned to belong to the Isle, but in the actual Island he visited only Wilburton, which was his own

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Bentham, Ely, p. 269.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Isleham was in no Archdeaconry, being a peculiar of Rochester.

property, and Ely St Mary (p. 142), where though an inventory was made it was never corrected, and the Peter's Pence were only claimed in respect of the Chapehry of Stuntney<sup>1</sup>. But none of Ely Deanery is in the ordinary A<sup>1</sup> hand; Witcham and Ely St Mary did not pay Synodals. It looks as if every item in this Deanery were a separate subject of strife (v. p. 304).

The Bishop not only objected to the Archdeacon's exercising jurisdiction in the Isle but also wished to be free of it in his other manors throughout the county. The controversy was very bitter in the time of Bishop Thomas Arundel, so much so that in 1376 Archdeacon Edmund Burnell took the case to the Court of Canterbury, but he did not submit and take the oath of canonical obedience to the Bishop until June 1379 and herewith as it appears was so dissatisfied, that in the March following he exchanged the Archdeaconry for the Rectory of Cottenham<sup>2</sup>.

In 1396 Arundel became Archbishop of Canterbury and the dispute, which had not been settled, was referred to him by his successor at Ely, John Fordham, and by John Welborn the Archdeacon. We have the decision in the lengthy Landau Archiepiscopi (pp. 180—196) dated 1401. The effect of it was that the Bishop gained everything he claimed, especially complete jurisdiction in the Deaneries of Ely and Wisbeach, i.e. the Isle of Ely in its widest extent, and in the parishes where he had manors outside the Isle, the nine exempt towns of p. 163 (Willingham, Fen Ditton, Horningsey, Teversham, Balsham, Great Shelford, Triplow, Little Gransden and Hardwick), and over all Religious; probate, etc., in the Isle and in the Deaneries of Camps, Chesterton and Barton and of all clergy; right of visitation throughout the Diocese; installation of all heads of Religious houses save five and induction of all benefices

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These churches without inventories are: Coveney with Manea; Chettisham and Stuntney Chapelries to Ely, Downham, Haddenham, Mepal, Sutton, Stretham with Thetford, Wentworth and Witchford, all too closely connected with the Bishop and Convent for archidiaconal interference to be suffered; so Cambridge St Andrew-the-Less was under Barnwell Priory. Parson Drove, Wisbeach St Mary, Murrow and Guyhirne were chapelries established after the lists were made.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  Arundel, Reg. ff. 22, 30, ap. Bentham,  $Ely,\ \mathrm{p.}\ 275.$ 

in his own patronage; matrimonial cases were to come direct to his court, also all appeals from the Archdeacon's court. To the Archdeacon was left ordinary jurisdiction, visitation and induction in Cambridgeshire proper, save for the above exceptions and in his own places of Wilburton and Haddenham; probate in the Deaneries of Cambridge, Bourn and Shengay, installations of five Priors, and his consistory Court with narrowed competence. Each party had jurisdiction over his own servants, and if they offended against the other, their names should be presented to him.

In compensation for this surrender of at least half his rights and claims the Archdeacon was to receive the Rectory of Haddenham, worth apparently £40 a year nett, as until it should become vacant, the Archdeacon is to receive this sum<sup>1</sup>.

By this composition the respective rights of the Bishop and Archdeacon were governed until the other day, when the Bishop gave up his Archidiaconal duties and a new Archdeaconry of Wisbeach was formed for the north half of the Diocese.

The Bishops must have been very auxious to get rid of the competing jurisdiction of the Archdeacons if they were ready to sacrifice for the purpose one of the richest Rectories in their control, though of course they were really giving away the income of the Parish of Haddenham.

A few entries from Bishop Thomas de Insula's Register will perhaps illustrate the situation<sup>2</sup>.

- 1 Mar. 1345/6. The Bishop bids the Archdeacon's Official see to the proper excommunication of men who had broken into the Bishop's Park.
- 13 Apr. 1346. The Bishop sends the Archdeacon's Official a long list of criminons clerks to be dealt with.
- 14 Oct. 1346. The Bishop makes a return that "Dominus Gaillard de Mota, our Archdeacon is non resident" and that his office is worth £100 a year. Now this de Mota was a

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Fuller summary in Bentham's Ely, p. 269. The arrangement was confirmed by statute (4 Hen. IV, c. 12): in 1899 an Order in Council rescinded the exemption of the nine Parishes, but this was not put into force.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Summarized by the Reverend Canon J. H. Crosby in *Ely Diocesan Remembrancer*, July 1893 sqq.

Cardinal Deacon, and also Archdeacon of Oxford, Precentor of Chichester and Prebendary of Milton in the Church of Lincoln; he held our Archdeaconry from 1344 to 1357, and, says Bentham (p. 274), resided mostly at Avignon.

23 Aug. 1349, Master Roger de Harleton takes an oath of obedience to the Bishop, on his appointment as Archdeacon's Official.

16 July 1351. The King having demanded of the clergy a tenth for the prosecution of the war requested the Bishop to obtain the money due from the Archdeacon who is in arrear for 26s. 8d. The Bishop replies that he cannot do anything because he has received a writ of supersedeas that stays all proceedings against him. Evidently the Archdeacon having interest at Court has taken precautions against the demands of the Treasury.

20 June 1351. Second writ of supersedeus reinforcing the first.

13 Mar. 1351/2. Brief from the King to the Bishop inhibiting him from interfering with the fruits of the Archdeaconry of Ely which now lie in the King's hands.

1352. Petition of the Bishop to the King. The Official of the Archdeacon is publicly reported to have committed adultery and fornication in the Diocese, and also with other ministers of the Archdeacon to have disobeyed the canonical statutes in the execution of his office as regards the proving of Wills, the induction of Rectors and Vicars, etc. Is the said Brief to restrain the Bishop from proceeding against the said Official and ministers according to canonical sanctions before courts of the Church?

1352. The King replies that he does not wish to interfere with the Bishop's spiritual jurisdiction in the matter.

1353. Further brief of supersedeas in the matter of the Archdeacon of Ely.

23 Feb. 1354. Another brief of *supersedeas* as he has paid his debts.

There is no need to lay stress on the drift of this story. We have a non-resident foreign pluralist drawing the revenues of an English office and not even paying his taxes, as long as he can contrive to escape them. Meanwhile he puts in his place

to try matrimonial cases and to look after trust-property a deputy who is immoral and dishonest.

The Archdeacons who are mentioned in our book and so appear in Excursus A, though some of them held Prebends or Canonries outside the Diocese, were much less pluralist than many who figure in Bentham's list. The energetic R. de Fodringhey was succeeded by William a Cardinal residing at Avignon 1316—1335, J. de Offord an aristocrat and diplomatist 1335—1344, G. de Mota as above, James Beaufort who was also Archdeacon of London 1357—1363, and Cardinal Androynus Abbot of Cluni.

And these men were typical. An Archdeacon was usually a man who had in early life attracted the favour of a Bishop, had received from him one or two livings and license of non-residence which he used to study Canon Law at a University (where Canon Law, as opposed to the pure studies of Philosophy and Theology, was regarded as the subject for the man who wanted to get on) or at the Court of Rome. So he became fit for an Archdeaconry, an office which, though it was reckoned technically as a cure of souls, was really meant originally to take from the shoulders of the Bishop those secular cares that he best could delegate, and degenerated into a matter of protracting complicated lawsuits and extorting fees for services not rendered.

Hence the universal hatred which the mediaeval Archdeacon incurred. The Bishop disliked his encroachments upon his power; the clergy his induction and visitation fees or still more the exaction of procurations when he had not visited; the laymen his interference with will and matrimonial cases.

Hence the words of John of Salisbury to Nicholas de Sigillo<sup>1</sup> "genus hominum qui in ecclesia Dei Archidiaconorum censentur nomine, quibus vestra discretio omnem viam salutis querebatur esse praeclusam," or Chaucer's line "Purs is the erchedeknes helle, sayde he<sup>2</sup>." Sometimes in their wills they made some restitution directly or indirectly for any undue exactions of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Epist. 156 (Giles 166).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Prologue, l. 658, cf. Frere's Tale, quoted above.

which they may have been guilty, and we now find it possible to forgive Ralph of Walpole or Ralph of Fodringhey a good deal, in consideration of their having compiled and transmitted to our day a book containing documents so interesting as the Inventories, the *Statuta Synodalia* and the Agreement as to the Master of Glomery.

E. H. M.

#### STRUCTURE AND CONTENTS OF THE MS.

The MS. consists of 114 folios each about  $7 \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  inches  $(17 \times 12 \text{ mm.})$ : it has been paged throughout (xvi c.) and these pages serve for reference<sup>2</sup>, but do not give the original order in which they were bound up. At present the volume is made up as follows:—

				Pages of
	GATHERINGS.	Pages of .	MS. Contents.	Printed Text
1	Flyleaf.	1-2	Accounts (xiv c.)	1-2
	ſ	3 - 4	Names and Pen-tries (xv-xvi	e.) 2—3
		f = 5 - 12	Fair copy of Ordinacio de Be	udbur-
		1	ham (xv c.)	4-6
		-	On its blank pp. Nota de Indulg	jenciis –
			and	3
		(	Expense pro Swavesey (late xv	e.) 6
Ι.	. 13 ff.	(13-24)	Chronological notes (xv c.)	6-8
		}	Constitucio de Concubinariis (?	iv e.) 7
		1	Constitucio pro questoribus de	Acon
		(	(xv e.)	8
		+25-26	Old copy of Ordinacio de Badb	arham
		ĺ	(xiv c.)	8
	-	27 - 28	Chronological notes (xv c.)	9
H	f. 6 ff.	29 - 40	Statuta Synodalia (early xiv c.	) 916

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A. Hamilton Thompson, op. c. p. 250.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> It is to these pages of the MS, that reference is made in this account of the MS, and its hands. Pages of the printed text are distinguished by the addition of "inf."

			PA	GES OF
GATHERINGS.		PAGES OF I	MS. CONTENTS. PRIN	тер Техт
	(		Originally blank, notes: Howes and Denwick (c. 1280), Verses on	
	. 3 ff.	41	Friars, etc., Dies observandi (c. 1380)	
		42	,, De libera factione testamentorum (1292—1315) Aqua nobilis N. de Tyngewico	17
III.		43—44	(c. 1360)  " Names of Advocates and Proctors (1280—1351)	24
		44	,, Declaracio Const. "Adeo quorun- dam" (1351)	25
		45	( ,, Extra notes on St Clement's, etc.) Adm. of Proctors (1393)	29
		46	Inventories of five Cambridge Churches (c. 1278)	30—31
	(	47	Part of Archbishop's Itinerary (1277)	19
		48-50	Const. de Iurisdiccione Archid. et Canc. Univ. (1276)	2023
T 57	4 ff.	51	(Nota de gradibus parentelae (c. 1300)) (Casus servandi Episcopo (xiv c.)	25
IV.	4 II.	52	Redditus de Capellis (B¹) (c. 1280— 1380)	26
		$\begin{array}{c} 5253 \\ 54 \end{array}$	Sententia Generalis (late xiii c.) Summa Synodalium et Den. S. Petri (xiii c.)	27—28 28
V.	6 ff.	55-66	(	
VI.	9 ff.	67 - 84		
VII.	8 ff.	85—100	Inventories of Ornaments (c. 1278—1390)	29 —147
VIII.	8 ff.	101 116 117125		
	6 ff.	126	Summa Synodalium et Procuracionum (c. 1280)	148
IX.		127—128	Iuramentum (c. 1300) et Adm. (1379–89) Mag. Glomerie	149—150
	(	128	Const. de Ornamentis (c. 1380)	150
Χ.	5 ff.	129—138	Kalendar (1 leaf lost, Nov. and Dec.) (xiii c.)	<b>151—1</b> 60
***	-/	139	Const. "Adeo Quorundam" (wills, mid. xv c.)	161
XI.		141-144	Blank	
	2 lost	145	Fees for wills (c. 1500)	162
	(	147 - 150	Blank	
XII.	2 ff.	151 - 154	Blank	

			GES OF
GATHERINGS.			TED TEXT
		( 155=168 Blank	•
		169 Feoda accipienda in curia Archid. (1520	) 163
		170—171 Blank	
XIII.	10 ff.	172 (Adm. of Proctor (1571))	163
		(The exempt townes )	103
		173-174 Inductions of Chaplains, adm. of	
			164165
		1 175-176 Articuli super quibus invabunt Ad-	
		vocati et Procuratores (1429)	165—166
XIV.	4 ff.	176—178 Adm. of Proctors (1129—1480)	166 167
		(179—181 Ordinacio Capelle de Schelforth (1348)	168—170
		1182 Scribblings (1387)	170
		(183-184 Letter announcing Archbishop's Visi-	
		tation	18
XV.	5 ff.	and part of Itinerary (1277)	19
			171—179
			179—180
		( 193—207 Tenor Landi Archiepiscopi inter	
			180196
XVI.	8 ff.	207 (Nota de criminibus	
11 11		Adm. M. Glom. (1415–28)	196
		Verses. Bassingbourn (1411)	197
			198201
		216 Commissio Glomerie (xv c.)	202
XVII.	6 ff.	217 Proventus Archid.	202
		218—220 Chron. Notes (c. 1450)	203
		221 Adm. M. Glom, and Proctors (1481	
		`	203204
		222—224 Ordinacio Questionis de Shengay	
********	4 495		204-205
XVIII.	4 ff.	224—226 (Appropriacio de Chesterton (late xv c.)	206
		(Iuram. Obed, Capellani (early xvi c.)	207
		227 Blank (1546)	
		228 Obitus Ioan, Alcoke. Proxy (1501)	207

An old foliation extends up to f. 21 = p. 43, but as now bound f. 13 = pp. 25—26 comes before f. 12 = pp. 27—28. The two copies of the Babraham document are as it were foreign to Gathering 1, into which they are inserted.

Gatherings III and IV have clearly suffered dislocation: pp. 184—183 certainly ought to come before p. 47, and it looks as if p. 44 came last and so preceded the normal Inventories of p. 55 sqq., while the place for p. 54 would be before it, 43 being left blank for memoranda connected with the list of fees.

The natural order seems to be pp. 41—42, 184—183, 47—48, 49—50, 43—44, 51—52, 53—54, 45—46, and so they have been printed, but as 41—42 and 49—50 cannot be parts of the same sheet, being turned in opposite ways, there must have been loss of leaves or cancelling.

The Ordinacio Capelle de Schelforth, pp. 179—181, was on one sheet, inserted in gathering XIV, and of course pp. 184—183 are foreign to XV. So pp. 217—220 were one sheet inserted in XVII.

The present state of the book suggests that the various independent documents which make up two thirds of it were once kept together unbound and suffered from being rubbed as certain pages witness. All blank spaces were gradually filled up with various minor memoranda. Some Archdeacon or his Official remedied this state of things by binding them all up with about 70 additional pages (gatherings I, XI—XIII, XIV part, XVII, XVIII) to provide space for further memoranda and copies of documents concerning his office. These extra pages, many of which are still blank, are distinguishable by their poor quality and careless shaping. As the earliest dated entry on such a page is of the year 1429 it was no doubt in the time of Archdeacon Robert de Wetheringsett that the work was done, very likely by John Wygenhale who became Official in that year. It was probably then that the edges of the old leaves were cut down and some of the Inventories mutilated. The book was rebound in the 16th century by which time the leaves were displaced as the numbering shews. When it was rebound in the 19th century single leaves were joined to make sheets in such a way that we can no longer be sure which belonged to which.

In the text printed below the most probable original order has been followed, as it is also more convenient for the subject matter.

The original spelling has been kept throughout the text save that j has been banished except in numerals and the convenient distinction between vowel u and consonant v has been introduced: the inconsistent use of capitals has been systematized and in the Inventories and in pieces of continuous text they

are confined to the beginnings of sentences, and to proper names. Abbreviations have been nearly always expanded without remark, but where there is a probable expansion which is not absolutely certain, it has been enclosed in square brackets; where it is impossible to be fairly sure what form was in the scribe's mind the word has been left curtailed and an apostrophe takes the place of the abbreviation mark. Certain jottings found above each Inventory are so excessively abbreviated that it has seemed safer not to expand them but to give them as nearly as possible as they stand. They deal with summonses served on the clergy of each church, the response thereto and the fees due from them (see Excursus G, p. 304).

The punctuation has been modernized except in the Inventories: in these the full stop universal in the MS, has been retained save where items are closely connected in grammar (e.g. by "et") or sense.

All through the book the character of the hand employed in each entry or document has been indicated as nearly as possible, but in the case of the Kalendar and the Inventories of Church Ornaments, both of which received additions of very various dates, this was not quite a simple matter.

The Kalendar has hardly anything in common with the rest of the book: it is hoped that the notes on p. 151 will sufficiently explain the typographical representation of its peculiarities of script: the additions to it being small require no special apparatus to indicate them.

The Inventories on the other hand demand peculiar treatment because of the way in which the additions were made and the interest that they present.

The facsimile shews two pages, 106, 107. The latter is a normal page on which the first hand wrote the Inventories of two churches leaving a certain amount of room for additions, but as these churches were rather rich the latter have filled up all the margins as well as the space left for them. Page 106 is peculiar in that it has the inventory of one church and of a chapel, the latter written in a later hand over an erasure. Here again the additions have taken up all the room available without much regard to order.

Intelligibly to present such things in print it seemed well to bring out the original Inventory as clearly as possible and it accordingly appears on the left-hand page and, in order to prevent its text being interrupted, corrections and additions have been relegated to the right-hand page.

The original Inventories are not however all in the same hand: for one thing Chapelries were not included in the first scheme and their Inventories are nearly all in a later hand, still the first text of them has been kept on the left-hand page. Further more than one hand (see below under A) was used for the Inventories of churches, and finally the original text of certain Inventories (see below under A) has been entirely erased and a new text written over it. This has been likewise kept on the left-hand page as being for our purposes the earliest text.

Nor are the totals of Synodals, Procurations and Peter's pence due to the first hand, but they are not on a par with the additions to the Inventories and in their first form they have been kept on the left-hand page. With these are connected the jottings as to dues and summonses found above each Inventory. All these are B except a few marked F.

The corrections and especially the additions are themselves composite as the facsimile shews. The beginning of a supplementary addition is marked by the sign ¶—but this does not of itself denote a change of hand, as after an interval a man might sometimes add further particulars to what he had written before.

The hands used, whether in the original Inventories or in the additions, are worthy of study for the light they throw upon the activities of successive Archdeacons, the gradual enrichment of the churches and the persons of the benefactors named: one or two of them recur in gatherings II—IV, XIV, XV and this is some help in dating them, but unfortunately it has been found impossible to make a straightforward list of all the hands employed and refer each addition or correction to a particular hand. Different hands often resemble each other to our eyes, whereas the same hand takes on varied aspects due to various conditions of pen, ink, writing-surface and space, or even to the

caprice of the scribe. Still, except where a correction merely substitutes one number for another—such cases have been left undefined—an entry can almost always be assigned to a group of hands and these groups can be arranged in a chronological sequence and even conjecturally dated. The letters A to F accordingly denote six such groups within each of which particular hands shewing recognisable characteristics are distinguished by numerical indices: less individual hands bear only the letter of their group.

t, c. 1278. A is assigned to the original hands which wrote Inventories of churches and brief entries as to the quasi-parochial chapels of Newton, Coton and the puzzling Steeple Morden, whereas other chapels are always in later hands. The Inventories of Witcham and Doddington on p. 125 were also an afterthought supplied by  $B^2$ . Half the Deanery of Chesterton from p. 80 to mid-way on p. 84, i.e. the original entries of Chesterton, Milton, Waterbeach, Landbeach, Cottenham, Impington, Histon and Girton were for some reason crased. They were copied out afresh by  $B^1$ , but he got three churches instead of two on to p. 80, and so when he came to p. 84 he found a blank and went on with Oakington until he noticed that this inventory was below on the page: he then cancelled his own entry. He must have been working from a rough copy. The earliest date mentioned is 1278 (Wilburton, p. 123). As this follows just after the Archbishop's visitation in 1277 (pp. 184, 183, 47, inf. p. 18) it looks as if the book was compiled in consequence of the Archbishop's injunctions, and as if we might refer all the A hands to about this date. A¹ precedes 1284 as it gives Cambridge St Peter extra portam (St Mary the Less) as appropriated to St John's Hospital and not to Peterhouse.

A° is the hand in which p. 46 is written. It is not the same as any other A, but the writing is too much rubbed to let us see whether it is the same as some B hand. I would suggest that it is a fragment of a rough or trial copy discarded because it did not leave enough room for additions, this page surviving because it belonged to a quire which contained other related matter.

- $A^{1}$  is the main original hand (see facsimile).
- A<sup>2</sup> is confined to the entry Barton (p. 95). It puts the numbers after the objects catalogued: this and its untidiness lead to confusion.
- A<sup>3</sup> wrote pp. 117—122 part of the Deaneries of Bourn and Ely: in this too the numbers sometimes come second.
- $A^4$ , confined to p. 123, Wilburton and Chatteris, mentions the 1278 visitation.
- A<sup>5</sup>, confined to p. 124, Whittlesey St Mary, alone mentions the fines imposed for non-amendment of defects.
- A hands never give donors' names: they take the presence of the ornaments for granted.
- $^{B, \, c. \, 1278}$   $^{B}$  denotes the first layer of additions between the compiling of the lists c. 1278 and the appearance of Ralph de Fodringhey's dated entries in 1304.
  - B¹ most often occurs in rasura, e.g. pp. 80—84, 106 (v. plate), 123 (partly), 124, it is sometimes hard to be sure of its identity in small entries on a fresh surface, but it seems quite clear for Kneesworth chapel, p. 100. B¹ also began the list of chapelries on p. 52.
  - B<sup>2</sup> is most characteristic. It always registers defects except on p. 123 and on p. 125, where it is the original hand for Witcham, and its chapelry March.
  - $B^3$  may be more than one hand, it generally presents the first additions made to a list, but follows  $B^1$  and  $B^2$ . It is hardly represented on the facsimile.
  - B<sup>4</sup>, a rather ornamental hand of rare occurrence, Cambridge St Andrew p. 58, Triplow p. 89, Whaddon p. 102.

The hands which add up the Synodalia, etc. at the end of each Deanery seem to be the same as some varieties of  $B^3$ , e.g. cf. pp. 82 and 87.

Those which make the summaries on pp. 54 (almost rubbed out) and 126 seem like those of the Archbishop's letter, p. 184 (1277), and the list of Advocates on p. 43 (1289).

To the B class belong the Inventories of Howes and Benwick chapels on pp. 45, 46, and other chapels in the text: Linton  $(B^{3})$ , Kneesworth  $(B^{1})$ , Royston, Redreth,

Emneth  $(B^1)$ , Whittlesey St Andrew  $(B^1)$ , Benwick and March  $(B^2)$ .

To the B class belong most of the notes about summonses. C, c. 1304 C hands are those connected with R. de Fodringhey's activities (1304—1316).

- C is in character not unlike a B hand, but is dated 1304 at Tydd, p. 108, and 1305 at Wendy, p. 101. Other occurrences are Stow-cum-Quy, Duxford St John (Walter the Rector is given as c. 1304) and St Peter, and Cottenham. An entry at Cambridge St John, p. 56, is also dated 1304, but seems in a different hand, which occurs nowhere else.
- C<sup>2</sup> runs right through the Inventories, and bears dates from 1304 to 1311. It therefore does not necessarily begin later than C<sup>1</sup>, though it goes on so much longer. The examples of it on the facsimile are not very typical, and the hand varies a good deal. Fodringhey's denunciation of those who interfere with the testamentary dispositions of serfs (MS. p. 42, inf. p. 17) seems to have a resemblance to C<sup>2</sup>.
- D, c. 1316  $D^1$  runs right through the Inventories, and always succeeds to  $C^2$ ; it has an elaborate and a careless form, but these may really be two hands. The mention of Thomas de Abinton (Abinton parva, p. 65) as Vicar of St Botolph's, Cambridge, shews that it went on after 1320.
  - $D^2$  made a good many entries: it succeeds immediately to  $D^1$ . It is the most ambitious hand in the book, though very uneven (see plate), but it can be recognised by a curious yellow ink and the spelling *spalterium*. It rather recalls the hand in which Advocates' names are entered in 1306 (p. 43), but the dates hardly allow of an identification.

The entry mentioning T. de Pateshull at Grantchester (1324—1331), p. 95, is made in a hand that does not recur.

The date 1338 at Swaffham Prior St Cyriac has been bungled in such a way as to suggest that it was written well after 1350.

E, c. 1340 E<sup>1</sup> also uses bright yellow ink. It is only concerned with appropriations and procurations, Cambridge All SS. ad Castrum, St Sepulchre, St Michael, St Mary, St Peter extra portam, Abington Great and Little, Barrington and

Trumpington. The latter gives 1344 as a terminus post quem. It does not give the appropriation of Whaddon in 1351 or Litlington in 1358.

 $E^2$  a curious back-sloping hand records the appropriation of Litlington to Clare Hall, and a fair number of additions.

It also seems to recur in some of the model letters from the Official on pp. 185—191 (inf. pp. 175, 178).

F, c. 1365 It is very hard to draw the line between E and F.

-1390.  $F^1$  (coarse),  $F^2$  (light),  $F^3$  (cursive), probably represent more than three hands.

 $F^2$  seems to have copied the Constitution on p. 128, perhaps the memorandum dated 1386 on p. 127.

 $F^4$  on p. 64 certainly wrote the entries on pp. 127, 128 dated 1383 and 1389, but I am not quite sure of the other cases where I have marked this hand.

F<sup>5</sup> gives the appropriations of Long Stanton All SS. (p. 86) in 1380 and Pampisford dated 1387 (p. 79).

The last year to which entries go is suggested by the names of Thomas de Castro Bernardi at Lolworth 1377—1381, J. Upton at Boxworth, c. 1389, William de Fulbourn, d. 1392, at Fulbourn, John de Sleford, d. 1401, at Balsham, and by the fact that the appropriation of Cherry Hinton to Peterhouse in 1395 is not recorded. It is true that appropriations of Whaddon and Caxton in 1351 and of Steeple Morden in 1381 are passed over, but 1390 seems about the lower limit.

The uncertainty of the arguments upon which most of the above datings are based cannot be disguised: except in the case of the dated entries, the name of a donor gives us at best a terminus ante quem a given hand had not ceased to be used, and arguments ex silentio with regard to appropriations are clearly invalid: still the attempt to date the hands seemed worth making, and is much helped by careful observation of the order in which entries follow each other. It is not unlikely that after R. de Fodringhey's evidently energetic term of office there was some slackness, that the D hands are the result of the stimulus applied by Archbishop Walter Reynold's Constitution of 1322, and the E hands due to John de Stratford's in 1342.

"Iste Liber pertinet ad Archidiaconum Eliensem cum gaudio magno et honore" stands written on the second leaf in a 16th century hand, but though the book may have belonged to Walpole or Fodringhey, for two hundred years it had probably passed from Official to Official and so continued until it went out of practical use something after 1573, the last date mentioned in it. No doubt it was alienated at the same time as the Novus Liber (v. Introd. p. xiii) in which the latest date is 1585<sup>1</sup>.

All the Officials who come after Master Richard Crocheman (1275)2 on the list in Excursus A (p. 287) were probably once quasi-owners of the book. Other names scattered about its pages I have ranged with them, but have marked them with a query, some, such as Ragenhill, Stacy, Backhowse and Chapman, may well have progressed from being Notaries or Proctors to becoming fullblown Officials; other names are more probably pen-tries, or memoranda. William Stevynson, though only Testamentorum Scriba, seems to have had custody of the book. R. Swale is named as Official in 1585 on the first page of the Novas Liber. The name of Thomas Hunte, c. 1600 (p. 13, inf. p. 7), is upside down and probably a mere pen-try, but it would be interesting to know by what title John King was "verus possessor huius libri" (p. 163): was he an Official or had both books been alienated in his time? Thomas Fuller in his "History of the University of Cambridge," 1655, p. 22, is the first to use our MS. for historical purposes. He prints the Decision as to the rights of the Archdeacon and the Chancellor of the University and adds a note "Extant in an old book of the Archdeacon's of Ely, now in possession of my worthy friend that judicious Antiquary Mr More late fellow of Caius Coll." William Moore<sup>3</sup> lost his fellowship in 1647, so this note is subsequent to that date, but Fuller probably used the MS. in the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> If we could identify the dignitary whose accounts appear on the flyleaf it would be interesting: he must have been a great man as his breakfast cost xix s, and dinner in hall cxix s.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> This man may have been the compiler of the Visitation lists, but it is scarcely likely. He was Official in 1275 (J. W. Clark, *Barnwell*, p. 148) but was dead in 1279 (*Rot. Hund.* ii, p. 389; his namesake, p. 390, still alive that year was perhaps a nephew) and our first date is 1278.

<sup>3</sup> J. Venn, Biogr. Hist. of Gonv. and Caius Coll. 1, p. 192.

thirties, as he left Cambridge in 1638. Moore died in 1659, leaving his books to his College. Special thanks are due to that learned Society for putting the MS, at the disposal of the C.A.S. during many years.

Later in the 17th century, T. Layer, a most industrious antiquary, transcribed the greater part of the MS.: of the longer items he has omitted only the Archbishop's Itinerary, the Kalendar, the specimen letters and the long Laudum Archiepiscopi. His transcript is now in the Bodleian, MS. Rawlinson B. 278: it was kindly sent to the University Library in case it might supply the text of passages cut off or faded in the original: unfortunately these mutilations are older than Layer's time and in no case does he furnish any fresh matter.

Blomefield used the MS. in 1723, and it has never been lost sight of since. The latest to extract profit from it was the Rev. C. H. Evelyn White, who read a paper upon it to the C.A.S. and published a valuable article in the East Anglian, XI, p. 305. Some fifty years ago Mr Herbert Hailstone copied out the Inventories, but I do not know what became of his transcript. Ever since his time the idea of publishing the MS. has been entertained: now it has been carried out, but has had to be finished under most unfavourable circumstances. Feci quod potni.

E. H. M.

### [LIBER VETUS

#### ARCHIDIACONI ELIENSIS]

[The first fly leaf is part of a roll of domestic expenses, xiv century: p. 1 is upside down: it is almost illegible, only yielding as follows.]

iiij<sup>s</sup>

p. 1 Elemosina xxvij\*
Iant[aculum] dāi xix\*

dīni. xiij<sup>s</sup>

Camera (!) dñi

[Prand'] in aula

[ten lines illegible.]

#### Summa omnium

Die lune ix die Marcii (?)

Elemosina xx...

 $Iant' \; d\bar{n}i, \qquad \qquad xvj^s$ 

Prand' in aula.

[Across the middle is written right way up]

Blomfield 1727 Extr.<sup>a</sup> [xviii c.]

Rolandus Tayler officialis [xv c.]

# p. 2 C

C[ a]d estimacion' ij<sup>s</sup>

Cert' liberac' iiij\*

Incert' liberac' xvj\*

Coquina	xiijs
$\mathrm{Sals}^{\mathrm{a}}$	$xj^d$
Canes	xvjs
Potus ad estim'.	_
Summa omnium.	iij lxi

Die veneris xiij die	Marc'
Elemosina	$xxvij^s$
Cista	$ix^s$
Mensa dñi ad praud'	xiijs
Prand' in aul'	Cxix <sup>s</sup>
Camera dīii	$V_s$
Cert' liberac'	iiij
Incert' liberac'	$lvj^s$
C[on]silium Regis	
Coquina	$X_{\mathbf{s}}$
Sals <sup>a</sup>	$\mathrm{i}\mathrm{j}^{\mathrm{s}}$
Canes	x v j <sup>s</sup>

p. 3 Iste liber pertinet ad Archidiaconum Eliensem cum gaudio magno et honore. [early xvi c.]

to have the copie of Thomas Hamonds<sup>a</sup> wyll of Whaddon. [twice, early xvi c.]

Liber Archidiaconatus Eliensis. [late xvi c.]

# p. 4 [Many pen-tries, including]

Indiccio<sup>b</sup> xiiij [altered to xv]<sup>ma</sup> in anno dñi M<sup>o</sup>ccel<sup>mo</sup> [altered to li] Nicholai v<sup>ti</sup> anno iiij<sup>to</sup> [altered to quinto].

Anno domini M.ecceliij°.

Richard Kyllyngworth [several times]

Kymbolton [several times]

Demonium<sup>d</sup> habet. Rumpetur turma malorum.

Cantebr. Brune et Shynge. Episcopatus.

Anno domini Mcccclij<sup>do</sup> indicc[ione] prima pont[ificatus] Nicholai pape  $\mathbf{v}^{\mathrm{tie}}$  ao  $\mathrm{vj^{to}}$ , litera dominicalis  $\mathrm{g}$ .

constat mychi

Lumley<sup>f</sup>

Constitutio procuratorum v<sup>to</sup> die mensis Iulii anno dīni Mecelij (?)

M. R. Makrella in legibus licentiatus constituit M. Every (?) et Baker procuratores suos coniunctim et divisim cum omnibus cleric (?) cum clam[iis] substinend[is] et reassumend[is] etc.

[upside down] Simon Gilbard (Hyward?) de Cotenham.

p. 5 [All crossed through, much erased and uncertain, late xv c.]

Thesus maria. [in iure civili, xvii c.]

Hereses interime : scismata tu destrue : firma pacis federa. Amen.

Nota<sup>b</sup>. Quoniam repertum est in ecclesia Sarum, quod omnibus dicentibus vel audientibus usum Sarum qui adversus est consuetudinem sancte ecclesie Romane et similiter, largiuntur a summo pontifice, archiepiscopis et episcopis triginta sex anni c xl dies venie. Quando ista indulgentia fuit conquesita et concessa, omnes cardinales et duo patriarche sfeilicet Co]nstantinuspolitanus et Antiochinus c xlta episcopi fuerunt simul in presentia summi\* congregati, ut scribitur in bulla tunc temporis concessa. Summa indulgenciarum, stacionum et cet. secundum calculaciones singularum indulgenciarum diversis ecclesiis et locis per circuitum stacionum a summis pontificibus concessarum xc lxiiij M<sup>1</sup> xxxvij anni, V<sup>m</sup> cccclxxvij quadragesime, lxxx dies, undecies remissio omnium peccatorum, tredicies remissio tercie partis penitencie, semel remissio quarte partis peniteucie, semel remissio septime partis peniteucie, bis remissio pro peccatis oblitis, votis fractis, offencis patrum et matrum et omnes indulgencie que ad sanctum Iacobum in Galiciac. probatum est quod sunt duo loca in quibus celebracio misse liberat unam animam a purgatorio. Et alie multe misericordie et indulgencie que numerari non possunt, ut dicit Bonifacius<sup>d</sup> Et novit quod iste indulgencie duplicantur quadra-[papa]§. gesima.

hereses interime scismata tu de

[upside down] O utinam tunc cum Lacedemona classe petebat.

p. 6 [blank]

<sup>\*</sup> add pontificis. § erased as mostly throughout the MS.

p.7 [good xr c.: copied with some mistakes (here corrected and marked \*) from a xiv c. transcript on pp. 25, 26.]

#### Badburham

Hec est ordinacio<sup>a</sup> inter dominum Iohannem de Scalariis<sup>b</sup> de Badburham ex parte una, et Iohannem Davide ex altera, in tribus scriptis in modum cirographi confecta, de quibus una pars remanet penes dominum de Scalariis, altera pars penes dominum Henricum<sup>d</sup> priorem de Angleseve, tercia pars penes dominum Iohannem David; videlicet quod dictus Iohannes de Scalariis pro anima Sibile uxoris sue et pro animabus antecessorum et successorum suorum dedit et concessit prefato Iohanni David duo messnagia et triginta et novem acras terre arabilis unam acram prati et annuum redditum xvs. et pasturam ad quatuor animalia videlicet libertatem duarum vaccarum euncium cum vaccis domini ubique (excepto infra clausum domini) et libertatem duarum bestiarum pro carnca sua similiter euncium cum animalibus carucantibus ubique (clauso domini dum tamen excepto) et libertatem falde, prout continetur in carta feoffamenti super hoc confecta, ad divina celebranda imperpetuum per se vel per aliam idonéam personam in capella beate Marie de Badburham secundum formam subscriptam: videlicet quod dictus Io. David et successores sui singulis diebus dicant servicium pro defunctis, scilicet Placebo et Dirige cum commendacione, et celebrabunt seu celebrare facient in dicta capella pro animabus predict' qualibet die dominica de die, die lune pro defunctis, die martis de sancto Eustachio ante crucifixum, die mercurii pro defunctis, die iovis p. 8 de Sancto Spiritu, die | veneris de cruce, die sabbati de sancta Maria; et si aliquod festum intervenerit, fiat servicium de sancto pro animabus predictis. Tenendum et habendum dicto Iohanni David et successoribus suis omnia predicta scilicet messuagia terras redditus pratum pasturas cum omnibus pertinenciis imperpetuum prout continetur in carta feoffamenti: Reddendo inde annuatim domino\* Archidiacono Eliensi in plena synodo in crastino Sancte Trinitatis pro omnibus que aliquo modo de predictis exigi possunt ab aliquibus, salvo servicio et divi-

norum celebracione [xij d.?]. Dictus vero Io. de Scalariis [et]\*

heredes sui seu assignati warantizabunt acquietabunt et defendent dieto lo. David et successoribus suis omnia predieta contra omnes gentes tam christianos quam iudeos de secularibus demandis, per predictum servicium et per celebracionem divinorum, per servicium xiid. dieto Archidiacono solvend[orum] imperpetuum. Et, ut hec omnia in forma predicta robur stabilitatis obtineant, subiciunt se tam dictus lo[hannes de] Scalar[iis] pro se et heredibus et assignatis suis quam predictus Io. David pro se et successoribus suis potestati domini Archidiaeoni Eliensis, quod si in observacione predict[orum] defuerint, quod idem Archidiaconus possit eos de die in diem excommunicare vel in sentencia excommunicacionis tenere sine cause cognicione, quonsque p. 9 super | eo in quo deliquerint coram dicto Archidiacono competenter satisfecerint, renunciando in hiis omnibus et singulis, pro se et heredibus suis et successoribus suis, omni iuris auxilio canonici\* et civilis, privileg[iis] cruce\* signatoruma omnibus, omnibus literis, indulgenc[iis] et privileg[iis] a sede apostolica vel a curia regia impetratis et impetrandis, et regie prohibicioni omni, excepcioni, et defensioni\*, que obici possent contra istam ordinacionem. Vult ergo dictus Io[hannes] de Sealariis et concedit pro se et heredibus et assignatis suis, quod si dictus Io[hannes] David vel aliquis successorum suorum decesserit, seu religionem ingressus fuerit, seu aliquo modo in celebracione cessaverit, quod idem Io[hannes] de Sealariis, heredes vel assignati sui possint presentare domino Archidiacono Eliensi infra xx dies prox[ime] sequentes aliquam idoneam personam ad omnia predicta, modo supradicto, habendo et possidendo secundum formam prescriptam; et si non presentaverit, licebit priori de Angleceve, qui pro tempore fuerit, presentare infra alios xx dies prox[ime] sequentes ad celebracionem predictam secundum formam predictam. Et, ut hec omnia predicta perpetue firmitatis robur obtineant, tam dictus Io[hannes] de Scalariis pro se heredibus et assignatis suis quam predictus Io[hannes] David [pro se]\* et successoribus suis fide media se obligavit. Et ad maiorem securitatem, dominus Hugo de Balsham<sup>b</sup> Eliensis episcopus, hanc ordinacionem approbans et confirmans, priori de Anglecey, qui pro tempore fuerit, plenam dedit et concessit potestatem exequendi ordip. 10 nacionem, secundum quod superius continetur.....\* et | ad assensum parcium et ordinacionis confirmacionem, presenti scripto sigillum suum, una cum sigillis predictorum, apposuit.

### p. 11 [blank]

[late xv c.]

p. 12 Expense et soluciones pro Swavesey et Drydrayton per prior[em] Cartusiens[em]<sup>a</sup>,

In primis for y<sup>e</sup> ferme of y<sup>e</sup> parsonage of Swavesey and for Rent of Drydrayton at Candilmess<sup>b</sup> and Exaltacion of y<sup>e</sup> holy crosse<sup>c</sup> xxxviij<sup>fi</sup>

Also in distribucions yerly in y<sup>c</sup> parysch at y<sup>c</sup> feste of Saint Andrew as moch brede as ys made of a quarter good whete and a Mays'<sup>d</sup> of Redeheryng in Almes<sup>c</sup> to y<sup>c</sup> pore pepyll. Item he giffes ij acris of Maric'<sup>f</sup> to y<sup>c</sup> ffermour of Drydrayton to y<sup>c</sup> reparacion of y<sup>c</sup> walles. Item he paith yerly to y<sup>c</sup> Byshope of Ely xiij<sup>s</sup> iiij<sup>d</sup> Item he paith to y<sup>c</sup> Archdeacon ȳ<sup>s</sup> viij̄<sup>d</sup> Item to the prior of Ely x<sup>s</sup> Item to y<sup>c</sup> lorde of Swavesey viij̄<sup>s</sup> Item to y<sup>c</sup> Collector of Brytonmesses<sup>g</sup> for Drydrayton ij̄<sup>s</sup> Item to y<sup>c</sup> proctor for hys fee for awnsweryng at y<sup>c</sup> visitacions and Sene<sup>h</sup> iij̄<sup>s</sup> iiij̄<sup>d</sup>

Item for ye decay of a mesei at ye Crose i iijs iiijd

## • prior cartusiensis iuxta Coventriam

p. 13 Anno domini Mccelij<sup>do</sup>, indiceione xv<sup>a</sup>, pontificatus sanctissimi in Christo patris et domini Nicholai<sup>k</sup> divina providencia [pape]  $5^{ti}$  anno vj<sup>to</sup>.

M....debet.....jd.

Anno domini Meccliij<sup>o</sup>, indiccione prima, pontificatus domini Nicholai [pape] 5<sup>ti</sup> anno 7º littera dominicalis G.

Henricus Parker de Shelford parva.

Dominus Iohannes Towen¹ de H[ospitali] Ioh[annis] debet viij\*.

\*  $1_4^+$  lines left blank for the still indecipherable words erased in the original on p. 26.

Anno domini millesimo ecce<sup>mo</sup> liij<sup>to</sup> indiccione 2ª (corr. to 3) pontificatus sanctissimi patris domini Nicholai divina providencia [pape] quinti anno 8º (crossed ont and nono written over) littera dominicalis F, etc.

Kelynnworth<sup>a</sup> debet ij d. in T. B.

Mutacio [in]diccionis in festo sancte Tecle b.....

Dominus Iohannes Flynte<sup>c</sup> debet iiij s.

Nota. Mutacio anni [pape] tercio die Marcij.

[Upside down] Thomas Hunte (!). Item.

14-16 [xv c.] Constitucio Octoboni de concubinariis
[as in the printed editions, e.g. "Constitutiones Legatinae"

Oxford, 1679, p. 92].<sup>d</sup>

p. 16 [At the end of the Constitutio, xv c.]

Istud capitulum debet legi et declarari in omni generali capitulo presbiteris ibidem comparentibus, et codem die debent videri litere ordinum et presbiteri debent prestare iuramentum obediencie domino Archidiacono et cius ministris; presbiteri vero non comparentes debent suspendi a celebracione divinorum.

p. 17 Statuta Regis que dicuntur Articuli cleri<sup>e</sup>

Rex omnibus ad quos etc. salutem. Sciatis quod dudum temporibus antecessorum nostrorum quondam Regum Anglie in diversis parliamentis suis et similiter postquam regni nostri gubernacula susceperimus in parliamentis nostris per prelatos et clerum regni nostri [rest of page blank]

p. 18 — Anno domini millesimo ecce<sup>mo</sup> lxiij indiccione xij<sup>a</sup> pontificatus sanctissimi in Christo patris et domini nostri [pape] Pii secundi<sup>f</sup> anno sexto xxiij<sup>o</sup> die Octobris

Sexto die mensis Augusti anno domini Mº cecc<sup>mo</sup> lviijº obiit [papa] Calistus tertius<sup>g</sup>. Et decimo nono die eiusdem mensis electus erat [papa] Pius secundus in [papam].

pp. 20- [xv c.] Constitucio pro questoribus et procuratoribus de Acon'a. (printed in Wilkins, Concilia, III. p. 557.)

[John Stafford Archbishop of Canterbury] declares in convocation at St Paul's London, 1 July 1443, that notwithstanding assertions made to the contrary the Hospital of St Thomas de Acon in London is one of the four Hospitals excepted in a constitution of Abp Henry Chichely [dated 26 October 1424] which forbade Hospitals to send round agents to collect contributions. Chichely's constitution (as printed by Wilkins, III. p. 429) only excepts three hospitals, those of St John of Jerusalem, of St Antony and of St Thomas of Canterbury in Rome. Both constitutions require that the licensed agents should confine their expositions to the contents of an annexed schedule drawn up in English. Incumbents allowing agents of other hospitals to make collections are to forfeit vjs. viijd. to be applied "elemosinis Archidiaconi loci."

p. 23 — Anno domini Mº ccccº lx<sup>mo</sup> indiccione nona pontificatus sanctissimi patris nostri domini Pii pape secundi<sup>b</sup>, anno tercio mensis Octobris die xij<sup>mo</sup>.

Mutatur indiccio in crastino die sancte Tecle, anno domini etc.

Anno domini  $M^\circ$  ecce  $\ln j^\circ$  indiccione nona pontificatus domini nostri pape Pii secundi anno  $3^\circ$   $\chi^{mo}$  die mensis

Anno domini mº ccccº lxjº indiccione x<sup>ma</sup> pontificatus domini nostri pape Pii secundi anno quarto et mens[is] vero Septembr[is] die xxviij<sup>a</sup>

- p. 24 Anno domini Mº ceccº lxiijio indiccione undecima pontificatus domini nostri Pii pape secundi anno quinto xxº die Aprilis
- pp. 25, [Rough xiv c. The transcript from which the Babraham docu-26 ment on pp. 7—9 was copied: it is written over accounts perhaps similar to the fly leaf.]

- p. 27 Clausula cantarie Annunciacionis beate Marie virginis de Burgh<sup>a</sup> pro episcopo Eliensi et Archidiacono. [rest blank.]
- p. 28 Anno domini M cecc lvj<sup>to</sup> indiccione quinta pont[ificatus] sanctissimi patris pape Calisti tereii anno secundo quarto die decembris

Anno domini millesimo ecce lvijo indiceione sexta pont[ificatus] sanctissimi patris domini Calisti pape tercii anno 3º quinto die Octobris

- M. Io. Combe<sup>b</sup> in villa de Westham per quinque milliar[ia] eitra London
- M. Ric. Sokburn° xxij die Fe[bruarii] Thom. Morgan procunatorem suum (?) in curia (?) Archid[iaconi].

# [STATUTA SYNODALIA]d

p. 29 [Early xiv c. book hand]

[A]d honorem Domini nostri Ihesu Christi et sancte Matris et sancte ecclesie et profectum animarum: In primis nos N., permissione divina episcopus Elyensis, exhortamur in domino firmiter injungentes, ut unusquisque pastor animarum et [preclipue quilibet sacerdos parochialis sciat decalogum, id est decem mandata legis Moysayee, eademque populo sibi subiecto frequenter predicet et exponat observanda. Sciat quoque. que sunt septem criminalia peccata, eadem similiter frequenter populo predicet et exponat fugienda. Sciat insuper saltim simpliciter septem ecclesiastica sacramenta. Sciat eciam quilibet predictorum et doceat populum saltem simplicem intelleetum fidei, sicut continetur in symbolo tam maiori quam minorie. Item statuimus propter animarum pericula, que ex ignorancia sacerdotum circa huiusmodi [res] manifestum [est] provenire, quod sacerdotes, qui ad curam parochialis ecclesie sunt admittendi, super predictis per Archidiaconum Elvensem vel eius Officialem examinentur diligenter, fideliter et distincte. Et, si predicta non sciant, ad curam parochialis eeclesie nullatenus admittantur. Item statuimus, quod sacerdotes confessiones audientes primo inducant confitentes ad

contritiones de suis peccatis, et ut cum reverencia et humilitate sacerdotibus confiteantur peccata, et quod bouam voluntatem habeant satisfaciendi Domino pro eisdem. In absolucione p. 30 autem, | iuxta constitucionem beati Gregoriia, hiis verbis utantur: Ego ab istis peccatis michi confessis te, auctoritate qua fungor, absolvo. Et diligenter attendat, que in audiendis confessionibus et indulgendis penitenciis a sanctis patribus sunt statuta. Item statuimus, quod nullus alienus decetero ad regimen parochialis ecclesie admittatur, nisi de ipsius ordinibus et conversacione honesta laudabile testimonium, vel certa noticia habeatur. Item statuimus, ut presbiteri parochiales doceant parochianos suos frequenter diebus dominicis formam baptizandi in vulgari, ut, si articulus necessitatis emergat, recte sciant per verba a Salvatore nostro statuta pueros baptizare. Item statuimus propter reverenciam ecclesie nostre cathedralis et honorem beate Etheldrede, cuins sancti corporis presencia eadem ecclesia honoratur, ut de ipsa in quacunque ecclesia conventuali et parochiali nostre dyocesis ad matutinas et ad vesneras post memoriam sancte ecclesie specialis memoria Sacerdos vero quilibet frequenter doceat plebem suam, ut. cum in celebracione missarum elevetur hostia salutaris, se reverenter omnes inclinent. Idem faciant et cum eam porta [t]presbiter ad infirmum qu[emd]am; in decenti habitu supposito mundo velamine ferat et referat manifeste | ac honorifice p. 31 ante pectus cum reverencia et timore, semper cam lumine precedente, cum sit candor lucis eterne<sup>b</sup>, ut ex hoc apud omues fideles fides et devocio augeatur, quemadmodum in generali concilio continetur. Tyntinnabulum quoque cum lumine simul reverendam corporis hostiam semper precedat, ut eius sonitu fidelium devocio ad tanti sacramenti debitam veneracionem excitetur. Statuimus eciam, ut in cunctis ecclesiis crisma et enkaristia sub fideli custodia clavibus adhibitis conservetur, ne possit ad illa temeraria manus extendi ad aliqua nephanda excercenda. Observet eciam sacerdos, ne sacra eukaristia per vasis vicium, aut diutinam conservacionem, contraxerit aliquid, per quod reddatur turpis aspectui, aut abhominabilis gustui. Illud idem observent de vino tanti sacramenti deputato, Sacerdotes eciam sint promptissimi et paratissimi non solum

diebus set eciam noctibus, ut, cum requiruntur, egrotantes visitent, ne eorum negligencia (quod absit) moriatur infirmus sine confessione, aut dominici corporis communione, aut unceione extrema. Precipimus quoque, quod in qualibet ecclesia canon misse sit recte et rite correctus. Superaltaria quoque sint congruentis magnitudinis, firmiterque fixa in circumdante p. 32 ligno, | ne usurpentur ad alios usus quam ad divinorum celebracionem, ut videlicet non molantur super ea colores<sup>b</sup> vel aliqua fiant in eis consimilia. Panni eciam crismales, vel aliis divinis officiis deputati, in usus seculares post usum corum ecclesiasticum nullatenus convertantur, nec eciam utensilia, scu alia ad cultum divinum specialiter assignata. In ecclesia auoque divinum officium fiat integre et devote, ut videlicet lecciones et ympni et psalmi et alia, que in Dei laudem recitantur, integram habeant verborum prolacionem et distinctam\*. Provideant eciam rectores ecclesiarum<sup>e</sup> et sacerdotes parochiales, ut pueri parochiarum suarum diligenter doceantur, et sciant oracionem dominicam, et symbolum, et salutacionem beate Marie, et crucis signaculo se recte assignare. Et, quia, ut audivimus, eciam quidam adulti hee ignorant, precipimus, ut, cum laici ad confessionem accedant, diligenter examinentur, utrum sciant predicta, et secundum† quod expedit in eis a sacerdotibus instruantur.

[V]olumus et precipimus, ut singuli beneficiati in dyocesi nostra promoveantur ad ordines, quos cura quam susceperint exigit, utpote rectores ecclesiarum saltim infra sacros ordines sint constituti. Et vicarii sacerdotes et residentes secundum quod officium vicarii requirit. Precipimus similiter, quod rectores ecclesiarum sint residentes in suis ecclesiis et non recedant sine honesta et racionabili causa, et hoc eciam fiat de speciali licencia nostra. Inhibemus eciam firmiter, ne beneficiati aut infra sacros ordines constituti sint ebriosi, aut tabernas excercentes, per quas multa enormia frequenter committantur, utpote adulteria, homicidia et huiusmodi. Precipimus eciam eisdem, ne negociaciones seculares‡, nec aliquid accomodent ad usuram set, sicut precipit doctrina evangelica, mercium§ dent,

<sup>\*</sup> MS. distinctant.

<sup>±</sup> add exerceant.

<sup>+</sup> MS. sie dem.

<sup>§</sup> later corrected to mutuum.

nichil inde sperantesa. Monemus eciam precipientes, ne clerici arma portent, set coronam et tonsuram<sup>b</sup> habeant ordini congruentem et habitum convenientem, calliqis scactatise rubeis a[ut] viridibus non uta[ntur]\*. Sacerdotes vero parochiales precipue incedant in habitu honesto et decenti et tanto ordini convenienti. Et in divinis officiis ministrando utantur superpelliciis, vel saltim cappis clausis<sup>d</sup>. In singulis quoque ecclesiis, quarum facultates ad hoc commode sufficient, sint unus dyaconus, et unus subdiaconus in eis residentes, sive administrantes in eisdem, ut decet. In aliis vero ecclesiis saltim sit unus clericus ydoneus et honestus, qui sacerdoti cum habitu convenienti in p. 34 divinis officiis ministret. Precipimus | eciam quoque firmiter iniungentes, ne in locis sacris habeantur mercata, cum Dominus ementes et vendentes de templo eiecerit, ne domus oracionis fiat spelunca latronis<sup>e</sup>, nec eciam ludi, vel placita secularia et maxime, ubi de causa sanguinis agitatur: adicientes eciam ad hec, ut cimiteria sint bene clausa, et tam ecclesie quam domus ad eas pertinentes competenter secundum ecclesiarum facultates edificate†. Item ecclesie decenter ornate, tam in libris quam in vasis sacris et vestimentis, et quod ornamenta et vasa sacra sint de noctibus sub tuta et honesta custodia, nec reportentur in domibus laycorum, neque sub eorum custodia, nisi racionabilis et evidens ad hoc compulerit necessitas. Precipimus eciam, ut redditus, assignati per devocionem clericorum aut laycorum ad luminaria vel ad alios usus honestos in ipsis ecclesiis, non convertantur per ipsos rectores vel vicarios in usus vel emolumenta corundem. Frequenti vero predicacione commoneantur subditi per suos prelatos aut sacerdotes, ne matres vel nutrices parvulos suos in lectulos suos iuxta se collocent, propter pericula, que frequentissime inde imminere noscuntur. Clandestina quoque matrimonia districtius in ecclesiis sollempniter inhibeantur‡ quolibet genere clandestini matrimonii. Prohibeantur quoque compotaciones, p. 35 que Anglice a vulgo dicuntur scothales. Precipimus quoque firmiter iniungentes sacerdotibus parochialibus, ut subditos suos ad annuam visitacionem matricis ecclesie, ut moris per univer-

<sup>\*</sup> Words in italics are added in another hand

<sup>†</sup> MS, edificare.

<sup>±</sup> MS. inhibeatur.

salem ecclesiam, inducant et inhibeant, ne in illa visitacione decertent cum vexillis suisa preire, quia inde solent pericula aliquociens pervenire. Audivimus eciam, unde [non] mediocriter dolemus, quod quidam sacerdotes parochiales extorquent peccuniam a layeis pro penitencia, seu eciam aliis sacramentis ministrandis, et eciam quod quidam iniungunt annualia vel tricennalia, ut ipsi videlicet inde consequantur emolumentum. Et quia huiusmodi presumptiva cupiditate sunt plena, decetero in dyocesi nostra fieri prohibemus. Inhibemus quoque, ne sacerdotes faciant suos dyaconos parochianorum suorum audire confessiones, nec eciam penitencias iniungere, cum evidenter verum sit, quod dyacono non est tradita potestas ligandi, neque solvendi, nec eciam alia sacramenta ministret, que concessa sunt solis sacerdotibus ministrare. Quasdam vero sentencias in concilio Oxoniensi publice promulgatas intendimus ad honorem Dei et utilitatem sancte ecclesie innovare sub hac forma. Auctoritate Dei patris et beate Virginis et omnimm Sanctorum et Oxoniensis conciliib sentenciam excommunicacionis innovamus in onnes | illos, qui scienter falsum perhibent testimonium, vel perhibere procurant, vel eciam qui testes tales scienter producant, vel subornant in causa matrimoniali, maxime ubi agitur contra matrimonium vel alicuius exheredacionem. Advocatos eciam omnes consimili sentencia denunciamus esse innodatos, qui in causis matrimonialibus maliciose excepciones opponunt, vel opponere procurant, ne matrimonia vera debitum sorciantur effectum, vel contra iusticiam processus cause diucius suspendantur. Item consimili sentencia denunciamus ligatos omnes illos, qui gracia lucri, vel odii, vel favoris, vel quacunque de causa, maliciose alicui crimen imponunt, cum infamatus non sit apud bonos et graves, ut sic saltem eidem canonica purgacio indicatur, vel alio modo gravetur. Denunciamus eciam auctoritate eiusdem concilii omnes illos excommunicatos, qui gracia lucri, odii, vel favoris, vel qualiter, contempnunt exequi mandatum domini Regis contra excommunicatos et interdictos, claves ecclesie contempnentes. Hoc igitur volumus et precipimus, sicut canonice\* statuta sunt a nobis, reverenter et firmiter observare. Sciantque contemptores et horum transgressores, si ligitime

\* MS. canonica.

p. 36

super contemptu aut transgressione convicti fuerint, vel sponte confessi, nos eos, pro posse, adiuvante Domino nostro | Ihesu Christo, sicut canones precipiunt, punituros. Cum in periculosioribus maior sit adhibenda cautela, quoniam ex clandestinis matrimoniis, et illis precipue, que nec presbiterorum presencia, nec alia iuris solempuitate uniantur, multa novimus animarum pericula provenisse; provideant sibi presbiteri parochiales et alii, ne decetero sine bannorum edicione matrimoniis contrahendis intersint: alioquin sciant se triennio suspendendos... Inhibeant eciam presbiteri parochiales frequenter et puplice parochianis suis sub pena excommunicacionis, et parochiani presentes suis famulis hoc exponant, ut sine presbiterorum presencia et bannorum edicione matrimonia sive sponsalia contrahere non presumant. Alioquin sciant se principales persone, priusquam ad docendum se de iure sno admittantur, publice fustigacioni\* subdendos, et alios qui consensum vel auctoritatem prestiterint, eadem pena feriendos. Sanctorum lateran[ensis] + [et] lugdon[ensis] + statutum conciliorum a renovantes et precipientes statuimus, ut elerici beneficiati et precipue sacerdotes, sive beneficiati, sive non, convenientia desuper deferant\(\xi\) indumenta, cappis manucatis et precipue haregotis<sup>b</sup>, vel aliter transfiguratis<sup>c</sup> vestibus non ntantur. Item, quoniam dignum est, quod sacerdotes, qui p. 38 ceteros ecclesie ministros | dignitate et ordine precellunt, ab ipsis [per] habitus prerogativam aut sue honestatis integritatem distinguantur||, precipimus, quod presbiteri nostre dvocesis per plateas et vicos in civitatibus et burgis in cappis clausis vel in superpelliciis decenter incedant. Preterea statuimus, ut in celebracione missarum semper due candele accendantur, uel saltem una cum una lampade<sup>d</sup>. Preterea prohibemus, ne aliquis sacerdos confessiones aliquorum revelet verbo vel facto signo aut alio quovis modo, sciturus\*\*, quod, si super hoc convincatur, penam deposicionis incurret, secundum canonicas sancciones, et omnibus diebus vite sue

<sup>\*</sup> MS. fustigacionum.

<sup>+</sup> MS, lateranum.

<sup>+ 1</sup>st hand london, 2nd hand lugdon.

<sup>§</sup> The words in italics are written in another hand over an erasure.

MS. distinguatur.

<sup>\*\*</sup> MS. scituri.

ignominiosus peregrinabitur, sicut in canone legitur manifeste. Item sacrorum canonum statuta imitantes firmiter inhibemus, ne de cetero in dyocesi nostra monachus vel canonicus regularis solus sine collega vel fratre eiusdem ordinis per quascumque parochiales ecclesias villas opida seu alio loco commoretur, set sue conversacionis per cohabitatorem tantum sibi prebeat testimonium. De religiosis sequuntur\* quedam statuta, que volumns et precipimus, quod prelati, euiuscunque ordinis sint vel sexus, una cum constitucionibus<sup>a</sup> venerabilis patris O[thoboni] Dei gracia sancti Adriani dyaconi cardinalis, apostolice sedis legati quondam in Anglia, et aliis, que legi precipit in suis capitulis, coram ipsorum conventibus | saltem bis annis singulis legi faciant diligenter. Item sacrorum† auctoritate inhibemus, ne de cetero in episcopatu nostro monachi, canonici, fratres, seu sanctimoniales, proprium habere presumant. Et si quis proprium aliquid habuerit incontinenti resignet, nec estimet abbas vel prior, abbatissa vel priorissa, quod de supplenda proprietate possit cum aliquo. vel cum aliqua regulari persona dispensare, quia abdicacio proprietatis, sicut et custodia castitatis, adeo est annexa professioni regulari, ut contra eam summus pontifex non possit dispensare. Contemptores tvero illius constitucionis ecclesiastica communione privamus decernentes, quod, si proprietas apud quemquam inventa fuerit in morte ipsa, proprietas cum eo in signum perdicionis extra cimiterium subterretur, secundum quod in canone continetur. Item, si debiles vel infirmi religiosi minucione b indigeant, vel alia medicina non seorsum in cameris, set in infirmitorio, ut que necessaria fuerint sibi, tam in carnibus quam in aliis, recipiant competenter, salvo hoc quod abbas vel prior interdum aliquos, prout necessitas postulaverit, advocare possit, ipsos quoque secum in camera sua melius et plenius exhibere persone religiose. Item statuimus, ut communiter dormiant in dormitorio, et vescantur in refectorio, nisi iustam et legitimam causam | habeant impedimenti. Item auctoritate canonici instituti districcius inhibemus, ne aliquis aliquam obedienciam perpetuo possidendam, tanquam sibi in vita sua

р. 39

р. 40

<sup>\*</sup> MS. sequitur.

<sup>+</sup> add. canonum.

<sup>±</sup> MS. contempcores,

[p. 40 fuerit concessa, set ab eo pro voluntate superioris revocetur, contd.] sicut in sacro canone est expressum.

#### Expliciunt statuta synodalia

- [C]\* Rectores autem ecclesiarum, sive vicarii sive capellani fuerint, qui decimas propter formidinem hominum sive propter favorem, Dei timore postposito. [This is part of the Constitution, most of which is on p. 192, inf. p. 179.]
- [B] Capella de Houwes<sup>a</sup>: j missale, j calix et j vestimentum, due tuallie benedicte et due fiole et j turribulum et j superaltare.
- $[E^2?]$ ......est dies synod[i] die lune proxima post festum Sancti Luce evangeliste.
- .....est alius dies synod[i] die lune proxima post festum Sancte Trinitatis.

# On the order in which the next 12 pages of the MS. are printed see Introduction, supra, p. xxx.

- p. 41 Benewyc. ornamenta capelle. j missale. j gradale. j antiphonarium. j legenda. j manuale. j psalterium. j troparium. duo paria vestimentorum. unus calix. unum (corr. duo) frontalia. duo tuallie. due phiole. due cruces. lucerna. turibulum. pixis ad eucharistiam. velum quadragesimale. j superpellicium. j rochetta. [This list is repeated almost exactly in its place, inf. p. 144.]
  - [F] Muscas et mures, febres, fratres quoque fures<sup>b</sup>,
    In mundo plures, Deus hos confundere cures.
    Musca movet mentem, facit herum flectere flere(?),
    Vix vadit in ventrem, nisi vertat viscera vere;
    Sic fratres fatui dominos dominant dominati
    Ac incensati famulos fraugunt <in>fatuati,
    Unde ad Ephesios legitur, fratres nolumus vos<sup>c</sup>.

<sup>\*</sup> For these letters denoting various hands see Introduction.

Si Carmelite veniant, die omnibus, ite; Si Predicatores, stent foras ante fores; Si sint Minores, hiis nullos ergo datores\*; Nec Angustinis hos cede tere minis†. Pauper vexatus, peregrans, puer et veteratus, Prenguans, vagantes, non peccant bis comedentes.

 $[F^5?]$  In anno iij dies sunt et iij noctes in quibus si quis genitus fuerit sine dubio corpus eius integrum manet usque in diem iudicii, seilicet vj Kalend' Aprilis, primus dies Augusti et iij Kalend' Febr', et est mirabile misterium $^a$ .

Et isti sunt dies pre aliis observandi, scilicet viij Kalend' Aprilis, primus dies Augusti et iij Kalend' Decembris. Qui in hiis diebus hominem vel puerum inciderit, tercia die morietur. Et si quis in predictis diebus natus fuerit, mala morte morietur.

#### Versus.

Quarto vel quinto Iunii de parte Kalendas Dextra cum leva faciens sic quolibet anno Non visum perdes nec febris flagra timebis.

- p. 42 [C] In Dei nomine amen. Libertatem extremi indicii tueri cupientes et favorabiliter confovere Nos R. de Fodr[inghey]<sup>b</sup> Archidiaconus Elyensis auctoritate sanctorum patrum excommunicatos denunciamus in hiis scriptis omnes illos, qui liberos, ascripticios<sup>c</sup>, servos vel alios, cuinscunque condicionis existant, fraudulenter et maliciose impediunt, sen impedire procurant, clam vel palam, quo minus in ultimis constituti suorum testamentorum liberam habeant testamenti factionem, et quominus executores in hac parte constituti, cum per nos vel officialem nostrum admissi fuerint, in bonis huiusmodi testancium libere administrare valeant iuxta sacrorum canonum et sanctorum patrum constituciones et statuta. (late aiv c.) Est mea mens mota pro te speciosa.
  - $[F^1?]$  Est quedam aqua nobilis pro omni vicio oculorum que quidem aqua dominus Rex Edwardus pater utebatur per consilium magistri Nicholai<sup>d</sup> de Tyngewico et aliorum medicorum peritissimorum. R. T. $^+_+$ herbarum feniculi, ric.(?) eufrasie,

<sup>\*</sup> Perhaps his nullos esse datores.

<sup>†</sup> horrificere minis. ‡ Recipe Tincturam (?).

sowethistil oculus Christi vervene, tormentille, betonice ru[bre], rostri porcini, gallatricii,

[p. 42 vervene, to chekynmete

ipie, pimpernelle rubre, dorie, pionie, filaginis, foliorum vitis,

wodebynde apii,...nie, caprifolii, au<sup>a</sup> prima die trite ponantur in ... albo; secunda die in urina pueri masculi et vir[ginis]; tercia die in lacte mulieris; quarta die in [vino?] bono, et tunc postea distillentur in aqua. [Tunc?] bene custodiatur in vase vitreo, quia est...aquarum nobilissima pro omni causa.

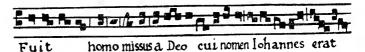
p. 184 [B] Littera domino Archidiacono missa ab Archiepiscopo pro visitacione sua<sup>a</sup>.

Frater Robertus b permissione divina Cant[uarie] Archiepiscopus, tocius Anglie primas, discreto viro domino Archidiacono Elyensi, Quia, cum Dei adiutorio propon[imus] die sabbati proxima post festum sancti Nicholai apud Bokesworth visitacionem nostram in Elyensi dyocesi inchoare, statim ad nos officialem vestrum vel alium industrium destinetis, qui informare nos sciat de locis singulis visitandis et de progressu nostro faciendo in visitacione predicta. Datum Id[ibus] Novembr[ibus] anno domini M.cc.lxx septimo

(Gudman) [xvi c.]

Modus certificandi fuit quod quilibet decanus certificaret de [suo deca]natu, et certificarunt die visitacionis decanatus de collegiis eccl[esias] appropriatas habentibus: de rectoribus plura beneficia cum a[nimarum] cura tenentibus: de rectoribus admissis post concilium: d[e rectoribus] et vicariis non ordinatis in presbiterum: de rectoribus et vicariis residentibus: de patronis omnium ecclesiarum: de nominibus omnium [rectorum?] et vicariorum: de vero valore omnium ecclesiarum.

[In this space a late xv. c. hand has scribbled



and both words and music have been copied again, much less carefully.]

p. 183 [B] Diete in visitacione domini Archiepiscopi.

die] veneris proxima post festum sancti Nicholai apud Elleswerth in manerio abbatis:

die] sabbati perhendinabit<sup>a</sup> et visitabit decanatum de Brunne apud [Bo]kesworth:

d]ie dominica apud Waddon:

di]e lune ibidem et visitabit decanatum de Senege apud Meldeburn per clericos:

die] martis apud Haslingffend in manerio abbatis et eodem die visitabit [dec]anatum de Berton apud Foxton:

d]ie mercurii apud Bernewell et visitabit decanatum de Cantabrigia in ca[pitulo?] de Bernewell:

di]e iovis ibidem et visitabit decanatum de Cestreton in ecclesia de Cestreton:

di]e veneris apud Angles[ey] et visitabit canonicos:

dlie sabbati celebrabit ordines apud Botekesham:

die sabbati visitabit moniales de Swafam per clericos:

d]ie dominica apud Ely in domo episcopi:

die] lune et die martis visitabit episcopum:

d]ie mercurii et die iovis visitabit capitulum:

di]e veneris vigilia Natalis Domini et die Natal[is], die dominica, lune, [mar]tis, et mercurii in festo sancti Thome ibidem.

p. 47 [B] die iovis visitabit decanatus de Ely et de Wysbech in ecclesia beate Marie de Ely (added xv c. prox[ime] futur[um] quid in premissis):

die veneris vigilia Circumcisionis apud Bernewell:

die sabbati perhend[inabit]:

die dominica predicabit in capitulo:

die lune visitabit canonicos:

die martis visitabit monasterium sancte Radegundis:

die mercurii apud Badburham:

die iovis perhend[inabit] ibidem:

die veneris visitabit decanatum de Caump' in ecclesia de parva Abiton:

die sabbati visitabit moniales de Ikelington per clericos.

 $[F^2?]$  Nota quod duplex est beatitudo anime, una obiectiva, alia subiectiva: obiectiva non potest augmentari, quia fruicio obiectiva al' sic.

## [Ordinatio de Iurisdictione Archidiaconi et Cancellarii Universitatis Cant<sup>3</sup>]

[c. 1276]

p. 48 Universis Christi fidelibus presentes literas inspecturis Hugob, Dei gratia Elvensis episcopus, salutem in Domino. Ad universitatis vestre noticiam tenore presencium volumus pervenire, quod nos affectantes tranquillitatem et pacem universitatis nostre Cantebr[igie], regentium et scholarium studencium in eadem, volentesque ut tam Archidiaconus noster Elyensis circa sibi subditos quam Cancellarius universitatis eiusdem circa scolares suos ita iurisdiccionem suam separatim excerceant, ut uterque suo iure contentus non usurpet alienum, ad peticionem et instanciam prefati Archidiaconi nostri, Cancellarii et magistrorum universitatis predictorum (ab utraque parte nobis traditis articulis) ad eternam rei geste memoriam super hiis ordinamus infrascripta. In primis volumus et ordinamus, quod Magister Glomerie Cant[ebrigie] qui pro tempore fuerit, audiat et decidat universas glomerellorum ex parte rea existencium [causas], volentes in hac parte prefatum magistrum eodem privilegio gandere, quod habent ceteri magistri de scolaribus suis de causis corum decidendis. quod, sive sint scolares, sive laici, qui glomerellose velint convenire, vel aliquid ab eis petere, per viam iudicialis indaginis hoc facia[n]t coram magistro glomerie, ad quem decernimus huiusmodi cause congnicionem spectare pleno iure. huiusmodi cause congnicio sit de pensionibus domorum per magistros et burgenses taxatarum<sup>d</sup>, vel de facinoris enormis evidencia, ubi requiritur incarceracionis pena, vel ab universitate privacio. In hiis enim casibus et non aliis respondeant glomerelli coram Cancellario cuilibet querelanti, qui iurisdiccionem suam exercet in hiis, sicut est alias observatum. Si vero magister glomerie congnoscat inter scolarem actorem et glomerellum reum et contigerit appellari ab interlocutoria, vel a diffinitiva sentencia, volumus et ordinamus, quod ad Cancellarium appelletur, qui in ipsa causa appellacionis procedat secundum ordinem observatum, cum ab alio magistro regente et de dicta causa sui scolar[is] congnoscente ab alterutra parcium ad Cancellarium appellatur. De causis vero glomerellorum inter se, et laicorum et glomerellorum, Cancellarius in nullo se intromittat, nisi causa sit de pensione domorum taxatarum, vel de enormitate delicti, ut superius est expressum. Et, quia in statuto universitatis vidimus contineri, quod duo bedelli universitatis intersint virgam deferentes omnibus vesperis, principiis, conventibus, defunctorum exequiis, et omnibus aliis convocacionibus nullo alio in p[re]iudfici]o corum virgam delatur[o], precipimus, quod bedellus glomerie in predictis convocacionibus et locis coram Cancellario et magistris virgam non deferat. In aliis autem locis, quandocumque et ubicumque voluerit, et maxime pro expedicione sui officii, virgam libere deferat licenter et quiete. Et, quia in statutis universitatis eiusdem | inter alia continetur, quod familia scolarium, scriptores et alii officia ad usum scolarium tantum deputata excercentes, eadem immunitate et libertate gaudeant, qua et scolares, ut coram Archidiacono non respondeant, sicuti nec scolares, qui sunt eorum domini: hoc ita tenore presencium declaramus, quod in hoc casu nomine familie solummodo volumus contineri mancipia scolarium in domibus cum eis commorancia, dum personaliter deserviunt scolaribus antedictis, nomine scriptorum et aliorum officia ad usum scolarium tantum deputata excercencium volumus intelligi de scriptoribus, illuminatoribus, et stacionariis<sup>a</sup>, qui tantum deserviunt scholaribus quod sub Cancellario respondeant; uxores tamen eorum super crimine adulterii vel alio, cuius congnicio et correccio ad Archidiaconum spectat, in casu consimili in personis aliis sibi subditorum diffamate, et reliqua eorum familia ad officium scolar[ium] specialiter non deputata, Archidiacono sint subiecti in omnibus et singulis, sicut ceteri alii laici municipii Cant[ebrigie] et tocius nostre dyocesis Elyensis. Quod autem apud Bernewell presentibus Archidiacono predicto, Cancellario et aliis, quorum intererat, inter eos verbaliter tantum ordi-

p. 49

navimus, presentibus inseri fecimus, videlicet quod rectores ecclesiarum, vicarii, capellani parochiales, et alii ecclesiarum Cant[ebrigie] ministri, Archidiacono per omnia subsint, sicut et alii de Archidiaconatu suo adiciendo declarantes\*, quod appellacione ministrorum ecclesie volunus in hoc casu contineri tam ipsum rectorem, vicarium et clericos ecclesie deservientes, quam presbiteros celebrantes missas beate Virginis et pro fidelibus, dum tamen ab aliquo parochianorum laicorum Cant[ebrigie] fuerint procurati, ibique moram faciant principaliter pro missis huiusmodi celebrandis licet forsan a laterea studere velint et scolas excercere. Si vero principaliter causa studiorum ad municipium Cant[ebrigie] venerint, licet forsan predictas missas celebrent per parochianos procurati, volumus et ordinamus, quod Cancellarii iurisdiccionem subsint omnino. quod, si dubitetur, qua intencione moram faciunt principaliter in municipio predicto, super hoc stetur ipsorum presbiterorum iuramento corporaliter prestando coram Archidiacono et Cancellario memoratis, et sic de huiusmodi presbiteri persona ille iurisdiccionem habeat omnino, ad quem ex eventu et virtute iuramenti pertinebit in forma superius annotata. Si vero rectores, vicarii et ministri huiusmodi ecclesiarum Cant[ebrigie] forte cum scolare contrahant, seu in actu scolastico delinquant, in hiis tantummodo casibus, et non aliis, coram Cancellario ipsos precipinus compelli respondere. Ad hec inter alia laudabile statutum et salubre a dictis Cancellario et magistris editum diligenter inspeximus, ne quis aliquem pro scolare tueatur, qui certum magistrum infra quindecim dies, postquam universitatem idem scolaris ingressus sitb, non habuerit aut nomen suum infra tempus prelibatum in matricula sui magistri redigi non curaverit, nisi magistri absencia, vel iusta rerum occupacio p. 50 idem impediat. | Immo, siquis talis sub nomine scolaris latitare inveniatur, vel deiciatur vel retineatur iuxta Reg[is] libertatem. Et, licet quilibet magister, antequam actualiter ad regimen admittatur, statutum huiusmodi fide prestita firmare teneatur, intelleximus tamen, quod plures magistri, periurii reatum sepius incurrentes, contra eiusdem statuti tenorem, aliquos ut scolares defendendo, fidem suam nequiter violarunt, propter

23

quod, volentes maliciis hominum obviare, precipimus sub pena excommunicacionis, nequis quemquam ut scolarem contra memorati statuti tenorem tueri vel favorem sibi ut scolari in aliquo prebere presumat. Et, quia ecclesie nostre dyocesis nobis et Archidiacono nostro sunt subiecte, scolares vero universitatis eiusdem subsunt Cancellario memorato, precipimus et mandamus, quod sacerdotes scolares in ntriusque presencia vel ipsorum vices gerencium super sua ordinacione examinentur, et approbentur, vel reprobentur, prout dingni vel indingni reperti fuerint. Et ne ius nostrum negligere videamur, qui alios in sua iusticia confovemus, inhibemus sub pena excommunicacionis, quam veniens in contrarium ipso facto incurrat, ne memorati Cancellarius et universitas, divisim vel conjunction, clam vel palam, aliquid ordinet, vel statuat edita, vel statuta huiusmodi observet, vel servari faciat, in preindicium nostre iurisdiccionis seu Archidiaconi nostri Elyensis, nobis specialiter inconsultis, et non prebentibus assensum huiusmodi statutis, vel etiam statuendis. Decernimus enim irritum et inane, quiequid contra hanc nostram prohibieionem a quoquam ipsorum fuerit attemptatum. Ad hec, quia iurisdiccio dicti Archidiaconi a iurisdiccione prefati Cancellarii, tam racione contractuum quam personarum, ac eciam causarum, liquido est distincta, ac constet utrumque esse nobis immediate subjectum, nolumus ipsum Archidiaeonum, vel suam familiam, Cancellario predicto in aliquo subesse, nec ipsum Cancellarium, vel suam familiam, in aliquo subesse Archidiacono memorato, set uterque virtute proprie potestatis suam propriam familiam corrigat ipsam ad iuris regulas reducendo. Ita quod, si necessarium fuerit supfe|riorum auxilium in hiis, de quibus ecclesia iudicat, ad nos, vel ad officialem nostrum recursus habeatur, salva nobis et successoribus nostris potestate addendi, detrahendi, corrigendi, imitandi, vel minuendi inposterum, sicut nobis et ipsis visum fuerit expedire. Data et acta anno domini M°.cc°.lxxmo sexto apud Dunhama in octabis beati Michaelis.

[c. 1500] Thomas Bank[es].

p. 43 [B; cf. Abp's visitation.] Hec sunt nomina advocatorum iuratorum anno domini M°.ce°.lxxx° nono:

Magister Henricus de Melre, Magister Ricardus de Conynton, Magister Adam Elyot<sup>a</sup>, Magister Robertus de Abiton<sup>b</sup>, Magister Willelmus de eadem, Magister Iohannes de Selford<sup>c</sup>.

 $[C, might\ be\ C^2]$  Hec sunt nomina advocatorum iuratorum coram domino Archidiacono Elyensi in consistorio suo celebrato in ecclesia Sancte Trinitatis Cantebr[igie] quarto Non[arum] Aprilis anno domini  $\mathbf{M}^{\mathrm{o}}.\mathbf{cec.}^{\mathrm{mo}}$  sexto:

Magister Robertus de Newerk, Magister Henricus de Trippelowe<sup>d</sup>, Magister Willelmus de Steping', Magister Willelmus de Barneton, Magister Willelmus de Gartone.

Nomina procuratorum eodem die iuratorum:

Magister Willelmus de Warewik<sup>e</sup>, Magister Willelmus de Overton, Magister Willelmus de Lolleworth, Magister Robertus de Cotenham<sup>f</sup>, Magister Iohannes Laurence<sup>g</sup>.

## p. 44 [cursive xiv c.?]

Nota hic pro installacionibus prioris de Anglessey iij<sup>ii</sup>, et prioris de Bernwell iij<sup>ii</sup>, ac abbatis de Torney tantum.

[Yellow ink, 1349]

Hec sunt nomina advocatorum iuratorum ad iurisdiccionem manutenendam: [xv c. iuratorum]

Magister Iacobus de Cotenham admissus est advocatus die veneris prox[ima] post festum sancti Iacobi apostoli anno domini millesimo coc<sup>mo</sup> xlix<sup>o</sup> [Black ink, angular hand]

Magister Simon Dalyngree admissus est procurator die lune prox[ima] post festum Epiphanie Domini anno domini millesimo ecc<sup>ino</sup> li<sup>mo</sup>

[same hand]

Declaracio constitucionis "adeo quorundam."

Adeo quorundam—ibi quantum quis debet solvere pro probacione testamenti ut in constitucione superiore Mephama, "Item quia locorum \*", unde videndum est inventarium: set a xxx s. usque ad c solidos, tantum xij d. recipiantur pro omnibus: set si ultra c solidos, minus tamen xx fi, iij s. penitus; set si ad xx fi vel ultra, citra l fi, non ultra v s. recipiatur; l fi, minus tamen c fi, tantum x s.; et si c fi, xx s.: et semper pro qualibet l fi ultra c fi, x s. Et pro acquietanciis semper vj d.; ij d.† ultra fabrice ecclesie appollicetur, alioquin ab officio et beneficio sint suspensi. [v. p. 139, inf. p. 161.]

p. 51 [xiii c., perhaps same hand as the Ordinatio on p. 48 (supra p. 20)]

In computacione graduum de parentela interrogentur testes a stipite computando gradus ex utroque latere. A quibus audiverunt talem computacionem. Item quales fuerant illi. Item utrum ante litem motam vel post didicerunt testificata. Item utrum credunt ita esse. Item utrum viderunt aliquas personas de gradibus habentes se pro consanguineis.

[D? much rubbed] Fiat un., r.... magistri Iohannis Grays<sup>b</sup> rectoris ecclesie de Balsham per dominum Willelmum De<sup>c</sup> capellanum.

 $[E^{\pm 2}]$  Simon de Kynnwell cum Agnete uxore Walteri de Kynnwell fratris sui pro incesto

Margareta Brusse de Pelham.

Cantebr[igie] apud segchall<sup>d</sup>

Matheus de Gayton cum Lora West uxore Rogeri Prest de Pyncote<sup>e</sup> pro adulterio.

<sup>\*</sup> MS. laicorum.

<sup>†</sup> This somehow represents the poena dupli in cases of overcharge.

[late xiv c.] Qui facit incestum, deflorans ac homicida,
Sacrilegus, patrum percussor, sic sodomita,
Transgressor voti, periurus sortilegusque,
Et mentita fides, faciens incendia, prolis
Oppressor, blasfemus, hereticus, omnis adulter;
Pontificem super hiis omnis devotus adibit.

Isti sunt casus servandi episcopo.

## p. 52 [B<sup>1</sup>] Redditus annu[u]s debitus de capellis<sup>a</sup> in dyocesi:

De capella de Selford ad duas synodos, ij s.

De capella domini I[ohannis] de Scalariis in Badburham, xij ad festum Trinitatis.

De capella domini Phelippi de Colevile<sup>h</sup> in Hyston vj d. in festo sancti Luce ewangeliste ad synodum ¶solut']. De capella domini W. de Mortuo Mari<sup>e</sup> in Kynggeston

[To this list c. 1280 various hands down to c. 1380 have added wherever they could find room on the page]

De ecclesia omnium Sanctorum de Stanton, xl d. ad festum Michaelis.

De ecclesia de Trompetone<sup>d</sup>, ¶Est] di. marce.

De ecclesia sancte Marie Cantabrigie iiij ad duos terminos videlicet festa Michaelis et Pasca.

De ecclesia de Wycham noviter appropriata<sup>e</sup> per annum, iiij s.

De ecclesia de S[tanto]n omnium Sanctorum, xl d.

De ecclesia de Grantsete<sup>f</sup> per annum, iij s. ¶Est].

Ecclesia de Pampesworth solvit pro pensionibus domino

Archidiacono Eliensi iij s. (?) ad festum Nativitatis

Domini.

Ecclesia de Witlesford (?) solvit pro pensionibus annuatim ad festum Pentecostes, vj s.

[F<sup>5</sup>?] Ecclesia de Bassyngbourne ad festum Pascha et Michaelis, xiij s. iiij d.

 $<sup>\</sup>P$  Here and infra denotes an addition in a later hand extending as far as ].

[late xiii c.]

p. 53

Sentencia generalis universalis ecclesie ter in anno<sup>a</sup>.

Ex autoritate Dei patris omnipotentis et Filii et Spiritus Sancti et omnium sanctorum Dei et sancte Dei ecclesie, excommunicamus, dampnamus, anathematizamus, et a liminibus sancte matris ecclesie sequestramus pacis rengni perturbatores, iura, libertates, et consuctudines ecclesiasticas auferentes, et bonorum ecclesie raptores, et omnes ecclesie Dei libertatibus per vim, violentiam adhibendo resistentes; omnes etiam usurarios, malo zelo incendiarios, testes falsos tactis sacrosanctis scienter et prudenter, sacrilegos, falsarios monete et tonsores<sup>b</sup>, legata mortuorum impedientes, proditores supernorum vel subjectorum ad mortem, vel exhereditacionem, heresim sectantes, inspiratos aliqua gratia illam vendentese, scienter supponentes partum vel necantes, heredes falsos facientes, ut sunt quidam in adulterio generati, et omnes illos, qui hoc furtum vel rapinam, unde hoc agimus, fecerunt, vel consciencia sua consenserunt, vel inde scienter et prudenter partem habuerunt, aut partem expectaverunt, vel expectant; detrimentum autem bone fame alicuius, ex quo dampnum perpetuum sive scandalum, mentiendo sustineat, publicantes, similiter et detractores Deo odibiles, decimas et consuctudines ecclesiasticas fraudulenter detinentes, et corum autores et fautores: omnes predictos malefactores maledicat sancta et Maledicat cos sancta Dei individua Trinitas, unus Deus. Maledicant cos sanctus Michaelis et sanctus Gabriel et sanctus Raphael et omnes sancti angeli et archangeli, amen. Maledicant cos patriarche Abraham, Isaac et Iacob cum omnibus patriarchis. Maledicat cos sanctus Iohannes Baptista cum omnibus prophetis. Maledicant eos sanctus Petrus et Paulus et sanctus Andreas cum omnibus apostolis et evange-Maledicant eos sanctus Stephanus cum omnibus listis martiribus, et sanctus Martinus cum onmibus confessoribus. Maledicant eos sancta Maria Magdalena et sancta Angues cum omnibus virginibus. Maledicant eos omnes sancti. Maledicti sint intus et exterius, ingredientes et egredientes, manducando, bibendo, dormiendo, vigilando, stando, sedendo, ambulando, loquendo, excommunicati, dampnati, anathematizati, permaneant; et, sicut extinguntur hee lucerne, ita extinguantur anime corum in inferno cum diabolo et angelis eius, nisi resipiscant et ad satisfaccionem et emendacionem condinguam veniant: fiat: fiat, amen. Psalmus: Deus ulcionum, etc.

[xiv c.] Amen dico vobis super omnia bona sua.  $[F^3?]$  Cum redit october indiccio fit nova semper Quatuor atque tribus hiis est prelata dicbus. videlicet viij kal' Octobris.

p. 54 [This page is very much rubbed, it may be in the same hand as p. 126]

[B] Synodalia  ¶ numquam solverunt]	De decanatu de Cantebrigia De decanatu de Brunne De decanatu de Cestreton De decanatu de Berton De decanatu de Senegey  De decanatu de Ely debet ij s. iiij d.] Vera ¶vij li. xiiij s.]	xviij s. viii d. xxviij s. xxj s. xxiij s. ¶ iiij d. xvj s. iiij d. v s. xd.]
Denarii sancti Petri	¶ De decanatu de Wysbech De decanatu de Ely in universo (?) xxx De decanatu de Campes De decanatu de Brunn De decanatu de Berton De decanatu de Senegey De decanatu de Cestreton De Chateriz (?)	xxvj s. v¶j]d.  j s. iij d. ¶ vera.] lxx s. d. ¶ vera.] ljs. iijd. ¶ vera.] ls. iiijd. ¶ vera.] xlv s. vj d. ¶ v.] xxxvij s. vj d. iiij s.
De decanatu	De Wytlesey sancta Maria	vs.
de Ely	De Witlesey sancto Andrea  ¶ De Dodington	xl d. vj s.]
De decanatu de Wisbech	De Dodington De Wysebech De Elm De Tyd De Leverington De Newton	vj.s.j di. marce iij s. vj.s. vj d. vj.s. viij d. v s. iiij d.

- p. 45 [This page, originally blank, contains inventories supplemental to those on p. 46, printed infra pp. 30, 31.]
  - [F] Ornamenta cantarie sancti Nicholai in<sup>a</sup> ecclesia sancti Clementis sunt hec. unum missale, j portiforium, ij paria vestimentorum integra, unus calix cum cochleare argenteo, iiij tuallie et j alba per se cum amita, j superpellicium, ij phiole.
  - [F] Memorandum quod die lune proxima post Conversionem sancti Pauli anno domini M°ccc<sup>mo</sup>lxxxxiij° in ecclesia sancti Sepulcri Cantebrigie coram magistro Willelmo Foster<sup>b</sup> tunc domini Archidiaconi Eliensis officiali magistri Iohannes Asteley<sup>c</sup>, Robertus Grenehill et Walterus Sutton admissi erant in procuratores generales ad procurandum in consistorio domini Archidiaconi predicti et iuramentum prestiterunt in forma iuris.
  - [F] Cantaria sancte Marie<sup>d</sup> in ecclesia sancti Clementis, unum missale, j gradale, unum portiforium (corr. to antiphonarium), iij paria integra vestimentorum cum una casula, j alba per se, vij corporalia, vj tuallie cum uno frontali, et unum superpellicium optimum, unus calix cum cochleare, j deosculatorium de alabaustro, ij phiole.
  - [F] Petri iuxta castrum. Item est unum vestimentum integrum datum ad altare sancte crucis per dominum Iohannem de Rudburne capellanum.  $\P$  non hic quia alibi.

## [F] Clementis.

Item est una capa chori cum casula, tunica, dalmatica de serico cum gallis et serpentibus aureis de dono domini Ricardi quondam [vica]rii eiusdem ecclesie. item unum missale bonum de dono domini quondam eiusdem Ricardi Tulyet $^{\circ}$  et Reginaldi Chaundeler $^{f}$ . deficit pixis eburnea nominata in registro et loco illius provis[a] cupa de cristall' argent[o] ligat[a] cum crucifixo argenteo et d[ata]per dictum Reginaldum Chaundeler.  $\P F^{g}$ item unum gradale [ex] empeione parochianorum, duo portiforia, item ij palle de serico, item [ij coopertoria?] rubea de una secta, item aliud coopertorium cum avibus viridibus, item [pannus] ad cooperiendum corpora mortuorum.  $\P$  item j vestimentum int[egrum]. [Cut off.]

## INVENTORIES OF CHURCH GOODS.

 $[{\it This page is crowded and indistinct}]$ 

## [DECANATUS CANTABRIGIE]

- p. 46 [A°] Ecclesia omnium Sanctorum iuxta castrum<sup>a1</sup>. ornamenta ecclesie sunt missale de[bile], j gradale, iij antiphonaria, epistolare, manuale, legenda, iij salteria, ij paria vestimentorum, calix², ij paria corporalium, iij tuallie, ij frontalia, iij superpellicia, ij rochette, iij phiole, velum templi, eburneum crismatorium, lucerna, turribulum, ij vexilla, ij candelabra².
  - $[A^{\circ}]$  Ecclesia sancti Petri<sup>1</sup>. missale<sup>2</sup>, ij<sup>2</sup> gradalia, troparium, ympnarium, antiphonarium, legenda<sup>4</sup>, psalterium<sup>6</sup>, manuale, [v] paria vestimentorum<sup>6</sup>, viij tuallie, j calix<sup>7</sup>, vij superpellicia, rasura, iij paria corporalium, iiij cruces, ij frontalia<sup>8</sup>.
  - [A<sup>o</sup>] Ecclesia sancti Egidii<sup>1</sup>. missale<sup>2</sup>, ij gradalia, legenda<sup>3</sup>, j<sup>4</sup> antiphonarium, iij<sup>5</sup> salteria, ij turribula<sup>6</sup>, manuale, unus liber omeliarum, martilogium, ij<sup>7</sup> paria vestimentorum, ij calices, [ij] tuallie<sup>8</sup>, pixis eburnea<sup>9</sup>, ij frontalia<sup>10</sup>, iij superpellicia, rocheta, velum templi, statuta synodalia<sup>11</sup>, turribulum, lucerna, crismatorium<sup>12</sup>.
  - $[A^{\circ}]$  Ecclesia sancti Clementis<sup>1</sup>. missale<sup>2</sup>, ij<sup>3</sup> gradalia, ij antiphonaria<sup>4</sup>, legenda in duobus voluminibus<sup>5</sup>, ij salteria, ij troparia, manuale, martilogium, ordinale<sup>6</sup>, iij paria vestimentorum, j calix<sup>7</sup>, pixis eburnea, ij frontalia, tunica, dalmatica, due cappe chori, velum templi, iiij phiole<sup>8</sup>.
  - $[A^{\circ}]$  Ecclesia sancti Sepulcri<sup>1</sup>. missale<sup>2</sup>, ij gradalia, ij antiphonaria, ij troparia, legenda in duobus voluminibus, ij salteria, manuale, ordinale<sup>2</sup>, martilogium, iij paria (?) vestimentorum, ij calixes, iij paria corporalium, cappa chori, j frontale, ij superpellicia (rusuru), iij phiole, velum templi, pixis eburnea,....., ij cruces, ij vexilla (rusuru)<sup>4</sup>.

- $^1$  add above B, capellanus taxatur v marcas. denarii beati Petri, iiij d.  $^{\bullet}$   $E^1$ , appropriata priori de B(eruewell)<sup>b</sup> et solvit pro serviciis ij s. iiij d.  $^2$  corr. E, ij calices.  $^3$  add  $B^3$ , pixis eburnea (underlined).  $^{\bullet}$  C, statuta sinodalia.
- $^1$  add above B, taxatur xx s. denarii beati Petri iiij d.  $^2$  corr. iij missalia.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  add  $E^2$ , j ordinale novum, ij portiforia.  $^5$  corr. ij psalteria.  $^6$  add  $F^2$ , quorum unum album integrum.  $^7$  corr. iij calices.  $^8$  add  $B^3$ , cappa (corr. E, ij cappe) chori, pixis eburnea.  $\P$  C, crismatorium, velum templi, turribulum.  $\P$  F, ij colectaria (?). [Cf, pp. 16, 29.]
- $^1$  add above B, capellanus. den, beati Petri xij d.  $^2$  corr. iij missalia.  $^3$  corr. F, duo legende.  $^4$  corr. iij.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  add F, ij portiforia.  $^7$  corr. iij.  $^8$  add F, unum novum ordinale.  $^9$  crossed out.  $^{10}$  crossed out and F, earent written over.  $^{11}$  dotted under.  $^{12}$  add F, i casula? cum...tuniculis.
- $^1$  udd above B, vicarius, capellanus, den. beati Petri v d. ob corr. to vj d.  $^2$  corr. ij missalia.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  crossed out.  $^5$  add  $C^4$ , unum portiforium de dono Walteri de Polwik $^c$  vicarii.  $^6$  add tria.  $^7$  corr. ij calices.  $^8$  add B, unus pannis (sic) ad cooperiendum [mortuo]s datus per uxorem Iohannis But $^4$ .  $\P$  F, j novum gradale de factura parochie. [Cf. p. 29.]
- $^1$  add above B, vicarius [taxatur] j.m. den. beati Petri iiijd ob.  $\P$   $E^1$ , appropriata priori de B[ernewell] $^e$ .  $^2$  corr. ij missalia.  $^3$  salteria, manuale, ordinale dotted below.  $^4$  add  $B^3$ , unum par (corr.  $E^2$  v paria) vestimentorum ex dono Rogeri de Trompiton  $^f$  (ex—Trompiton crossed ont) . . . . . pro uno vestimento.

## p. 55 .v. $[A^1]$ Decanatus de Cauntebrigia.

Ecclesia omnium Sanctorum in iudaismo<sup>1</sup>, appropriata est monialibus sancte Radegundis<sup>a</sup>, et est ibi vicarius, et non taxatur propter eius exilitatem, et solvit vicarius pro synodalibus ijs, iiijd, pro denariis beati Petri iiijd, ob, et sunt ornamenta ecclesie, umum<sup>2</sup> missale sufficiens, antiphonarium sufficiens et aliud antiphonarium cum legenda, unum gradale sufficiens et aliud gradale, tria troparia<sup>3</sup>, duo<sup>4</sup> psalteria, unum mannale, tria<sup>5</sup> paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis set due sunt tantum casule, crismatorium bonum, due cruces enee et una lignea, pixis eburnea cum serura, turribulum cum lanterna sufficienti, velum templi, tres<sup>6</sup> phiole, duo superpellicia, una rocheta, fons sine serura<sup>7</sup>.

#### Rec.

Ecclesia sancti Michaelis¹, et est ibi rector², et solvit pro sinodalibus ijs, iiijd, pro denariis beati Petri vjd, et sunt ornamenta hec, j² missale sufficiens, ij antiphonaria suffic' et alind debile.⁴ legenda sufficiens, tria gradalia, j troparium, j processionarium, manuale sufficiens, ordinale, iij salteria, iij vestimenta cum duabus casulis, iij superpellicia, j rocheta⁵, velum tempri, iij calices, iij phiole, pixis eburnea, ij cruces, j⁶ frontale, iij corporalia, j turribulum, fons sine serura⁻.

p. 56 s<sup>9</sup> R.

Ecclesia sancte Marie, et est ibi rector¹, et taxatur ad xij marcas, et dat pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. pro denariis beati Petri xjd. et ornamenta sunt hec. missale sufficiens. iij antiphonaria, una legenda, ij gradalia, duo² troparia, ij psalteria, j martilogium j ordinale², j manuale, iiijor paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis, iij cappe chori, tunicla et almaticla, iiijor phiole, ij turribula, duo⁴ superpellicia⁵, pixis eburnea, duo calices, due cruces enee, j lanterna, fons sine serura 6

1 add B, taxatur xls. 2 corr. duo. 3 corr. F, j troparium. 4 corr. iij. 5 corr. iiij. 6 corr. iiij. 7 add B, iij paria corporalium. ij auricular[ia]. ¶ E, item est unum vestimentum..... cum tunica dalmatica de albo serico ......

 $^1$  add B, taxatur ij m.  $^2$  crossed out and  $E^1$ , appropriata scolaribus sancti Michaelis  $^b$  substituted.  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  et aliud debile crossed out.  $^5$  dotted below.  $^6$  corr. C, duo.  $^7$  add  $B^3$ , unum missale bonum ex relicto magistri H. de Renvers.  $\P$  C, item j vestimentum cum toto apparatu . . . . . . calice ex legato Roberti le Bedel altari sancti Thome martiris.

¹ est ibi rector crossed out: substitute  $E^1$ , appropriata est custodi et scolaribus anle domini Regisª. procurationes xijd. pensio domini Archidiaconi iiijs, ad festum Archangeli et Pas[ca] per equales porciones. ² corr. j troparium. ³ ordinale dotted below: add F, novum. ⁴ corr. xij. ⁵ add F, crismatorium (in rasura). ⁶ add  $E^3$ , unum psalterium ( $E^4$ , vacat) de dono Thome quondam Bedelli $E^4$ . cappa chori nova (cappa chori nova crossed out: add  $E^4$ , iam vetustate consumpta) de dono mercatoris Elie de Cryneston.  $E^4$   $E^4$ , item dalmatica ex dono Ricardi Batheman iunioris $E^4$ .  $E^4$   $E^4$ , item j parva crux nove forme ex dono Nich[olai] Barber $E^4$  anno domini  $E^4$ 0 exto.  $E^4$ 1 item j ( $E^4$ 1 caret) antiphonarium novum sine(?) salterio.  $E^4$ 1 item est unum missale preciosum hapsatum argento coopertorio coreo albo.

Ecclesia sancti Iohannis in melnestrete<sup>a1</sup> appropriata Elemosinar[io] de Bern[ewell]<sup>b</sup>, et taxata xl s., et est ibi vicarius, et dat pro synodalibus ij s. iiij. pro denariis sancti Petri xij d. et sunt ornamenta hec. j missale². j legenda³. ij antiphonaria⁴. ij° psalteria. ij manualia optima. liber Ewangeliorum. vetus antiphonarium. ij⁵ gradalia. j martilogium. iij troperia. tria⁶ paria vestimentorum eum pertinenciis⁻. j frontale. pixis eburnea. j⁵ calixゥ. iij superpellicia¹o....cum cappa chori. iiijor phiole. j¹¹¹ turribulum. ij cruces enee. velum templi. crismatorium bonum. fons cum serura¹².

# p. 57 s<sup>9</sup>. v.

Ecclesia sancti Eadwardi<sup>1</sup>...appropriata priori de Bernwell, et habet vicarium, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri viij d. et sunt ornamenta hec. unum² missale debile. iij antiph[onaria] bona quorum unum est debile. ij gradalia bona cum tropario. duo psalteria. j manuale. j marțilogium. una³ legenda. j ordinale. tria paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ij⁴ superpellicia et una rocheta. velum templi. ij frontalia. unus calix⁵. j pixis eburnea cum serura. crismatorium sufficiens. turribulum⁶ sufficiens. ij⁻ phiole. una lanterna. ij cruces. fons cum serura§.

Ecclesia sancte Trinitatis¹ (vicarius non compar[uit]...re.) appropriata canonicis de Derham¹, et taxatur, et dat pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri vj d. ob. et sunt ornamenta hec. j² missale sufficiens. duo antiphonaria. ij psalteria. ij gradalia. ij troparia. j legenda. martilogium. j³ manuale. j ordinale. unus calix. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. j tunicla et j almaticla. iij⁴ superpellicia. iij⁵ rochete. ij frontalia. velum sufficiens. una crux processionalis. j lanterna nova. turribulum bonum. crismatorium cum serura. pixis eburnea. ij⁶ phiole. fons sine serura².

1 add B, tax[atur] l s. 2 corr. tria. 3 add E, in duobus vol[uminibus]? 4 add iij vet.? 5 corr. iiij<sup>or</sup>. 6 corr. septem. 7 corr. iiij<sup>or</sup>. 8 add in mary. F2, ordinale bonum. 9 add B, duo calices: but cancelled. 10 F, lectionarium (?) cum v gaud' in rasura. 11 corr. ij. 12 add E, j ordinale, ¶ E, iij processionar[iis]. ¶ C, item ex legato Simonis de Berton° quondam vicarii. anno domini M° ccc<sup>mo</sup> quarto. (¶ F, duo candelabra de latin) j missale bonum. j portiforium in duobus voluminibus. j antiphonale in ij voluminibus. iij gradalia. item j librum suplementi legende sanctorum. j troparium. iij processionalia. ij libri de officio mortuorum. item j casula festivalis [cum] alba et amica cum stola et manipulo in suplementum unius vestimenti deficientis. j par ferr[arum] ad oblatas faciend[um] (j par sqq. crossed out).......... ¶ F, item est [bottom cut off].

 $^1$  add B, tax[atur] xl s.  $^2$  in rasura.  $^3$  corr. duo.  $^4$  corr. vi.  $^5$  corr. duo calices.  $^6$  corr. ij turribula.  $^7$  corr. iiij.  $^5$  add  $C^2$ , j cappa chori de dono domini Willelmi vicarii cum j amita data anno domini  $M^o$  cec $^{mo}$  sexto.  $\P$  E, j missale bonum de dono Elene de Cotenham<sup>d</sup>. aliud missale de dono Agn[etis] Reynald $^\circ$ . item est una cupa argentea deaurata pro corpore Christi de dono parochianorum.  $\P$  F, item unum gradale. item unum vestimentum rubenm cum tunica et Item processionale de dono Willelmi Thorpe vicarii ibidem. in marg.  $F^2$ , iij vexilla.

 $^1$  add tax[atur] xx s. vicaria x s.  $^2$  corr. duo missalia.  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  corr. viij.  $^5$  corr. j.  $^6$  corr. iiij.  $^7$  add B, [ca]pa chori. tapetum de dono vicarii defuncti.  $\P$   $D^1$ , j turribulum de dono Matildis de Lynneg (crossed ont: add  $\P$  E, consumptum est per vetustatem).  $F^2$ , j....[cum] vestimento de fusteyn cum casula alba amita stola et ma[nipulo] cum tunica, dalmatica, et capa chori cum barris rubeis. ij alii calices. iij corporalia quorum j ( $\P$  deest) cum crucifixo..... argent' cum cruce rubeo, et aliam de rubeo serico.... blues' cum capite de auro.  $\P$   $F^3$ , vestimentum integrum de (?) velwe stragulato ex dono parochianorum cum omnibus pertinenciis de novo emptis. in margin. F, ij vexilla.

p. 58 Sancti Andree¹, et est appropriata sacriste Elyens', et dat pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. (in rasura). pro denariis beati Petri x d. ornamenta autem sunt hec. unum missale². ij³ antiphonaria. j psalterium⁴. duo gradalia sufficientia et j vetus. ij troparia. una legenda in duobus voluminibus. j manuale. ij⁵ paria vestimentorum excepta alba, et amita. una⁶ rocheta¹. j⁵ frontale bonum⁶ et aliud vetus. j¹⁰ cappa chori. velum templi¹¹. ij corporialia. j calix. pixis enea ad enkaristiam. ij phiole. due casule bone. ij cruces¹². j turribulum¹³. fons plumbatus¹⁴.

### non 9

Ecclesia sancti Benedicti¹ non appropriata et est ibi rector et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri x. d.² et sunt eius ornamenta hec. unum missale. j³ antiphonarium. j legenda. iij psalteria. iij gradalia. iij manualia. ij troparia. j manuale⁴. j martilogium. turribulum bonum. iiijor phiole. pelvis stagnea ad lotor[ium]. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ij frontalia. j calix. crismatorium bonum. pixis eburnea. j par corporalium benedictorum et ij paria non⁵ benedicta. velum templi sufficiens. j lanterna. fons cum serura⁶.

<sup>1</sup> add B, tax[atur] v mare[as]. <sup>2</sup> add bonum. <sup>3</sup> corr. iij. 4 corr. B, duo psalteria. 5 corr. quatuor. 6 corr. B, due rochete, then both crossed out.

<sup>7</sup> add F, j crismatorium.

<sup>8</sup> corv. ij.

<sup>9</sup> corv. ij frontalia bona.

<sup>10</sup> add B, duo chori.  $^{11}$  add bonum.  $^{12}$  add E, j crux nova.  $^{13}$  corr. duo <sup>11</sup> add B<sup>3</sup>, item unum vestimentum de novo turribula. ex dono Willelmi de Wilberham<sup>a</sup>, all crossed out and E, consumptum per vetustatem added and  $\P D$ , i missale novum pertinens ad altare beate Marie written over. ¶ B4, tunica dalmatica. ¶ unum superaltare de dono magistri Salamonis. tria (corr. to iiij) superpellicia.  $\P$   $C^2$ , memorandum quod magister Willelmus de Thoresby<sup>b</sup> rector ecclesie de Thorgranby die veneris in crastino sancti Georgiic anno domini Mº cccmo iiijo dedit altari beate Marie i vestimentum integrum cum tualifiis] et calice argenteo ad opus omnium capellanorum ibidem celebrare volencium. quam donacionem Archidiaconus approbando omnes alienantes excommunicavit. ¶ item j vestimentum de fustan de dono Iohannis Ridered altari beate Marie cum i tuallia.

add in margin F, j portiforium bonum. j martilog[ium]. j ordinale.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  add B, tax[atur] viij marc[as].  $^2$  add  $E^1$  (?), procur[ationes] xij d.  $^3$  corr. duo, tria.  $^4$  crossed out.  $^5$  non crossed through.  $^6$  add  $B^3$ , item j calix ex dono domini Alanie nuper rectoris. cappa chori tunica dalmatica cum amicia ex dono Willelmi de Stanton rectoris.  $D^2$ , capa ...de dono domini Iohannis de Bedeford rectoris. j textum.  $\P F^2$ , item bonum missale ex dono domini Iohannis Rayson rectoris ibidem. j bonum gradale. j ordinale. j calix bonus.

p. 59 . v.

Ecclesia sancti Botulphi¹ appropriata priori de Bernewell¹, et taxatur ad xl s., et est ibi vicarius, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri x.d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j missale². j antiphonarium. j legenda in duobus voluminibus³. ij gradalia⁴. ij troparia. ij psalteria. j manuale⁵. j ordinale. duo⁶ calices boni. ij⁻ paria vestimentorum cum duabus casulis. j frontale. crismatorium. velum templi bonum. ij⁵ corporalia. pixis eburnea. iiij phiole. ij cruces⁶ ence¹⁰. j¹¹ turribulum. j lanterna. fons insufficiens¹².

 $s^{9}$ 

Ecclesia sancti Petri extra portam¹ appropriata hospitali sancti Iohannis², et solvit ad synodales ij s. iiij d.³ ad denarios beati Petri viij d.⁴ et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j missale⁵. ij psalteria. j⁶ antiphonarium. ij² gradalia. j legenda in duobus voluminibus³. j troparium. j manuale⁶. j ordinale¹⁰. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. j forontale (sic). ij corp[or]alia. j calix. pixis enea ad eucharistiam iiijor¹¹ phiole. j turribulum¹². fons plumbatus. ij superpellicia et j rocheta. j velum templi debile¹³. colectarium¹⁴.

¹ add B, tax[atur] viij m[arcas]. ² corr. duo missalia. ³ add E, una alia.... ¹ add B³, et j gradale debile. ⁵ written over processionar[um]. ⁶ corr. to tres and then to iiijor. † corr. iiij. 8 corr. iiij. 9 add F, una. ¹¹ add B³, unum portoforium de dono Henrici ¹¹ vicarii. iiij superpellicia. ij rochette. cappa chori (corr. ij) E, cappe chori iiij. tunica. dalmatica. unum portoferium de dono Elene Scherewynt. from ij roch. sqq. all crossed out. ¶ C, unum martilogium. venitar[e] et penitentiar[e] (add ¶ in uno volumine) unum bonum vestimentum de dono vicarii. j casula nobilis delinita de syndone. ¶ D, tunica dalmatica cum casula (crossed out) de una secta de dono domini Thome ¹ tunc vicarii. in marg. F, iiij vexill[a]. at bottom of page D, item una (corr. iij) capa chori de dono Iohaunis Gogging'e.

Petri<sup>f</sup>.  $^3$  corr. iij s. iiij d.  $^4$  add  $E^1$ , procur[ationes] xij d.  $^5$  corr. duo missalia.  $^6$  corr. iij.  $^7$  corr. iij.  $^8$  in duobus voluminibus crossed out.  $^9$  after manuale is written def. and then cancelled.  $\P$  F, in uno volumine is written above.  $^{10}$  add E, deficit.  $^{11}$  corr. F, sex.  $^{12}$  corr. F, duo turribula.  $^{13}$  debile crossed out.  $^{14}$  add  $B^3$ , colectarium.  $^{}$   $^{}$   $F^3$ ,  $^{}$  crux staugnea.  $^{}$   $^{}$  crismatorium.  $^{}$   $^{}$  tintinabulum.

p. 60

pencil ca (?) sufficiens

R'. dominus I. de Ely cum rectore \( \bar{n}\). 9: ca non 9 it[erum] s<sup>9</sup>. Ecclesia de Ditton non appropriata, et est ibi rector et taxatur ad xl¹ marcas et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. pro procuracionibus xij d. et ornamenta sunt hec. j² missale bonum et aliud vetus. ...³ antiph[onaria] cum psalteriis\*. legenda sufficiens. duo⁴ gradalia sufficientia. ij troparia⁵. j manuale⁶. liber epistolarum. duo⁻ vestimenta festivalia cum cappa³ chori et tunicla et almatica et iij alia vestimenta unum dominicale et aliud ferialeゥ. j¹o frontale. unus calix bonus¹¹ et parvus ciphus argenteus. iij¹² incensor[ium]. j lanterna. velum templi. fons¹³ sine serura. ij cruces. vj¹⁴ phiole. iiij¹⁵ vexilla¹⁶.

 $\boldsymbol{F}$ ca. non 9.

Ecclesia de Horninges[ey] appropriata fratribus hospitalis sancti Iohannis de Cantabrigia<sup>d</sup>, et taxatur ad xxv mareas<sup>1</sup>, et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro procurationibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. et sunt eius ornamenta hee. j missale<sup>2</sup>. ij<sup>3</sup> antiphonaria cum psalter[io]. j<sup>4</sup> psalterium per se<sup>5</sup>. ij gradalia cum uno troperio. j legenda bona et alia suff[icientia]. j ordinale et j manuale<sup>6</sup> et aliud manuale. ...<sup>7</sup> paria vestimentorum<sup>8</sup> cum pertinenciis<sup>9</sup>. crismatorium bonum <sup>10</sup>. pixis eburnea<sup>11</sup>. iiij phiole<sup>12</sup>. calix<sup>13</sup>. ij cruces. j turribulum bonum et aliud sufficiens<sup>14</sup>. j lanterna vexillum bonum <sup>15</sup>. fons plumbatus<sup>16</sup>.

<sup>\*</sup> The ps of psalteriis is here and often later made into a kind of monogram resembling a capital P.

1 corr. B, xxx. 2 corr. iij. 3 iij over erasure. 4 corr. iij. 5 dotted below. 6 add  $F^2$ , j ordinal[e]. 7 corr. C, v paria. 8 ? duabus added and erased. 9 et iij sqq. crossed out. 10 corr. B, tria. 11 altered from plural to singular. 12 corr. ij. 13 F, item tres thalle cum tribus frontalibus et due cape de serico. 11 corr. vj. 15 corr. viij. 16 add  $B^2$ , vj. (corr. to viij) superpellicia, iij rochete (dots below). crismatorium. pixis ad eukaristiam.  $\P B$ , tres casule. due magne thallie. item vj. manutergia bona pro tergend[is] manibus.  $\P F^1$ , una cupa deaurata et unus pannus de albo (albo in rasura) serico cum avibus et foliis aureis (serico—aureis added above) de dono Principisa ad unum vestimentum inde faciendum. unum missale et unum portiforium de dono domini Willelmi Brytwyth 2 capellani. unum ordinale de dono eiusdem. add in margin F, j bonum missale de dono magistri Alani de Ditton.

 $^{-1}$  add dim[idium].  $^{-2}$  corr. ij.  $^{-3}$  corr. iij.  $^{-4}$  corr. ij.  $^{5}$  corr.  $B^{2}$ , defic[iunt].  $^{6}$  add  $F^{2}$ , j martilog[ium]. j legenda.  $^{7}$  iiij over erasure.  $^{-8}$  add  $B^{2}$ , tunica dalmatica.  $^{-9}$  add  $B^{2}$ , j capa chori (corr. to B, ij cape chori). 10 add B2, insuff-[reiens] (afterwards cancelled). 11 add B2, irreverent[er] (afterwards cancelled).  $^{12}$  add  $B^2$ , defic[iunt] ij...insuff[icientes] (cancelled).  $^{13}$  corr. ij calices.  $^{14}$  corr. insufficiens. 15 corr. iiij vexilla bona. 16 add C, ij superpellicia j rochetta (roch' dots below). add B<sup>2</sup>, sine serura. j dalmatica, defic, candelabra process[ionalia] et lanterna et celatura ultra altare et tabula retro altar[e] nec est ibi lumen competens.  $\P$  C, unus pannus sericus pro defunctis.  $\P$   $F_1$ unum vestimentum integrum cum tunica et dalmatica eiusdem secte de serico cum griffon[ibus] de dono Willelmi de Howesc. unum missale de dono domini Willelmi de......eapell[ani]. ¶ F, unum portiforium bonum hapsatum argento coopertum. cum coreo rubeo de dono domini Stephani Segynf nuper rectoris ecclesie sancte Leonardi in London[ia].

p. 61 Non debet. s<sup>9</sup>. R. pencil...institu.... nō 9 iterum s<sup>9</sup>. Ecclesia de Theveresham non appropriata. habet rectorem, et estimatur ad xxx marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri iij s. procuracionibus xij d. et sunt eins ornamenta hec. j¹ missale bonum. ij² antiphonaria. 'j legenda in duobus voluminibus. ij gradalia cum troperiis. ij psalteria. martilogium. j manuale. iij³ paria vestimentorum cum quatuor casulis⁴. ij⁵ frontalia. crismatorium bonum. j calix⁶. et alius calix ad altare beate Marie. pixis eburnea. vij² superpellicia. iij rochete (dotted below). j turribulum. iij phiole. fons plumbatus. vij vexilla velum templi. iij cruces enee. j lanterna⁵.

 $s^9$  non ven'. R' et v. F, non 9.

Ecclesia sancti Vigoris<sup>4</sup> de Fulburn<sup>1</sup> non appropriata, et est ibi rector. solvid (sic) pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri iiij s. vj d. pro procuracionibus xviij d. et sunt ornamenta hec. j² missale bonum. ij antiphonaria cum tribus psalteriis et ij psalteria per se. ij legende. iiij gradalia cum tropariis. martilogium. j³ ordinale. j manuale. iiij<sup>or</sup> paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. iij calices. pixis eburnea, iiij<sup>or</sup> frontalia bona<sup>4</sup> et duo alia suff². velum templi. crismatorium bonum. una crux lignea<sup>5</sup>. iiij phiole. ij turribula. j lanterna insufficiens<sup>6</sup>. fons cum serura, viij<sup>o</sup> vexilla. ij tintinabula<sup>7</sup>.

¹ corr. ij. ² corr. iiij. ³ corr. iiij. ⁴ add B, iij cappe chori. ⁵ corr. iij. ⁶ corr. ij calices. † corr. iiij. ⁵ add B², deficiunt candelabra et capa chori. tabula depicta retro altare et plures (!) libri male ligati. et iniunctum est rectori quod defectus repareantur citra festum sancti Michaelis sub pena lx s. (lx s. in rasura). et alia casula de dono Warini³ piscatoris. iij paria corporalium. ¶ F¹, unum vestimentum de armis Franc[ie]¹ cum tunica et dalmatica et capa chori de dono domini Iohannis de Teveresham. unum missale novum de empeione parochianorum. quicq[am] de tractatu super confessionibus. j ordinale. processionale. j Reymond de dono domini Thome rectoris de Esthattele°.

<sup>1</sup> add B, taxatur xvij mare[as] dim[idium] vicaria xx s. <sup>2</sup> corr. ij missalia bona. <sup>3</sup> corr. ij. <sup>4</sup> corr. insufficiens. <sup>5</sup> add F, alia enea. <sup>6</sup> dele in. <sup>7</sup> add B<sup>2</sup>, defic[iunt] candelabrum, processionale, capa chori (corr. ij cape chori), tunica, dalmatica et tabula pacis et tabula retro altare et lamp[as] in cancell[o]. B, (¶ F vi) superpellicia. ij rochete (dots below). ¶ E, item unum bonum missale de dono domini Willelmi de Fulburne (add  $F^2$ , furatum fuit).  $\P E$ , j calix de dono Iohannis de Tonewelle<sup>e</sup>. ¶ F<sup>1</sup>, j portiforium bonum de dono Willelmi de Fulburnf, unum vestimentum integrum cum tunica dalmatica et capa chori quod dominus Radfulphus] Grymg contulit ecclesie ita quod habeat aliud vestimentum ab ecclesia in quo poterit decenter sepelliri.  $\P F^3$ , item unum vestimentum rubeum cum ij frontalibus et ridellis pudrat' cum stellis deaurat[is] ex dono Willelmi de Fulbourn assignat[um] altari sancte Marie in eadem ecclesia.

p. 62 R' v. F, ca non 9

Ecclesia omnium Sanctorum de Fulburn¹ appropriata abbati de Sautreª, et est ibi vicarius, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri v s. vj d. pro procuracionibus xviij d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. ij missalia². ij antiphonaria cum psalteriis et ij psalteria per se. ij³ gradalia cum duobus tropariis et j troparium per se. j⁴ manuale cum ordinale. j martilogium. quatuor paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ij cappe chori, duplex tunica et dalmatica. ij⁵ calices. crismatorium bonum. iij frontalia. j legenda⁶. pixis eburnea. iiij or phiole. v² superpellicia et quatuor rocheteঙ. velum templi. ij cruces enee. turribulum bonum⁶. fons cum serura. vj¹o vexilla¹¹.

## ñ R. et vi s<sup>9</sup> vi

s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia de Hinton¹ non appropriata, quia est ibi vicarius et rector, et taxatur ad xxx marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri v s. pro procuracionibus xviij d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. duo missalia bona. j legenda². ...³ antiphonaria cum psalteriis et aliud antiphonarium vetus et j psalterium per se⁴. iij gradalia cum tropariis et ij troparia per se. j manuale. j martilogium et j ordinale. ... paria vestimentorum nova cum pertinenciis. ij ferialia vestimenta⁵. j cappa⁶ chori et due palle. j frontale tunica et almatica. ij 7 cruces enee. ...⁵ phiole et ij phiole vitreeゥ. j¹¹o turribulum cum lanterna et patella ad ignem¹¹¹. j¹² calix. pixis enea. viij vexilla. fons cum serura. velum templi. crismatorium bonum cum serura¹³.

B, Summa synodalium xxxvij s. iiij d.<sup>1</sup>

summa denariorum sancti Petri xxxj s. iij d.3

 $^1$  add tax[atur] xl. m[arcas].  $^2$  add B, j legenda.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  corr. duo iiij manualia.  $^5$  corr. iij.  $^6$  crossed out.  $^7$  corr. xij.  $^8$  dotted below.  $^9$  corr. ij turribula bona.  $^{10}$  corr. iij.  $^{11}$  add  $C^2$ , portiphorium ex dono R. de Filby  $^9$ .  $\P$   $D^2$ , item unus calix de dono Ricardi Frebern. item unum vestimentum integrum de dono Matildis Hwyn.  $\P$  E, item unum vestimentum integrum cum tunica, dalmatica, et capa chori de viridi cum duabus tuallis de dono vicarii. unum missale.  $\P$   $F^2$ , item j manuale ex dono Iohannis Haukistone vicarii. item j capa chori de dono eiusdem. in marg.  $F^2$ , vestimentum integrum novum cum toto apparatu deauratum.

<sup>1</sup> add tax[atur] xxx m[areas]. vicar[ius] xl s.  $^2$  add F, in duobus voluminibus. 3 corr. iij. 4 et j sqq. crossed out. <sup>5</sup> ij fer. vest. dotted below. <sup>6</sup> corr. B<sup>2</sup>, tres cape. <sup>7</sup> corr. iii. <sup>8</sup> corr. vj. <sup>9</sup> et ij phiole sqq. dotted below. <sup>10</sup> corr. ii 11 et patella sqq. dotted below. 12 corr. iiii turribula. calices. <sup>13</sup>bonum cum serura crossed out: add B<sup>2</sup>, debile. deficient candelabra (all crossed out).  $\P$  D, una casula. tunica. dalmatica. iij tuall'. unum cum parura (iij tuall' sqq. dotted below) ex dono magistri Iohannis Malebraunchef. et tria amitia et duo superpellicia ex dono ciusdem. unum pannum de auro ex dono eiusdem.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> add B<sup>4</sup>, eniuslibet termini xviij s. viij d. vera.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  B, summa procuracionum viij s.

<sup>3</sup> iij d. crossed out.

p. 63

### Decanatus de Caumpes.

cā n R' s<sup>9</sup> cap'. crossed out.

Ecclesia de Stowe non appropriata, quia habet rectorem, et taxatur ad xv.¹ marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri xij d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j missale insufficiens². legenda insufficiens³. ij⁴ antiphonaria. ij psalteria (on erasure). ij gradalia. ij (?) manualia. crismatorium insufficiens⁵. j turribulum. ...⁶ phiole. pixis insufficiens. j calix⁻. iiij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis et almatica et tunicas. ...⁶ superpellicia¹o. erux enea bona¹¹. ij frontalia. ...¹² vexilla. fons cum¹³ serura¹⁴.

Ecclesia sancti Cirici de Swafham prioris appropriata priori Elyensi, et est ibi vicarius, et taxatur ad xx. marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij. d. pro denariis beati Petri xxx d. et sunt ornamenta hec. j missale¹. j manuale. ij antiphonaria cum psalterio. ij psalteria per se. j² legenda in duobus voluminibus. ij gradalia cum tropario et j troparium per se. martilogium. ordinale³. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis et tunica⁴. ij calices. iij frontalia de serico. velum sufficiens. pixis eburnea⁵. crismatorium cum serura. iij cruces. iiij phiole. ij turribula et j lanterna. fons cum serura⁶.

p. 64 debet s<sup>\$</sup> (cancelled) .v.

s<sup>9</sup>.

Swafham prior sancte Marie appropriata priori de Anglesea<sup>e</sup>, et est ibi vicarius, et taxatur ad xij marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri·xxx d. pro procurationibus xviij d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j missale. j¹ antiphonarium. j legenda in duobus voluminibus. ij psalteria per se. j martilog[ium]. iij² gradalia cum³ tropariis. j manuale. ij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis et aliud par feriale⁴. iij paria corporalium. ij calices. pixis enea. iiij⁵ phiole. iij superpellicia. ij rochete⁶. turribulum bonum. crismatorium bonum. j² crux enea. j lanterna. fons cum serura, velum bonum. j vexillum⁵.

¹ xii written over xv. ² corr. suffice. ³ corr. sufficiens. ⁴ corr. iij. ⁵ corr. sufficiens. ⁶ corr. v or vj. ⁻ corr. iij calices. ˁ add chori cappa. ⁰ corr. vj. ¹¹⁰ add in rasura et j rocheta. ¹¹¹ corr. ij cruces ence bone. ¹²² corr. v. ¹³ corr. sine. ¹⁴ add  $C^2$ , j portiforium bonum ex collatione domini Archidiaconi Elyensis. ¶  $C^1$ , memorandum quod magister Radulphus de Walpol dudum Archidiaconus assignavit de bonis cuiusdam intestati R. de Curston ¹ unum bonum portiforium ecclesie de Stowe. (in margin vacat.) ¶  $F^1$ , unum antiphonarium cum psalterio de dono domini Thome de Paxston ⁰ quondam rectoris ecclesie. ¶ j calix de novo factus. ¶  $F^2$ , item remanent vj tuallie pro altaribus ibidem. ij campane manuales. ¶  $F^3$ , vas ferreum pro thure. j lanterna bona. in marg.  $F^2$ , velum quadragesimale.

 $^1$  corr. ij.  $^2$  corr. ij legend' in uno volumine.  $^3$  corr. B, manuale.  $^4$  add B, dalmatica. cappa chori.  $^5$  add deficit.  $^6$  add B, vj tualle. vestimentum de sancta Maria (in rasura). iiij superpellicia.  $\P$  F (?), item unum vestimentum novum de dono parochianorum anno domini millesimo ccco xxxviijo [upon the first x is an unfinished 1, it looks as if the scribe were used to dates with 1x in them but 1388 may be intended]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> corr. duo. <sup>2</sup> corr. ij. <sup>3</sup> add iij. <sup>4</sup> add  $B^1$ , eum tunica et dalmatica. <sup>5</sup> iiij altered to iij and dotted below and a word written above but erased. <sup>6</sup> dotted below. <sup>7</sup> corr. ij. <sup>8</sup> corr. F, iiij vexilla. B, j antiphonarium de dono domini Hugonis<sup>4</sup> quondam vicarii. j psalterium

debet s<sup>9</sup> .v. s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia sancte Marie de Swafham monialium appropriata monialibus<sup>a</sup> einsdem ville, et est ibi vicarius, et taxatur ad xx marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri iij s. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. vj paria<sup>1</sup> vestimentorum. iij frontalia. ij<sup>2</sup> calices. j missale bonum et duo<sup>3</sup> gradalia et j antiphonarium cum psalteriis. iiij cappe chori<sup>4</sup>. tria gradalia cum tropariis et ij troparia per se<sup>5</sup>. j manuale et j martilog[ium]<sup>6</sup> et processionarium. epistolar[e]. crismatorium bonum. pixis eburnea cum cipho argenteo. j crux enea. velum templi. ...<sup>7</sup> superpellicia ...<sup>5</sup> rochete. ij turribula cum lanterna. iiij<sup>or</sup> phiole. fons cum serura. ...<sup>9</sup> vexilla<sup>10</sup>.

p. 65 s<sup>5</sup> (cancelled) x. v. s<sup>5</sup> Ecclesia de Boteksham appropriata priori de Anglesea, et

habet vicarium, et taxatur ad xxx marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri xl d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. v¹ paria vestimentorum². quinque³ cappe chori cum tunica et :almatica, vij superpellicia, j rocheta, velum templi, j missale, iij antiphonaria, bona cum ij psalteriis et j psalterium⁴ per se, tria gradalia cum tropariis, epistolar[e], martilog[ium], ij manualia⁵, nna legenda in duobus voluminibus, ij 6 calices, iiij frontalia, una crux enea, pixis eburnea, crismatorium bonum⁻, iiij phiole, j lanterna, turribulum, fons cum serura⁵.

R' s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia de Wilburham parva non appropriata, et est ibi rector, et taxatur ad x<sup>1</sup> marcas, et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. et sunt eins ornamenta. ij missalia quorum unum est bonum. ij antiphonaria. ij legende in duobus voluminibus. ij<sup>2</sup> gradalia. j troparium<sup>3</sup>. ij psalteria. j manuale. ij dealices. iiij<sup>0</sup> paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis<sup>5</sup>. ij tunice. iij (in rasura) frontalia. velum templi bonum. crismatorium bonum. pixis depicta ad eucaristiam. ij cruces. iij<sup>6</sup> phiole. turribulum bonum. lanterna. iiij superpellicia et ij rochete. fons sine serura. v<sup>7</sup> vexilla<sup>8</sup>.

 $^1$  albā written above.  $^2$  corr. iij.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  add  $B^4$  (?), tunica et dalmatica.  $^5$  add  $F^2$ , ij legende.  $^6$  dotted below and F, furat[um] added.  $^7$  ix in rasura.  $^8$  j in rasura.  $^9$  iij in rasura.  $^{10}$  add ij albe.  $\P$  E, unum vestimentum integrum cum toto apparatu de dono domini Hugonis Glaunvile<sup>b</sup>.  $\P$   $F^4$ , item j bona cista ferro ligata ex dono Thome Botkesham de Lenn pro conservacione et custodia librorum.

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 $^1$  corr. vj.  $^2$  add F, quorum duo sunt cum tunicis et dalmaticis.  $^3$  in marg. j de novo.  $^4$  corr. quatuor psalteria.  $^5$  add F, j portiforium.  $^6$  corr. iij.  $^7$  add B, eburneum.  $^8$  add B, quinque paria corporalium. una casula et una alba de novo dat[e].  $\P$  C, ij bandekins.  $\P$   $C^2$ , modo tunicam et dalmaticam cum stolis duabus et fanums ex dono domini Andree Car  $\P$   $C^2$ , et Willelmi Marescalli" et una casula Willelmi le Hert $^r$  (?) ex dono. (added below) Bodekesham.

j pannus de serico de dono domini Elye de Bekyngham<sup>g</sup> pro frontal[i]. • F, j par corporalium cum delfinis de perles de dono Roberti de Southham<sup>h</sup>. •  $F^2$ , item una nova capa chori prec[io] x marc[arum] ex dono Willelmi Gode<sup>i</sup> defuncti.

 $^1$  corr. xij.  $^2$  corr. iij.  $^3$  add  $C^1$ , j ordinale bonum.  $^4$  corr. iij and back again to ij.  $^5$  add viij corporalia. j pannus de serico. ij (?) cape chori.  $^6$  corr. v (in rasura).  $^7$  corr. viij.  $^8$  add  $C^1$ , item unum vestimentum pro altare sancte Marie cum pertinenciis.  $^{\bullet}$   $F^3$ , ij campane manuales.

p. 66 suff (?) est capellanus parochialis. non parva. non9. non 9t. s<sup>9</sup> eap. s<sup>9</sup> .v.

Ecclesia de Wilburham magna appropriata templariis a, et est ibi vicarius¹, et taxatur ad xxx marcas, et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. iiij d.² et sunt ornamenta hec. j missale. iij antiphonaria cum j psalterio et j³ psalterium per sc. iiij gradalia. ij troparia. j legenda. j manuale. et j martilog[ium]⁴. iiij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. iij cappe chori cum duplice tunica et almatica. ij⁵ calices. pixis eburnea. crismatorium. iiij superpellicia.⁶...turribulum bonum. j lanterna. iij⁻ phiole. iiij cruces⁵. ...⁶ frontal². velum templi bonum. fons cum serura¹ゥ.

i't. p. e s<sup>9</sup> vicar' .v.

Ecclesia de Dullingham appropriata priori monachorum de Theford<sup>e</sup>, et habet vicarium, et taxatur ad xx marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati [Petri] iij s. iiij d. et sunt ornamenta hec. j missale<sup>1</sup>. ij antiphonaria<sup>2</sup> cum psalterio et legenda (dotted below). ij<sup>3</sup> gradalia cum tropariis. j manuale. j ordinale. j martilog[ium]. ij psalteria<sup>4</sup> per se. ...<sup>5</sup> calix. iiij<sup>or</sup> paria vestimentorum cum tunica et almatica<sup>6</sup>. ij frontalia. ij phiole. j turribulum. ij<sup>7</sup> superpellicia. ij rochete. j lanterna. fons cum serura. velum templi bonum. j crux enea. crismatorinin bonum. pixis eburnea<sup>8</sup>.

p. 67 s<sup>9</sup> ñ non venit .v.

Ecclesia de Stencheworth appropriata priori Elyensi, et taxatur ad xv.¹ marcas, et habet vicarium, et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j² missale. j antiphonarium cum psalterio et tropario et aliud antiphonarium debile. iij gradalia. troparium per se et psalterium per se. j manuale. iij paria vestimentorum. j calix³. j crux⁴ enea. j casula. iij superpellicia. duo rochete (dotted below) crismatorium cum serura. pixis lignea ad eucaristiam. fons cum serura⁵. maiores sunt deffectus quia non sunt ausi emendare propter incursum latronum⁶.

 $^1$  non residens.  $^2$  iiij evased.  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  add B, ordorma (?) sanctorum vetus.  $^5$  corr. iij.  $^6$  evasure after superpellicia.  $^7$  corr. iiij.  $^8$  add F, arboree et ij enee.  $^9$  corr. iij.  $^{10}$  add C, j [e]pistolare de dono Walteri $^b$  vicarii statuta sinodalia (with dots under).  $^{\P}$   $E^2$ , epistolare ordinale. j vestimentum de novo.  $^{\P}$  F, nobil[e] et j optimum missale de novo.  $^{\P}$   $F^2$ , et unum novum vestimentum eum omni apparatu ex dono Iohannis Smyht  $^c$  ibidem. item unam cistam bonam de dono Rogeri Loveday  $^d$ . in marg.  $F^2$ , vas pro thure. iij vexilla.

 $^1$  corr. duo missalia.  $^2$  corr. E, portiforia in marg.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  corr. j psalterium.  $^5$  corr. B, due calices.  $^6$  cum tunica et almatica dots below. add B, cappa chori  $^7$  corr. iij.  $^8$  add  $C^2$ , unum vestimentum integrum de dono Iohannis(?) Kniut anno domini  $M^\circ$  ccc $^\circ$  undecimo.  $^\P$   $F^2$ , iij vexilla.  $^\P$   $F^4$ , Item j novum vestimentum viridum de dono fratris Thome Dullyngham monachi Elyensis $^f$ .  $^\P$  F, item ij twallie et iij cust $[\text{odie}]^g$  et j corporale.  $^\P$   $D^2$ , Ricardus Matfrey $^h$  de Dullingham dedit unum bonum vestimentum Deo et ecclesie de Dullingham.

 $^1$  corr. xx.  $^2$  corr. ij.  $^3$  corr. ij ealiees and back again.  $^4$  corr. F, ij cruces.  $^5$  add E, velum quadragesimale. lucerna. turribulum bonum.  $^{4}$   $F^2$ , et debile.  $^6$  add  $B^2$ , legenda insufficiens (corr. sufficiens).  $^{4}$   $B^3$ , unum portoforium.  $^{6}$  B, frontale datum per Emmam de...milane<sup>1</sup>.  $^{6}$   $C^1$ , ordinale.  $^{6}$  E, j processionale bonum et novum non ligatum. j manuale bonum et novum non ligatum. item est (sic) ij calices et unum vestimentum cum casula de glauco serico cum aculeis aureis cum alba amicia stola et manu[pulo] de cyrico (?). in marg.  $F^5$ , j bona capa cum j dalmatica einsdem sette.  $^{6}$   $F^2$ , iij vexilla. Item ij fiole....

R. non 9.

Ecclesia de Borw non appropriata, habet rectorem, et taxatur ad x marcas, et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus x d.¹ pro denariis beati Petri ij s. et sunt ornamenta einsdem hec. j² missale optimum, aliud missale bonum. (j missale ultra.) iij antiphonaria, iij psalteria, ij³ gradalia cum tropariis, ordinale, manuale et martilogium, ij⁴ paria vestimentorum, j casula per se, ...⁵ superpellicia, et j rocheta, crismatorium sufficiens, turribulum bonum et lanterna sufficiens, j⁶ calix, pixis eburnea, j⁶ phiole, velum templi bonum, crux enea, fons sine serura§.

p. 68 s<sup>9</sup> (cancelled) .v. non. debet. s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia de Westle appropriata priori de Binham<sup>b</sup>, et habet vicarium et taxatur ad x marcas et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri ... d.<sup>1</sup> et sunt ornamenta hec. j² missale sufficiens. ij antiphonaria sufficientia cum psalteriis. ij³ gradalia cum tropario et aliud troparium per se<sup>4</sup>. j psalterium per se<sup>5</sup>. j mannale. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. j ......<sup>6</sup>. ij calices. j m[artilogium]<sup>7</sup>. crismatorium bonum. iij phiola. turribulum sufficiens. crux enea. ij<sup>8</sup> vexilla. iij<sup>9</sup> superpellicia. j rocheta<sup>10</sup>. legenda insufficiens. velum insufficiens<sup>11</sup>. j lanterna. fons cum serura<sup>12</sup>.

debet. ñ .v. s<sup>s</sup>

Ecclesia de Brikele non appropriata. habet rectorem et vicarium, et taxatur ad xv marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri xx d. et sunt eins ornamenta hec. missale insufficiens<sup>1</sup>. antiphonarium insufficiens. deficiunt duo psalteria. j² gradale. legenda sufficiens³. iij⁴ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. j palleum ad casulam. crux enea. pixis de serico honesta. crismatorium sufficiens. turribulum bonum cum lanterna. iij phiole. j cappa chori. velum templi sufficiens. fons cum serura⁵.

 $^1$  corr. xij d.  $^2$  corr...missalia and apparently back again.  $^3$  corr. iiij.  $^4$  corr. iij.  $^5$  corr. iij.  $^6$  corr. due.  $^7$  corr. iij.  $^3$  add B, unum erismatorium.  $^{\bullet}$  E, tunica. dalmatica. et iij albis et j stola et duobus manipulis. eapa ehori de serieo virid[i] cum avibus et lionibus aureis.  $^{\bullet}$   $F^3$ , item ij phiole argentee. item unus textus deauratus cum lapidibus eristalinis ex dono domini Iohannis de Borw.

 $^1$  xij d. in rasura.  $^2$  corr. ij sufficientes.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  add  $F^3$ , j bona legenda.  $^5$  add B, j ordinale. martilog[ium]  $^6$  add E, casula tunica dalmatica de dono domini I. de Crec'(?).  $^7$  erased.  $^8$  corr. iij.  $^9$  corr. iiij.  $^{10}$  rocheta is dotted out and (F) quia vetus written above.  $^{11}$  corr. sufficiens.  $^{12}$  add iij ( $^4$   $F^3$ , ij paria) B, tuallie.  $^4$   $D^2$ , item de dono domini Iohannis de Krec' unus calix et unum vestimentum antiquatum. item dedit un( $^4$  E) us pannus de serico viridi, cum servis (?) et aquilis. j portiforium. j salterium de dono Willelmi quondam vicarii de rubeo serico habentes (?) capit' et pedes de auro. j missale bonum de dono militisc predicti(?).  $^4$   $F^3$ , item unus calix deauratus de dono dicti domini Iohannis de [Crec'].

 $^1$   $ndd\ D^1$ , et j bonum.  $^2$  corr. duo.  $^3$   $add\ B^1$ , duo manualia.  $^4$  corr. to vij.  $^3$   $add\ D^1$ , set aqua exit. j ordinale. j martilog[ium].  $^4$   $D^2$ , j spalterium solempne se ibi (canc.) de dono domini Henrici  $^4$  capellani de Westele. unum vestimentum de dono domini Iohannis rectoris eiusdem ecclesie.  $^4$   $E^2$ , j portiforium. j ordinale de dono domini Ricardi rectoris ecclesie de Kastre  $^c$ . j psalterium.  $^4$   $F^2$ , ij calicés argenti.

ea non in sinod' nec rector ca. p. n p. 69

R.  $\bar{n}$  s<sup>9</sup>  $\hat{n}$  R'  $n\hat{o}$  9

Ecclesia de Carlton non appropriata. habet rectorem, et taxatur ad v marcas et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. pro denariis beati Petri xvj d. et sunt ornamenta hec. missale sufficiens. antiphonarium cum psalterio et psalterium per se. ij gradalia cum alio¹ tropario. ij legende. j ordinale. manuale et aliud missale vetus. j calix<sup>2</sup>. ij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. parur[e] ad alia duo vestimenta. iij casule. pallam sericam ad pendend[um] ad altare3. ij frontalia. pixis eburnea. erismatorium. ij4 phiole. j superpellex. ij rochete. velum templi. crux enea. turribulum, fons cum serura<sup>5</sup>.

debet.

Ecclesia de Horseth' non appropriata. habet rectorem et taxatur ad xv marcas. et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri xij¹ d. et sunt ornamenta hec. missale insufficiens<sup>2</sup>. j legenda insufficiens. j antiphonarium cum psalterio et ij antiphonaria vetera. j gradale<sup>3</sup> sufficiens et aliud insufficiens. j troparium et aliud gradale cum tropario. j manuale. iij<sup>4</sup> paria vestimentorum cum cappa ehori et almatica et tunica. j calix<sup>5</sup>. iij frontalia. crismatorium sufficiens. pixis eburnea. due cruces lignee. ij turribula. velum templi sufficiens. iij6 superpellie[ia]. i rocheta. fons cum serura?.

.v. pencil non venit...ad diem sabbati p. 70 Ecclesia de Sodecaump appropriata abbati de Waltham<sup>d</sup>,

et habet vicarium, et taxatur ad xx1 marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus xviij d.<sup>2</sup> procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri ii s. ij d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j³ missale. j antiphonarium. iij psalteria: j legenda. iij gradalia, j valde bonum. iij troparia. j manuale. j martilog[ium]. iiij<sup>7</sup> paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ij calices<sup>8</sup>. j frontale. crismatorium bonum. pixis eburnea. iij phiole. turribulum sufficiens. v sup[er]pellic[ia]. ij rochete. crux enea. ...9 vexilla. fons cum serura 10.

 $^{-1}$  alio dotted below.  $^{-2}$  corr.  $F^2$ , calices.  $^{-3}$  add de qua facta sunt.  $^{-1}$  corr. iij.  $^{-5}$  add B, vj tuallie.  $^{-6}$   $E^2$ , j quaternum de solempnitate corporis Christia. et unum vestimentum novum de dono domini Thome Carlil.  $\P$  F, iiij panni steynid pro altari.

 $^1$  corr. xvj.  $^2$  corr. sufficiens.  $^3$  corr. ij gradales.  $^4$  corr. iiij.  $^5$  corr. to ij calices and then iij.  $^6$  corr.  $D^1$ , vij.  $^7$  B, tria pulvinaria ex dono domini Simonis rectoris  $^b$ .  $\P$   $F^2$ , item est vestimentum principale cum casula alba amita stola et manipulo et ij tuallie benedicte cum alia.  $F^3$ , v vexilla.  $\P$  [xv c.] Thomas Stasi $^c$ .

 $^1$  corr. xvj.  $^2$  corr. ij s. iiij d.  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  add E, quorum j per se.  $^{7}$   $F^{13}$ , ij ordinalia.  $^{5}$  corr. by dots to j.  $^{6}$  dotted below.  $^{7}$  corr. by dots to ij and (F) cetera combusta added.  $^{5}$  corr. j calix.  $^{9}$  corr. v.  $^{10}$  add  $B^{3}$ , lucerna, turibulum, velum templi, tunica, dalmatika, dalmatika dotted below and  $(F^{13})$  quia combusta added.  $^{4}$  E, item est unus calix interius deauratus de dono Iohannis Gavelok°.

 $\bar{n}$  debet. R'

Ecclesia de Magna Caump[es] non appropriata, habet

rectorem, et taxatur ad xviij¹ marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. et habet ornamenta hec. j missale. iij antiphonaria. ij psalteria². ij gradalia eum tropariis. j manuale³. j legenda. iiij paria vestimentorum. ij⁴ frontalia. j calix⁵. crismatorium sufficiens. pixis eburnea. iiij⁶ phiole. turribulum sufficiens. iij² vexilla. iiij superpellic[ia]. ij rochete. fons sine⁵ serura⁵.

p. 71 R' non 9. s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia de Berkelawe non appropriata. habet rectorem, et estimatur ad xvj¹ marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. pro denariis beati Petri xvj d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. missale sufficiens. ij antiphonaria cum psalteriis². j legenda in duobus voluminibus. ij gradalia cum tropariis. j manuale. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. j frontale. j calix. pixis eburnea. crismatorium sufficiens. velum templi sufficiens. iiij³ phiole. iij superpellic[ia] et ij rochete⁴. j turribulum cum lanterna. fons insufficiens. ij cruces⁵.

s<sup>9</sup> pencil non venit R' s

Ecclesia de Wykham non appropriata. habet rectorem, et taxatur ad xxiij marcas¹, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. ij missalia j vetus et aliud novum². j legenda. ij antiphonaria cum psalteriis³. ij gradalia cum uno tropario. j ordinale. j manuale. j psalterium per se. ...⁴ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis et una nova alba. ij frontalia. velum sufficiens. j calix. iij⁵ phiole. pixis eburnea. crismatorium. turribulum⁴ sufficiens. crux processionalis. j rocheta¹. fons sufficiens².

¹ corr. xij. ² add B³, et unum portoferium. ³ add B³, unum troparium cum processionale. ⁴ ij canc. by dots beneath. ⁵ corr. ij calices. ⁶ corr. to ij by dots beneath. ⁻ corr. vij. ˆ corr. cum. ⁿ add B, lucerna. ¶ D¹, aliud missale de dono domini Huberti³ quondam rectoris. ¶ F², item est una capa chori de serico viridi stragulato cum amicia habente paruram de serico albo et rubio de dono parochianorum. item unum pulviniarium de sandal[o] scaccat[o] de viridi et rubio. ij cruces. velum templi.

¹ add above .v s. ² add F, et j psalterum per se. ³ corr. ij. ⁴ dotted below. ⁵ add D¹, ordinale. ¶ E², ij obele here .is⁶. j liber ex dono Roberti de Wantoneゥ. j pannus de sandall[o] ex dono predicti Roberti. item est qua[r]tum⁴ vestimentum principale cum pertinenciis. ¶ E, item iiij tuallie pro altari. ¶ F, item j vestimentum de dono Iohannis Kyngistonゥ. item aliud vestimentum ex dono Iohannis predicti.

 $^1$  corr. B, xviij marcas.  $^2$  add C, et j novum de dono magistri Stephani<sup>†</sup> rectoris.  $^3$  add C, et j antiphonarium novum de dono magistri Iohaunis rectoris.  $^4$  v in rasura.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  corr. ij turribula.  $^7$  dotted below.  $^8$  add  $D^1$ , gradale de dono magistri Stephani de Haselingfeld (in rasura). j pannus de serieo de dono Baldewyni Manersh, item dalmatica et tunica et cappa chori de dono magistri Stephani de Haselingfeld'.  $\P$  D, item iij pallia de serieo videlicet ij viridia j rubeum de dono domini Baldewini le Maneres defuncti.  $\P$   $F^2$ , calix. item est unum vestimentum novum cum casula alba dalmatica (?) stola et manupulo cum corporali de dono domini Iohannis Pelhami rectoris ecclesie de Wykham.

p. 72

### .v. pencil non venit.

Ecclesia de Wrattinge appropriata priori Elyensi, et habet vicarium, et taxatur ad xx<sup>1</sup> marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. et sunt ornamenta hec. ...missale insufficiens<sup>2</sup>. j<sup>2</sup> antiphonarium. j portiforium<sup>4</sup> cum psalterio. legenda cum psalterio. ij gradalia et ij troparia. j manuale et aliud antiphonarium. iij<sup>5</sup> paria vestimentorum<sup>6</sup>. crismatorium bonum. j<sup>7</sup> frontale. ij calices<sup>8</sup>. pixis depicta. ij superpellic[ia] et iij rochete<sup>9</sup>. fons sine serura<sup>10</sup>.

## $s^9 F^3$ , ca non 9

Ecclesia de Weston non appropriata. habet rectorem, et taxatur ad xx marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. beato Petro ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. j missale. ij antiphonaria. iij psalteria. ij gradalia cum tropariis et ij troparia¹ per se². legenda bona. j manuale. j martilogium. iiij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. iiij frontalia. velum templi. j calix². crismatorium. lanterna. pixis eburnea. j turribulum⁴. iiij⁵ superpellicia et iij rochete⁶. iiij phiole. vij vexilla. crux argentea parvula. fons emendandus².

¹ corr. xv. ² corr. ij missalia sufficiencia. ³ corr. ij. ⁴ corr. ij portiforia. ⁵ corr. iiij. ⁶ add B, et j casula cum stola et phanon[ibus]. ⁻ corr. iij. s add F², quorum j de dono Iohannis Bryghama et j vestimentum antiquum de dono eiusdem. ⁰ iij rochete cancelled by dots below. ¹⁰ add B, minuta sunt ista quia tarde ¹ spoliata fuit ecelesia. ⁴ B, velum templi. ∜ B, ij (corr. iij) phiole et j argentea (j argent' cancelled by dots below), cappa chori (corr. F, ij cappe), ⁴ B, tunica. dalmatica. ∜ C, duo paria manutergiorum. ordinale cum salterio et martilogio. ∜ C, j vestimentum. ij tuallie cum corporalibus et j calix de dono Iohannis c'elerici de Wrattinge. ∜ D², unum troparium de dono Iohannis Rixbaud⁴ pro anima Iohannis le Moniere e. ∜ E, et unum vestimentum novum. ∜ E, de dono Agnetis Bra f. j pixis eburnea arg[ento] lig[ata] (de dono—eburn. in rasura). in marg. F, j martilog[iun].

et capitularium.  $^2$  add B, immarium (iniciarium?) $^2$  et capitularium.  $^3$  add B, j calix plumbeus.  $^4$  corr. ij turribul'.  $^5$  corr. vj.  $^6$  iij rochete dotted below.  $^7$  add  $C^4$ , item iij (corr. ij) cappe chori tunica dalmatica.  $\P$  C, unus Beleth.  $\P$  C, item j psalterium cum servicio mortuorum de dono magistri Ricardi de Hechami quondam rectoris. memorandum quod de quarto vestimento deficit stola et manpulum (sic) cum stola et iniunctum est executor[ibus] ut prius. item j alba per se. item ix manutergia corr. to tuallia consecrata. j manutergia.  $\P$   $D^2$ , summa Hugonis Belettik. capitularium et iniciarium (?imnarium) in uno volumine.  $\P$   $E^1$ , missale de dono Radulphi West(?)wode! in marg.  $F^3$ , ij portiforia.

p. 73 ca. sus. s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia de Willingham non appropriata. habet rectorem, et estimatur ad ix marcas¹, et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. pro denariis beati Petri xvj d. ornamenta sunt hec. j missale². ij antiphonaria. ij gradalia. j troparium. j manuale. j legenda³. j psalterium. j martilogium. j ordinale. duo paria vestimentorum. ij frontalia. crismatorium. pixis eburnea. velum templi defficiens. incensorium j. lanterna. crux enea. iij vexilla⁴.

#### R'

Ecclesia de Balsham non appropriata. habet rectorem, et taxatur ad xxx marcas¹, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus x d.² pro denariis beati Petri v s. et habet ornamenta hec. ij missalia bona. ij ³ antiphonaria cum psalteriis. iij⁴ psalteria per se. quatuor gradalia cum tropariis. j troparium per se. j legenda in duobus voluminibus. j martilog[ium] cum psalterio. j manuale cum epistolar[i]. vj paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis⁵. et ij cappe chori et⁶ almatic' et tunic'. j frontale de serico et ij alia. ij calices⁻. iijs crismatorium. j crux enea. pixis eburnea. ij turribula. j lanterna. velum templi. v vexilla. iij rochete. v⁵ superpellic[ia]. fons sufficiens¹ゥ.

 $^1$  corr. iiij mareas.  $^2$  corr. duo missalia.  $^3$  add B, in duobus voluminibus.  $^4$  add B, cappa chori. tunica. dalmatica. iij superpellicia. ij rochete. unum commune sanctorum.  $^4$  j calix.  $^4$   $D^2$ , unum portiforium de dono rectoris.

 $^{-1}$  corr. B, xl mareas.  $^{-2}$  corr. xij d.  $^{-3}$  corr. j then ij.  $^{4}$  corr. ij.  $^{5}$  add C, ij albe per se.  $^{6}$  add tria paria ? in first hand. 7 corr. iiij and add F3, quorum unus de dono Ricardi Spink<sup>a</sup>. Scorr. j. Georr. viij. insufficiens and add • D1, j baudekyn de dono I. episcopi Elvensis<sup>b</sup>. E, item est unus calix argenteus de dono Hugonis Blawuvylee<sup>c</sup> per dominum Thomam Ace f... (this entry is mostly written over erasure).  $D^2$ , item de dono magistri Rogeri de Hunsingfeld<sup>d</sup> rectoris ecclesie de Balsham unum portiforium completum precsio] centum solidsorum] et unum spalterium per se.  $\P$   $E^1$ , item unum vestimentum integrum cum omni apparatu scilicet tunica dalmatica capa chori cum ij tuellis cum frontali et custod[ibus] et cum [una] cruce deaurata et calice et missale de dono domini Willelmi de Hausthorpe rectoris einsdem ecclesie. • F3, item duo panni de serico rubio cum rosis aureis et foliis.... Added on page 72. F3, item i vestimentum integrum de pall' ex dono domini Iohannis Sleford rectoris eiusdem ecclesie cum uno loculo deaurato cum batone deaurato pro corpore Christi et i parva cruce deanrata in qua infig[itur] i pecia columpne in qua Christus [flagellatus est]<sup>g</sup>.

p. 74 Rector non 9 .v. s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia de Linton appropriata abbati sancti Iacuti de Britannia<sup>a</sup>, et habet vicarium, et taxatur ad xx marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri iij s. et sunt ornamenta hec. j missale<sup>1</sup>. ij antiphonaria cum j psalterio et aliud psalterium per se. j legenda sufficiens et alia vetus. ij gradalia cum tropariis. martilog[ium]<sup>2</sup>. et manuale<sup>3</sup>. iij paria vestimentorum<sup>4</sup>. ij<sup>5</sup> frontalia<sup>6</sup>. crismatorium sufficiens. pixis enea<sup>7</sup> honestis (sic) ad eucharistiam. crux enea. velum templi<sup>8</sup>. j cappa chori. iij superpellic[ia]. ij rochete. turribulum sufficiens. lanterna. v vexilla fons insufficiens<sup>8</sup>

non. R' s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia de Hildresham non appropriata. habet rectorem, et estimatur ad xv¹ marcas, et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri xxj d. et sunt ornamenta hec. iij missalia². iiij antiphonaria cum duobus psalteriis². j psalterium per se. ij⁴ gradalia cum tropariis et troparium per se. j legenda in duobus voluminibus. martilog[ium]. manuale. ordinale. iiij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. pixis depicta⁵. crismatorium. iij frontalia. turribulum sufficiens. lanterna. ij⁶ superpellic[ia]. j calix. j rocheta⁵. iij⁵ vexilla. fons cum serura⁶.

 $[B^{\circ}?]$  Capella de Linton<sup>i</sup>. missale. ij gradalia. l[eg]enda in duobus voluminibus. ij anthiphonaria bona. unum pulpitarium. ij<sup>1</sup> salteria. manuale. ordinale. collectarius. martilog[ium]. iiij<sup>2</sup> paria vestimentorum exceptis ij casulis. calix bonus. pixis ad eukaristiam. ij frontalia. iij fiole. iiij superpellic[ia]. ij rochete. turribulum<sup>2</sup>.

1 corr. ij missalia. 2 add F³, cum psalterio. 3 add iij calices. 4 add E, vestimentum feriale. 4 C³, cum j alba nova et amieta. 5 corr. iij. 6 a line through iij paria down to frontalia. 7 corr. F, lignea. 8 add B, j tunica. 9 add B², deficit tabula ultra altare candelabra fenestre vitree sunt confracte. B, duo calices (duo calices cancelled by line) reliquie b. j manuale ex dono vicarii die (sic). ¶ D¹, baldekyn. ¶ F, ij candelabra enea ex dono parochianorum. in murg. ¶ F, item j bonum vestimentum principale de panno aureo blodio ¶ de dono domini Iohannis Lynton ¶ item j vestimentum dominicale de dono domini Thome Lynton ¶. ¶ E, unum psalterium de dono Thome Bander ¶ F³, j portiforium ex dono domini Iohannis Berford ¶ F³, j portiforium

1 corr. xij. 2 add  $B^2$ , unum de dono rectoris. 3 iiij corr. iij.  $B^2$ , unum de dono rectoris. 4 corr. iij. 5 add v phiole (v in rasura). 6 corr. iiij. 7 corr. B, due calices. ij rochete. 8 corr. from ij. 9 add B, velum templi.  $B^2$ , item memorandum quod rector dedit ecclesie duas acras terre et dimidiam et unam rodam in puram et perpetuam elemosinam.  $D^1$ , [cum tunica et dalmatica added] unum vestimentum album et unum de dono rectoris  $D^1$ , de  $D^2$ , et unum manuale de dono rectoris.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr. iiij.  $^2$  corr. ij.  $^3$  add (at bottom of p. 75)  $C^2$ , ornamenta capelle de Linton per religiosos adquisita<sup>j</sup>. in primis j missale absque nota. j ordinale debile tamen. ij gradalia. ij antiphonaria. j pulpitar[imn]. ij paria vestimentorum. pixis pro ewkaristia.

'p. 75

R' s

Ecclesia de Abiton magna non appropriata. habet rectorem¹, et estimatur ad xv marcas², et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d.² pro denariis beati Petri xvj d. et habet ornamenta hec. ij missalia. j⁴ antiphonarium. j⁵ gradale. ij⁶ psalteria. j legeuda. j manuale⁻. j calix. iij⁶ paria vestimentorumⁿ. iij¹⁰ superpellic[ia] et ij rochete¹¹. ij frontalia. crismatorium. pixis enea¹². j turribulum. ij¹² vexilla. tabula depicta. fons cum serura¹⁴.

R non <sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia de Abiton parva non appropriata. habet rectorem¹, et taxatur ad ix marcas, et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d.² denariis beati Petri xvj d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j missale novum et alind vetus. ij antiphonaria cum ij psalteriis et portiphorium et s[an]c[t]or[ale]. j psalterium per se. legenda in duobus voluminibus³. martilog[ium]. j turribulum⁴. lanterna manuale. martilog[ium]. ij⁵ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ij frontalia. ij sup[er]pellic[ia]. et j rocheta⁶. j calix⁻ argenti deauratus. crux enea. crismatorium. pixis eneaঙ. ij vexilla. fons cum serura. iiij phioleঙ.

 $^1$  corr.  $E^1$ , appropriata priori de Hattefelda (non and habet rectorem marked through).  $^2$  corr. C, x marcas.  $^3$  corr.  $E^1$ , xviij d.  $^4$  corr. B, duo.  $^5$  corr. duo.  $^6$  corr. iij.  $^7$  add  $B^3$ , processeor (sic). martilog[ium]. ordinale.  $^8$  corr. iiij.  $^9$  add  $B^3$ , cappa chori.  $^{10}$  corr. iiij.  $^{11}$  dotted below.  $^{12}$  corr. eburnea.  $^{13}$  corr. iiij.  $^{14}$  add  $B^2$ , tunica et dalmatica. deficiunt candalabra. lanterna insufficiens.  $^4$   $B^2$ , una amita ex dono rectoris qui nunc est.  $^4$   $D^1$ , tunica et dalmatica.  $^4$   $F^3$ , j calix. ij cruces enee. j portiforium de dono domini  $^7$  vicarii. j psalterium de dono domini Willelmi Bretonb capellani. j vestimentum de dono domini Willelmi Sprotteforthc. velum bonum.  $^4$  F, j ordinale de dono vicarii videlicet Henrici Burton.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr.  $E^1$ , appropriata priori de Penteneyed (habet rectorem marked through).  $^2$  corr.  $E^1$ , viij d.  $^3$  add B, processionale].  $^4$  add B, ij gradalia. ij troparia. ordinale.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  corr. ij rochete (then dotted below).  $^7$  corr. duo calices.  $^8$  add  $B^1$ , et eburnea.  $^9$  add  $B^2$ , due tunice de dono rectoris.  $^{\P}$   $D^1$ , una casula nova de dono domini Thome vicarii ecclesie sancti Botulphi Cant[abrigie] quondam decanie.  $^{\P}$   $B^2$ , deficit unum par vestimentorum. cimiterium male clausum. ecclesia male cooperta. deficiunt candelabra processionalia, serura ad eucharistiam. crismatorium incompetens.  $^{\P}$  B, liber predicacionum ex dono domini Gilbertif capp[e]ll[an]i  $^{\P}$  nuper defuncti.  $^{\P}$   $D^1$ , una capa chori de dono domine I. Creyt $^g$  et j turribulum.

Ecclesia de Badburham appropriata abbati de Walthama, habet vicarium, et taxatur ad xxv marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri ij s. et sunt ornamenta hec. ij missalia. j vetus et aliud novum. j legenda in duobus voluminibus. ij antiphonaria cum uno psalterio. ij psalteria per se. ij¹ gradalia. cum ij tropariis. j martilog[ium] et j manuale². iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. unus calix². ij frontalia. crux enca. pixis eburnea⁴. crismatorium. turribulum cum lanterna. vj phiole. iij² superpellic[ia]. iij⁴ rochete. velum templi. fons cum serura. vj² vexilla².

R'

non 9

Ecclesia de Witlesford non appropriata. habet rectorem et taxatur ad xxv marcas et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro denariis beati Petri iij s. procuracionibus xviij d. quia solebat habere vicarium. et sunt eins ornamenta hec. ij¹ missalia. ij gradalia cum tropariis et aliud troparium per se. ij² legende. una nova et alia vetus. iij antiphonaria cum uno psalterio et ij psalteria per se. j manuale. duo³ calices optimi. iij paria vestimentorum. j⁴ frontale. erux enea. pixis enea⁵. ij cruces processionales. ij superpellicia. ij rochete. j velum. iij vexilla. crismatorium. ij turribula. fons cum serura⁶.

 $^1$  corr. iij.  $^2$  add B, ordinale.  $^3$  corr. F, ij calices.  $^4$  add F, crux enea.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  dotted below.  $^7$  corr. vij.  $^8$  add  $C^2$ , gradale cum ij processionariis et ymnario de dono Iohannis vicarii. unum vestimentum ad altare beate Marie cum j calice deputat[um].  $\P$   $D^1$ , et j vestimentum de dono abbatis.  $\P$   $D^2$ , tunica et dalmatica nove de dono parochianorum.  $\P$   $E^2$ , j psalterium de dono Roberti de Kyrkeby  $^b$ .  $\P$   $F^1$ , unum portiforium de dono domini Henrici vicarii.

¹ corr. iij. ² corr. j. ³ corr. iiij. ⁴ corr. ij. ⁵ corr.  $B^3$ , eburnea. ⁶ add B, j cappa chori. (¶  $B^4$ , tunica et dalmatica) j frontale [de]bile ex dono luuonil' de Deilevic (?)° rectoris. ¶  $B^2$ , fenestre vitree in cancello sunt confracte. eukaristia irreverenter collocatur. calix claudicat. crismatorium sine serura. deficit tabula ultra altare. deficiunt tunica et dalmatica. ¶  $C^2$ , unum vestimentum integrum. ij phiole argentee. j pixis eburnea et j loculum de serico pro hostia cum j calice de dono Radulphi de Brokton⁴ rectoris. ¶  $D^1$ , due imagines sancte Marie de cburno. j baudekyn de dono dicti rectoris. ¶  $D^2$ , et alius baudekyn de dono comitisse de Warwik♣. de quibus melior pannus ordinatur per Archidiaconum quod inde fiat una cappa chori et parure et de alio fiant tunica [line cut away here, perhaps et dalmatica] .... ¶ F, tunica et dalmatica. unum par...

p. 77 R'

venit ca non 9

Ecclesia de Dok[esworth] sancti Iohannis non appropriata<sup>a</sup>. habet rectorem, et taxatur ad xx marcas<sup>1</sup>, et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. iiij d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j missale. ij legende. ij gradalia cum tropariis. ij antiphonaria cum uno<sup>2</sup> psalterio. j manuale cum martilogio. j psalterium per se. j calix<sup>3</sup>. iij paria vestimentorum<sup>4</sup>. ij<sup>5</sup> frontalia. pixis eburnea. crismatorium. olla vitrea<sup>5</sup>. turribulum. velum templi. j rocheta<sup>7</sup>. fons plumbatum. '...vexilla. crux enea. ij phiole<sup>9</sup>.

#### R

Ecclesia sancti Petri de Duk<br/>[esworth] non appropriata. habet s $^{\mathfrak s}$ 

rectorem, et taxatur ad xix marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. pro denariis beati Petri xxij d\*. et sunt ornamenta hec. j missale¹. iij gradalia cum duobus tropariis. ij legende cum uno antiphonario et aliud antiphonarium per se et ij psalteria in antiph[onariis] et ij psalteria per se. j martilog[ium]². j manuale³. j⁴ calix argenteus et alius stagneus. pixis enea⁵. crismatorium. ij⁶ paria vestimentorum cum iiijor casulis. j⁵ frontale. iij phiole. j lanterna. turribulum⁵. velum templi. ...⁰ superpellicia. j rocheta¹⁰. crux enea¹¹. iij¹² vexilla. fons plumbatus cum serura. organi optimi g¹³. j crux processionalis¹⁴.

 $^1$  corr. B, xvj marcas.  $^2$  corr. ij.  $^3$  corr. ij [?] calices and back to j.  $^1$  add F, vj corporalia.  $^5$  corr. j.  $^6$  olla vitrea dotted below.  $^7$  dotted below.  $^8$  corr. v.  $^9$  add  $B^2$ , deficit tabula ultra altare (all this cancelled). capa chori et celatura.  $^{\P}$   $D^1$ , antiph[onarium] de dono Walteri rectoris (cancelled). j cass[ea] ad corporale ex dono Baldewini. j processionale de dono. pannus aureus.  $^{\P}$  D, lucerna.  $^{\P}$   $E^2$ , calix de dono Hugonis Chapman et unum vestimentum de dono domini Iohannis de Hyngeston rectoris ecclesie.  $^{\P}$   $F^1$ , item tunica cum capa chori. item velum quadragesimale.

<sup>\*</sup> in margin here vj.  $^1$  corr. ij missalia.  $^2$  dotted below.  $^3$  add F, j ordinale. j processionale.  $^4$  corr. ij.  $^5$  alius to enea dotted below.  $^6$  corv. iij and tria written above.  $^7$  corr. duo.  $^5$  corr. ij turribula.  $^9$  corr. vj.  $^{10}$  corr. to ij and back again.  $^{11}$  corr. F, ij cruces enee.  $^{12}$  corr. v.  $^{13}$  dotted below.  $^{14}$  add  $C^1$ , Memorandum quod tempore magistri Radulphi de Fodringay Archidiaconi Elyensis inceptum fuit novum opus ex parte australi ecelesie per Robertum Gose  $^c$  et protestebatur se nolle teneri ad sustentacionem dicti operis incepti nec heredes. set parochiani fatebantur et in hoc consenserunt quod predictum opus per eundem Robertum inceptum deberent finire, et debito sustentare imperpetuum.  $^4$   $D^2$ , dominus Gilbertus  $^f$  rector ecclesie dedit unum portiforium salvo sibi usu.  $^f$   $E^2$ , capa chori. tunica. dalmatica.  $F^1$ , item unum vestimentum cum.......de dono......

p. 78 v. s

¹Ecclesia de Ikelington appropriata priorisseª eiusdem, et habet vicarium, et taxatur ad xx marcas, et solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j missale. iij gradalia. eum uno tropario. ij² troparia per se. ij legende. et ij antiphonaria cum uno psalterio. et j psalterium per se. j martilog[ium] et j manuale². j calix⁴. iij³ paria vestimentorum. iij frontalia. pixis eburnea. crismatorium. iij cruces processionales. una crux enea. j⁴ superpellex. ij rochete². iiij² phiole. j lanterna. j turribulum³. fons cum serura. velum templi. iiijor¹o vexilla. iiijor tintinabula¹ı.

 $s^9$ 

Ecclesia de Hengeston appropriata priori de Bernewelle, et habet vicarium, et taxatur ad xx marcas¹, et solvid pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri ij s. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. ij missalia. iij² gradalia cum tropariis. .... j³ antiphonarium cum psalterio et ij psalteria per se⁴. ij manualia, martilog[ium] et ordinale⁵. pixis enea. crux⁶ euea. crismatorium. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. j² cappa chori. iij³ frontalia. j calixゥ. iij¹⁰ phiole. j lanterna. j turribulum et aliud parvum¹¹. ij¹² superpellicia. duo rochete¹⁵. viij¹⁴ vexilla¹⁵.

<sup>1</sup> at top of page, D<sup>1</sup>, Anselmus le Bray<sup>b</sup> dedit j acram terre et dimidiam de inveniendo lumen coram cruce et xij d. annui redditus. Christianna Kynne dedit i dimidiam acram ad dictam crucem. <sup>2</sup> corr. iij. <sup>3</sup> add B, collectar[e]. <sup>4</sup> corr. iiij B, calices F, unus deauratus.

<sup>5</sup> corr. iiij. <sup>6</sup> corr. vj. <sup>7</sup> dotted below. <sup>8</sup> corr. vij. <sup>9</sup> add  $D^1$ , et aliud novum. <sup>10</sup> corr. vj. <sup>11</sup> add  $B^1$ , unus calix datus ad altare Trinitatis (crossed out). ¶ B, iij paria corporalium. ¶  $C^2$ , tunica, dalmatica ex dono Petri vicarii. ¶  $C^2$ , i liber cantus organicie ex dono domini Philippi vicarii. ¶ unum vestimentum integrum cum tunica et dalmatica funum to dalmatica over erasure] de dono parochianorum de serico cum pecis(?). in marg. F. iii cape chori, added at bottom of page.  $\P$   $F^3$ , Ykelyngton. item j bonum vestimentum integrum de panno aureo blew cum casula, capa, tunica et dalmatica, aub[a], amitia, stola, fanons de dono (parochianorum crossed through) domini Galfridi Dolle (altered from Tolle)<sup>d</sup>.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr. B, xij marcas.  $^2$  corr. ij.  $^3$  j legenda in rasura. corr. C, duo.  $^4$  add C, duo troparia.  $^5$  add novum bonum.  $^6$  add ij.  $^7$  corr. ij.  $^8$  corr. ij.  $^9$  corr. ij calices.  $^{10}$  corr. iiij.  $^{11}$  et aliud parvum cancelled.  $^{12}$  corr. iij.  $^{13}$  erased.  $^{11}$  corr. vj.  $^{15}$  add  $B^3$ , fons plumbatus. unum missale ex dono domini  $Ade^e$  capellani unum vestimentum (corr. to) una casula de dono domine Iuliane de Stroutte $^f$ .

p. 79

 $\mathbb{R}'$ 

F, ca. non 9

ca non

Ecclesia de Pamp[esworth] non appropriata¹, habet rectorem, et taxatur ad c.s.², et habet ornamenta hec, et solvit pro synodalibus ijs, iiijd. procuracionibus xijd. pro denariis beati Petri xvjd. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j³ missale. ij gradalia. cum tropariis⁴. j antiphonarium per se et aliud cum legenda⁵. iij psalteria. j martilogium⁶. j calix². iiij paria vestimentorum. erismatorium. pixis eburnea. erux enea. j³ cappa chori. j turribulum. j lanterna. iij phiole. v⁵ suppellicia (sic) et j rocheta¹ゥ. vj vexilla. fous cum serura. j frontale. velum templi¹.

v. s<sup>s</sup>

Sauston appropriata priori Ospitalis Ierosolomitan[i]e, et habet vicarium, et taxatur ad xx marcas, et solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. pro denariis beati Petri iij s. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. j¹ missale. j² gradale. j³ antiphonarium. j legenda⁴. j troparium. iij⁵ psalteria. j martilogium⁶. j manuale. j epistolare7. iiij⁵ paria vestimentorum cum almatica et tunica et cappa chori. ij⁵ frontalia. ij¹o calices. ij¹¹ cruces. crismatorium. lanterna cum turribulo. iij phiole. bursa de serico ad eucaristiam¹². iiij suppellic' (sic). iij rochete¹³. viij vexilla. fons cum serura¹⁴.

B<sup>3</sup>?, Summa sinodalium lx[x]xvij s.<sup>1</sup>

- B. Summa denariorum beati Petri decanatus de Caumpes lxxj s. xiij d. de quibus decanus habet xx d. de ecclesia sua et bedellus pro labore suo xij d.
  - $\P$   $B^3$ . Summa procuracionum xliij s.<sup>2</sup>

 $^1$  corr.  $F^5$ , est ibi vicarius, et est appropriata monialibus de Blakebergh<sup>a</sup>, anno domini  $M^0$  ceclxxxvij.  $^2$  corr. B, xij marc[as].  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  add F, j portiforium.  $^5$  add j antiphonare.  $^6$  add B, ordinale. manuale  $\P$  C, et aliud no[vum].  $^7$  corr. ij calices then cancelled, and add in margin  $E^1$ , iij calices que pertinent ad ceclesiam et ij calices de dono.  $^8$  corr. ij.  $^9$  corr. vj.  $^{10}$  dotted below.  $^{11}$  add  $C^3$ , alia cappa chori ex dono magistri Ricardi de Loudeham  $^5$ .  $\P$  debilis.  $\P$   $D^2$ , item est ibi summa Remundic. item unum manuale s... de dono cuiusdam presbiteri.  $\P$   $E^2$ , j missale de dono domini Aunger  $^4$  militis. j portiforium novum.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$ ¶ B, pro capella de Badburham et eninslibet termini estatis xxxixs. vjd. et hyemalis xxxviijs, vjd.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  ¶ C?,summa vera denariorum beati Petri lxxj sol. ix d.

p. 80

#### Decanatus de Cestreton.

.a. Diete in visitando ab .a. usque ad .b.

iiij d. F, ca non 9 .v. dominus de Moyne s9.

 $[B^{1*}]$  Ecclesia de Cestreton appropriata abbati de Vergens  $(sic)^{a_1}$ , est ibi vicarius, solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri xvjd. ornamenta sunt hec. duo missalia satis debilia. ij gradalia sufficientia. duo antiphonaria sufficientia. j porticorium deputatum altari beate Virginis j antiphonarium alterius usus, una legenda, ij psalteria, martilog[ium] bonum, tria paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis et est bene ornata in vestimentis, pixis eburnea, crismatorium bonum, iiij fiole  $^5$ .

s<sup>9</sup> R' et v ca. non 9 s<sup>9</sup> [B<sup>1</sup>] Ecclesia de Middelton non appropriata. est ibi rector,

et vicarius, et taxatur ad xv marcas. solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. duo missalia sufficientia. duo¹ gradalia. duo troparia². j antiphonarium. ij legende³. j manuale. turribulum bonum. tria paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. calix bonus⁴ et alius debilis. ij rochete⁵. ...⁶ superpellicia. crismatorium bonum². iij phiole. pixis eburnea. ij cruces⁵.

.v. cap. vi s<sup>9</sup>

[B] Ecclesia de Watirbeche appropriata priori de Bernewell. habet vicarium. taxatur ad ... marcas¹. solvit pro synodalibus ij s iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri xviij d. ornamenta sunt hec. missale² bonum. ij gradalia eum tropariis. duo portitoria. j² antiphonaria. ij legende. ij psalteria. j martilog[ium]. unum ordinale⁴. tria paria vestimentorum⁵ cum pertinenciis. iij⁶ superpellicia. ij rochete⁻. unus calix⁵. crismatorium bonum. pixis eburnea. crux enea³. turribulum bonum. lucerna. vj¹⁰ phiole. unum vestimentum bonum de novo datum ecclesie¹². duo frontalia. velum quadragesimale. lucerna. turibulum¹².

<sup>\*</sup>  $B^1$  has written all pp. 80-83 and the first entry of Hokyton on p. 84 over erasures.

 $^1$  add taxatur l. m[areas].  $^2$  corr. iiij.  $^3$  in rasura.  $^4$  deputatum to Virginis cancelled.  $^5$  add  $B^3$ , turribulum. lanterna. iiij superpellic[ia]. j (corr. iij) rocheta (cancelled by dots). velum quadragesimale. iiij cruces (altered to viij). ij calices (corr. iiij). vexilla xiiij.  $\P$   $B^4$ , cappa chori. tunica et dalmatica.  $\P$   $F^1$ , iij manualia.  $\P$  F, una crux argentea.  $\P$  F, j ordinale.

 $^1$  corr. iiij and add  $F^3$ , unum manubrium eristallinum.  $^2$  cancelled by dots.  $^3$  add  $F^1$ , quorum j bona et alia in ij voluminibus.  $^4$  corr. ij calices boni.  $^5$  corr. iij and afterwards cancelled.  $^6$  corr. vij.  $^7$  add E, ij cape chori.  $^8$  add  $B^3$ , cappa chori (crossed ont). ij frontalia. ij turribula. lucerna.  $\P$  C, velum templi. item unum vestimentum scilicet casula, alba, stola, manipulum cum optimis paruris, tunica, dalmatica, et capa chori et unum panno de baldekyno de dono domini Radulphi rectoris.

in margin  $F^2$ , ij vexilla, una modica crux argentea.

 $^1$  corr. iiij libras.  $^2$  corr. ij missal[ia].  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  add F, in uno volumine.  $^5$  add C, unde unum.  $^6$  corr. iiij.  $^7$  cancelled by dots.  $^5$  corr. B, duo calices.  $^9$  add  $F^3$ , et alia pro mortuis.  $^{10}$  corr. v.  $^{11}$  unum to ecclesic cancelled.  $^{12}$  add  $D^2$ , unum vestimentum cum casula, tunica, dalmatica de una secta cum toto apparatu de dono domini Iohannis de Stauntone vicarii eiusdem pro salute anime sue. sunt due calices.  $\P$   $F^1$ , j portiforium de dono Thome ate Priorese.  $\P$   $F^2$ , v. vexilla. ij quoyerse de servicio corporis Christi.  $\P$  F, ij cand[elabra] de latinn.

p. 81 iiij<sup>d</sup> R'

 $[\vec{B}^{\scriptscriptstyle 1}]$  Ecclesia de Landbeche non appropriata. habet rectorem, et taxatur ad x marcas. solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale unnm¹. duo² antiphonaria bona. legenda bona. ij³ gradalia sufficientia. epistolar[e]. manuale bonum⁴. martilogium bonum. tria⁵ paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. pixis eburnea sub serura. quatuor phiole. fons sub serura. ij cruces. turribulum bonum. duo vexilla⁶.

## R'

iiij d.  $F^2$ . ca. non 9 ca. sancte Marie non 9 non 9  $[B^1]$  Ecclesia de Cotenham non appropriata. habet rectorem. taxatur ad xxxiij marcas. solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus x..s.. d.<sup>1</sup> denariis beati Petri v s. ornamenta sunt hec. ij missalia<sup>2</sup>. unum antiphonarium cum psalterio<sup>3</sup>, legenda in duobus voluminibus. j psalterium per se<sup>4</sup>. porticorium bonum. iij gradalia sufficientia. ij manualia. tria paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. calix<sup>5</sup> sufficiens. cappe<sup>6</sup> chori sufficiens. tria frontalia. crux enea.<sup>6</sup> alia argentea. pixis eburnea. crismatorium. iij phiole. turribulum sufficiens. lucerna bona<sup>7</sup>.

 $^1$  corr. ij missalia.  $^2$  corr. iij.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  corr. iij manualia bona.  $^5$  corr.  $B^1$ , quatuor.  $^6$  add  $B^3$ , capa chori. duo calices argentei. quatuor superpellicia. quatuor viole. vehum quadragesimale (written xle but crossed out by  $D^2$  and expanded as quadg... in margin). duo frontalia. ordinale de usu Saruma.  $\P B^1$ (?), unum anth[iphonarium] et gradale ex dono 1. rectoris.  $\P E$ , crismatorium.  $\P F^1$ , j missale abreviatum et unum antiphonarium bonum.

- $^1$  corr. xviij d.  $^2$  add iij missalia in rasura.  $^3$  add B, aliud anth[iphonarium].  $^4$  corr. duo psalteria. add martilogium.  $^5$  corr. duo calices.  $^6$  add due.  $^7$  add  $B^3$ , v superpellicia. cappa chori.  $\P$   $C^1$ , tunica. dalmatica et vestimentum integrum cum j tuallio de viridi samit[o] ex dono Bartholomei $^\circ$  quondam rectoris ecclesie eiusdem. item aliud vestimentum integrum cum tunica dalmatica et calice bono ad altare sancti Bartholomei in dicta ecclesia ex dono eiusdem. D, velum quadragesimale. x. vexilla.  $\P$   $F^1$ , item ex dono Nicholai de Cantabrigia rectoris eiusdem. unus calix bonus. unum missale bonum. unum portiforium bonum. duo lectrini unus viridis et alius stinct[us] cum duobus.....(cut off).
- (p. 82.)  $F^1$ , Cotenham, item unum dorsorium rubium stinctum cum historia Teofili<sup>e</sup> de dono domini Nicholai de Cantebrigia rectoris, item unus pannus de serico et alius de sindone viridi de dono eiusdem rectoris, item tria tuallia de dono eiusdem rectoris. ¶ F, item unum ordinale.

p. 82 ...  $ij^{d} s^{9}$  .v.

[B¹] Ecclesia de Empyton appropriata priori Elyensi, taxatur ad xviij marcas. solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri xviij d. ornamenta sunt hec. j missale¹, tria gradalia² sufficiencia, duo³ troparia, ordinale sufficiens. iij⁴antiphonaria, legenda bona, epistolar[e], ij calix bonus⁵, duo⁶ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis, pixis eburnea sufficiens, crismatorium bonum, turribulum bonum, iij phiole, crux enca⁻, iiij⁵ vexilla sufficiencia, iij superpellicia⁵, ij¹o rochete, duo frontalia¹ı.

R'

. iij d. — ea<sup>9</sup> p non 9

[B] Ecclesia sancti Andree de Histon non appropriata. habet rectorem, taxatur ad xv marcas, solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec, missale bonum, duo troparia, ij gradalia, j mainuale, j legenda, j antiphonarium, fij psalteria, ordinale bonum. ... paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. duo frontalia, calix bonus. pixis eburnea et sub serura, iiij phiole. vexilla, crux enea.

p. 83 iiij d. .v. iiij s. ij d. v s. ij d.

[B¹] Ecclesia sancte Etheldrede de Hyston appropriata abbati de Eynesham de Ey

<sup>1</sup> corr. ij missalia. <sup>2</sup> add F, minus before sufficiencia. <sup>3</sup> cancelled by dots below and troparia corr. to troparium. <sup>4</sup> in rasura. <sup>5</sup> corr. B, ij calices. <sup>6</sup> corr. B<sup>1</sup>, tria. <sup>7</sup> corr. ij cruces enee. <sup>8</sup> iiij above line. <sup>9</sup> add B<sup>2</sup>, mum manuale de grossa litera and (above the line) et aliud manuale. <sup>10</sup> cancelled by dots below. <sup>11</sup> add E. duo candel[abra] processional[ia] stagn[ea]. unum manuale. j martilogium. una crux argentea. unum curtum portiforium. ij psalteria.

 $^1$  corr. iij missalia.  $^2$  corr. iiij.  $^3$  cancelled by dots below, add  $B^3$ , martilog[ium] (cancelled by dots below).  $^4$  corr. ij.  $^5$  add E, et alia duo.  $^6$  corr.  $B^1$ , duo calices.  $^7$  erasure between phiole and vexilla.  $^8$  add  $F^2$ , et alia lignea.  $^9$   $B^3$ , item j bonum portiphorium de dono magistri Radulfi de Croperia quondam rectoris ecclesie eiusdem. j calix ex collacione eiusdem et ita sunt ij calices. iiij superpellicia. duo rochete (duo rochete cancelled by dots). collectarium.  $^9$  B, unum psalterium eum sanctorali.  $^9$  E, tunica et dalmatica.  $^9$  F, una capa chori (altered to due cape).  $^9$  F, j turiblium.

Cotenham entry here, for which see p. 77.

 $^1$  corr. B, xx.  $^2$  unum in duobus voluminibus cancelled.  $^3$  corr. alia ij debilia.  $^4$  add C, et martilogium.  $\P$  E, in uno volumine.  $^5$  cancelled by dots below.  $^6$  corr. ij.  $^7$  corr. j.  $^8$  add C, unde duo.  $^9$  add  $B^2$ , item j calix de novo factus.  $^{10}$  corr. iij.  $^{11}$  cancelled by dots. add  $F^2$ , item j calix.  $^{12}$  add B, unum portiforium (portiforium in rasura) de dono domini Petri $^4$  vicarii. velum. ij cruces. lucerna. turibulum. ...vexilla (corr. vj). iij fiole.  $\P$   $F^1$ , iij paria vestimentorum.

.b. iiij d. non 9 R'

s<sup>9</sup> non 9 s<sup>9</sup>

[B] Ecclesia de Gretton non appropriata. habet rectorem. taxatur ad xxvij marcas et dimidiam, solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt j missale bonum. iij¹ gradalia, manuale bonum, due legende, ij antiphonaria, troparia cum gradalibus et psalteria similiter², martilog[ium] et ordinale sufficiens³, duo⁴ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis, unus calix⁵, v superpellicia, ij rochete⁶, crux enea², iiij³ phiole, turribulum bonum, lucerna sufficiens, fons sufficiens cum serura³,

p. 84 .a.

 $[B^1]$  Ecclesia<sup>1</sup> de Hokyton appropriata abbati Croyland'd. habet vicarium. taxatur ad xxxij marcas. solvit pro synodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri iiij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale debile. ij gradalia. ij troparia. ij antiphonaria. duo psalteria bona. legenda sufficiens. j ordinale. j martilogium. ij calices. iiij or paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. iij superpellicia. iij rochete. iiij or phiole. lucerna sufficiens. turribulum. crismatorium bonum. iij cruces<sup>2</sup>.

iiij d. F, Ioh. Aleyn non 9 .v.

[A¹] Ecclesia de Hokiton appropriata abbati Croyland'. est ibi vicarius. taxatur ad xxxij marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri iiij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale¹ bonum debile. ij² gradalia. ij troparia³. ij antiphonaria. ij salteria bona. legenda sufficiens. j ordinale. martilogium. ij calices. iiij⁴ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. iij⁵ superpellicia. iij rochete⁶. iiij phiole. lanterna. turribulum. crismatorium bonum. iij cruces².

1 corr. ij. 2 add et j psalterium per se. 3 add B, statuta synodalia. 4 corr. tria. 5 corr. iij calices. 6 cancelled by dots below. 7 add  $F^2$ , ij al[ie] cruces. 8 corr. iij. 9 add  $B^3$ , una casula pulcra de dono domini Rogeri de Trumpyton 1 unum psalterium de dono Nicholai de Empiton 1 C2, unum vestimentum cum j calice et j manuali relict[um] altari beate Marie per Iohannem Boveton 1 capellanum anno domini M. ccc 1 C, item j vestimentum cum calice ad altare beate Marie.  $\Gamma$   $D^2$ , pixis pro corpore Christi. j crismatorium. velum quadragesimale.  $\Gamma$   $F^2$ , vij vexilla.

Below is written upside down W Wylberham magna Wilberham.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The whole of this first Hokynton entry is crossed through. <sup>2</sup> add B<sup>3</sup>, velum quatragesimale. sex vexilla.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr. ij, bonum and debile both cancelled and bonum added in margin.  $^2$  corr. iij.  $^3$  corr. j troparium.  $^4$  corr. quinque and add  $B^1$ , de quibus tria ad altare magnum.  $^5$  corr. v.  $^6$  canc. by dots below.  $^7$  add B, velum. quinque tuallia. iij paria corporalium. ij frontalia.  $\P$  C, item j portiforium ex legato domini Walteri $^d$  Vicarii defuncti. tunica et dalmatica. cappa chori.  $\P$   $D^2$ , pixis pro corpore Christi de serico sub cerura.  $\P$  F, j coverlet. j.....

p. 85 n non 9  $F^2$  dominus Ioh. ca. non 9 ... quit. iiij d. non 9 R' s<sup>9</sup> non 9

Ecclesia de Rampton non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad x<sup>1</sup> marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri xij d. ornamenta hec. missale bonum. antiphonarium<sup>2</sup>. gradalia<sup>3</sup>. ordinale. manuale. iij salteria<sup>4</sup>. tria paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. iij superpellicia. iiij rochete. iiij phiole. pixis eburnea sub serura. fons cum serura. crismatorium bonum. iij vexilla. iij cruces<sup>6</sup>.

## iiij dF, ca. non 9

Ecclesia de Wyvelingham<sup>1</sup>. taxatur xxxij<sup>2</sup> marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri iiij s. ornamenta. missale<sup>3</sup> bonum<sup>4</sup>. ij<sup>5</sup> gradalia. iij<sup>6</sup> antiphonaria. ij salteria. ordinale<sup>7</sup>. manuale<sup>8</sup>. martilog[ium]. v<sup>9</sup> vexilla. calix<sup>10</sup> bonus. iiij<sup>11</sup> paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. pixis yb[urnea]. iij phiole. frontale bonum et aliud vetus. fons cum serura<sup>12</sup>.

# iiij d. F, ca. non 9 R'

Ecclesia de Overe non appropriata<sup>1</sup>. taxatur ad xxv marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xijd. denariis sancti Petri iijsol. ornamenta sunt hec. missale<sup>2</sup>. ij gradalia<sup>3</sup>. ij antiphonaria<sup>4</sup>. legenda in duobus voluminibus. ij troparia. martilog[ium] cum manuali. ij salteria<sup>5</sup>. ij <sup>6</sup> calices. iij paria vestimentorum<sup>7</sup>. iij cappe chori. pixis ybernea<sup>8</sup>. fons cum serura. crismatorium. v vexilla. ij <sup>6</sup> cruces. iij phiole. ij <sup>10</sup> superpellicia. j rocheta. turribulum bonum <sup>11</sup>. velum templi <sup>12</sup>.

 $^1$  corr. from xvj (?) then added B quia solebat esse vic[arius].  $^2$  add ij.  $^3$  add B duo.  $^4$  corr. j salterium.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  add  $B^1$ , unum antiphonarium ex testamento rectoris legatum. et unum gradale. unum processionale.  $\P$   $B^3$ , una legenda. martilogium. velum bonum. calix (corr. ij calices). duo troparia.  $\P$  C, una cappa chori. turribulum.

In top margin F, capa chori.

¹ add B, non appropriata. ² corr. B, xxij. ³ add ij. ⁴ corr. B, sufficiens. ⁵ corr. iij. ⁶ corr. ij. ⁻ canc. by dots below. ⁵ cancelled by dots below. ⁵ corr. x. ¹⁰ add iiij. ¹¹ corr. D², v. ¹² add B³ velum quadragesimale. ix superpellicia. iiij rochete (cancelled by dots) lucerna turribulum. iij cruces. ¶ C, tunica. dalmatica. ¶ F¹, unum portiforium de dono domini Ade de Lyngham (?). j calix et unum missale. unum vestimentum integrum cum toto apparatu videlicet cum tunica, dalmatica et capa chori de dono domini Ade de Lynham² rectoris et j vestimentum de dono domini Alani Hotham (?) ⁵ duo frontalia de serico et j liber vocatus Oculus Sacerdotis °.

p. 86 ...ij d. R' s<sup>9</sup> ca.

Ecclesia de Stanton omnium Sanctorum non appropriata¹. taxatur ad xxij marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s.² ornamenta sunt hec. ij missalia. ij ³ antiphonaria. ij gradalia⁴. ij legende. ij salteria. martilog[ium]³. unum par vestimentorum⁶ cum pertinenciis. due aube cum pertinenciis excepta casula⁻. calix bonus pixis ybernea sub serura. turribulum bonum. iij superpellicia. j rocheta. iiij phioles.

...ijd R'  $\hat{n}$  s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia sancti Michaelis de Stanton non appropriata. taxatur ad xv marcas¹. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri xiiij d. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum. gradale² bonum cum tropario³. legenda. martilog[ium]⁴. ij manualia. j antiphonarium. ij salteria. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis excepta j casula. calix bonus. vij superpellicia. ij rochete⁵. turribulum⁶. crismatorium bonum⁶.

p. 87 pencil, venit suff. ca.
iiij d R' non 9

Ecclesia de Drayton non appropriata. est ibi rector et vicarius. taxatur ad xxv marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd, procuracionibus xviijd. denariis sancti Petri xviijd. ornamenta. missale bonum¹. antiphonarium². ij³ gradalia. ordinale. martilogium. legenda⁴. ij salteria. iij⁵ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. calix bonus. iiij phiole. v superpellicia⁶.

¹ non appr. inserted by B; add  $F^5$ , decano ecclesie deAsteley³. ² add  $F^5$ , pens[ionibus] xl d. ³ corr iij. ⁴ add C, manuale. ⁵ add  $B^3$ , tunica dalmatica et capa chori. ⁶ corr. B, tria paria vestimentorum. ⁵ due—casula crossed out. ⁵ add  $B^3$ , modo novum vestimentum integrum de novo emptum cum cappa chori. item due casule. ¶ quatuor (corr. E, sex) tuallie benedicte. item j portiforium ex dono domini Fulcon[is]⁵ (¶ C,) rectoris. lucerna. frontale. ¶ C, j infula nova de dono magistri Iohannis Walewayn°. item tunica et dalmatica de dono eiusdem. ¶ E, item unum vestimentum novum cum ij tunicis, dalmat[ica] et pleno apparatu de dono domini Iohannis de Hamslape⁴ rectoris eiusdem. ¶  $F^3$ , item unus liber Hugucii¢ et liber Pars Oculif ex dono domini Ricardi Large§.

1 corr. B, x marcas. 2 add ij. 3 add  $B^3$ , et aliud de dono rectoris. 4 cancelled by dots below. 5 cancelled by dots below. 6 add ij. 7 add  $B^3$  unum novum vestimentum de dono rectoris cum omnibus pertinenciis et novum crismatorium.  $\P B^1$ , pixis eburnea. velum templi.  $\P E$ , item unum novum missale.  $\P F$ , ij cape chori. ij cruces.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  add ij.  $^2$  add ij.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  inserted above the line.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  add B, legenda. calix argenteus. duo tuallie.  $\P B^1$ , duo frontalia. velum templi. crismatorium.  $\P C$ , pixis eburnea pro corpore Christi. turribulum. lanterna.  $\P F^1$ , magister Iohannes de Baston dedit ecclesie ex devocione sua unum vestimentum solempne cum tunica et dalmatica.  $\P F^2$ , xvj vexilla. ij cruces enee.  $\P F$ , ij cape chori.

.b. iiij d. q'(?) v. pencil, Non venit

Ecclesia de Maddingele appropriata priori de Bernewell. est

ibi vicarius. taxatur ad xvj¹ marcas, solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xviijd. denariis sancti Petri xviijd. ornamenta. missale. ij antiphonaria. ij² gradalia. ij³ troparia. j legenda. ij salteria. manuale⁴. martilog[ium]. ordinale. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. calix bonus. turribulum bonum. ij⁵ frontalia⁶.

B. Summa totalis de sinodalibus xxxixs, viijd.¹ Summa totalis de procuracionibus xxj s. vj d. Summa totalis de denariis beati Petri xxxvij s. vj d.²

#### p. 88

## Decanatus de Berton

.a. q't . . ij d. ca nō 9 .v.

 $s^9$ 

Ecclesia de Stapilford appropriata priori de Ely. est ibi vicarius. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. j missale. ij gradalia. j portitorium cum salterio, aliud salterium per se. ij antiphonaria. ij troparia. j legenda¹. iij paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. iiij phiole. pixis ybernea. turribulum. lanterna².

. iij d. q't

Selford magna non appropriata est ibi rector. taxatur ad xxxiij marcas¹, solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri iij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale² bonum. ij gradalia cum tropariis. manuale cum salterio, ordinale³, legenda⁴, ij⁵ antiphonaria, ij⁶ calices, iiij paria vestimentorum, iiij phiole, v⁻ superpellicia, pixis ybernea⁵, ij cruces, turribulum⁶, lanterna, crismatorium, fons cum serura¹ゥ.

 $^1$  corr. xv.  $^2$  corr. iij.  $^3$  corr. tria.  $^4$  add iij.  $^5$  corr. iij.  $^6$  add B, una alba.  $\P$   $B^3$ , quinque superpellicia. duo (corr. tres) rochete. quatuor viole.  $\P$  B, iij paria tualliarum.  $\P$  C, una cappa chori. B, item tunica et dalmatica ex dono Alberti quondam vicarii eiusdem ecclesie.  $\P$   $C^3$ , item j tapet[a] crym[son](?) pertinens ad...de magno altare ex dono .....vicarii eiusdem ecclesie.  $\P$   $D^2$ (?), pixis pro corpore Christi. velum quadragesimale. crismatorium bonum.  $\P$  E, iij cruces quarum j en[ea].  $\P$   $F^2$ , item unum velum. iij vexilla.

<sup>1</sup> in rasura, above B, vera. <sup>2</sup> corr. to xli s. vj d.

Along bottom margin B, beati Petri xxxvii s. iiij d. de denariis sancti Petri summa vera xxxvij s. vj d.

 $^1$  ij troparia.  $\P$  E, j legenda all cancelled by dots below.  $^2$  add ij calices (in rasura).  $\P$   $B^3$ , manuale. tunica. dalmatica. ij superpellic[ia]. ij rochete (cancelled).  $\P$   $B^4$ , ij frontalia. crismatorium cum serura. iiij vexilla.  $\P$   $C^2$ , cappa chori ex dono Iohannis de Ely vicarii anno domini mo ecc<sup>mo</sup> sexto. velum templi.  $\P$   $F^1$ , unus pannus de cerico.

 $^1$  corr. E, xl marcas.  $^2$  add ij.  $^3$  crossed out.  $^4$  add  $B^3$ , epistolare.  $^5$  corr. iij, add  $F^1$ , cum iij salteriis.  $^6$  corr. iij.  $^7$  v in rasura.  $^8$  add  $F^1$ , eburnea written above.  $^9$  add. ij (altered from iij).  $^{10}$  add B, v rochete (corr. to iiij and then cancelled) ij frontalia integra.  $^{10}$   $C^2$ , cappa chori (corr. C, to ij cappe) ex dono magistri R.° rectoris.  $^{10}$   $D^2$ , spalterium per se (spalterium per se crossed out). statuta sinodalia.  $^{10}$  E, velum quadragesimale.  $^{10}$  E tunica. dalmatica. lucerna (crossed out). ij baudekyns deputat[a] pro funeribus.  $^{10}$   $F^2$ , velum quadragesimale.  $^{10}$   $F^4$ , j chapa de rachamas de auro cum coronis et stellis de auro de dono Willelmi Lenne Regis et j missale emptum per parochianos.

p. 89 — iiij d. q't s<sup>9</sup> — R'

Selford parva non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad xiiij¹ marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiijd. procuracionibus xijd. denariis sancti Petri iijs. d.² ornamenta sunt hec. missale³ bonum. ij gradalia. epistolare (E, cum) martilog'. ij antiphonaria cum ij salteriis. legenda. manuale. processionarium⁴. ordinale. aliud manuale. j calix⁵. viij⁶ paria vestimentorum integra⁻ cum pertinenciis. pixis ybernea. crismatorium. iij phiole. ij⁵ superpellicia. ij⁵ rochete¹o.

iiij d. def. .v.

Trippelawe non¹ appropriata. est ibi rector et vicarius. taxatur l. marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri iiij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missalia duo. duo manualia. ij gradalia. ij antiphonaria bona. ij debilia. ij legende. ij salteria. martilog[ium] cum tropario. ordinale². ij³ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ij⁴ calices. iiij rochete⁵. v superpellicia. iiij phiole. crismatorium bonum. turribulum. lanterna. fons cum serura⁴.

p. 90 ...ij d. non q't s<sup>9</sup> non 9 non R' s<sup>9</sup>

Fulmere non appropriata, et est ibi rector. taxatur ad xxxvj marcas. solvit pro synodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s. ornamenta hec. missale unum bonum et aliud debile. ij¹ gradalia. ij antiphonaria cum temporali². ordinale. manuale. martilogium. ij troparia³. ij⁴ salteria⁵. ...⁴paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ¬phiole. j rocheta¸, vij³ superpellicia. pixis ybernea. j calix¹⁰. turribulum bonum. iij cruces. v¹¹ vexilla. fons cum serura¹².

 $^1$  corr. E, xvj.  $^2$  corr. xx¶ ij d.  $^3$  add. C, duo.  $^4$  add  $F^3$ , novum.  $^5$  corr.  $F^1$ , tres calices.  $^6$  corr. vj.  $^7$  add  $F^1$ , quorum duo integra.  $^8$  corr. iij.  $^9$  corr. j.  $^{10}$  add B, iij frontalia (crossed ont).  $^{\P}$  B, una capa chori (corr. E, duo cape). j vestimentum integrum cum tunica et dalmatica de dono Elianore Frivele\*.  $^{\P}$   $C^4$ , j turibulum. velum quadragesimale.  $^{\P}$   $F^1$ , j alba et amita cum paruris de viridi serico cum pavonibus et foliis aureis de dono domini Henrici de Stoke\* capellani (j alba to capellani crossed out). item j pannus de serico rubio cum lionibus et rosis aurcis. j frontale pro summo altari et pannus pro lectrina de bord Alissaundre de dono Ricardi Cook\*.  $^{\P}$   $F^3$ , ij pulvinaria de velvet.

¹ crossed out. ² cum tropario. ordinale crossed out. add B, collectarium. ³ corr. iiij. ⁴ corr. iij. ⁵ crossed out. 6 add B¹, velum templi viij (corr. vj) vexilla. item una casula. et calix et tapeta ex dono Agnete de Warrinton. (¶ C, pixis pro corpore Christi eburnea.) iij frontalia. iiij candelabra processionalia. ¶ B⁴, cappa chori. tunica. dalmatica. ¶ B¹, unum lavatorium de stagno ex dono L⁴ vicarii (unum to vicarii cancelled by dots below). unum tapetum de dono Matild[is] de Quoye°. ¶ D², item unum osculatorium de opere Lemoycen⁴. item una crux processionalis bona (altered to F, ij cruces).

<sup>1</sup> corr. iij and back to ij. <sup>2</sup> add B, unum portiforium crossed out and C, item ij portiforia added after it. 3 cancelled by dots below. 4 corr. iij. 5 add C, legenda in ij voluminibus. 6 v in rasura. 7 corr. vj. 8 crossed <sup>9</sup> corr. vj. <sup>10</sup> corr. B duo calices. add B, crismatorium. 11 corr. F, xiij. 12 add B3, ij albe nove. dalmatica. tunica. de dono rectoris. ¶ D¹, baudekin de dono rectoris.  $\P D^2$ , unus textus bene apparatus de imaginibus deaureatis. unum portiforium de dono domini Iohannis le Parker<sup>g</sup> capellani.  $\P$   $F^3$  (inserted), item i calix novus de dono domini Henrici rectoris. item j bonum vestimentum album de dono Alexandri Dongre<sup>h</sup> rectoris cum toto apparatu. ¶  $F^1$ , cape chori de rubio serico cum nodis aureis. velum templi, item est unum missale bonum de dono domini Roberti de [H]enle<sup>i</sup> rectoris ecclesie de Foulmere. in marg. F, ij turribula.

non 9 s<sup>9</sup> s<sup>9</sup>

Neuton appropriata priori Elyensi. taxatur ad¹ missale². legenda. j salterium³. antiph[onarium]⁴. collectarium⁵.

p. 91 ...de dec. ad fir.

iiij d.  $s^9$  (crossed out) .v., xiij li, vj s, viij d.

Haukeston appropriata priori de Ely. est ibi vicarius. taxatur ad xv marcas¹. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri iiij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale sufficiens. ij gradalia². j legenda. j antiphonarium. j manuale. ordinale. ymnarium. salterium. calix sufficiens³. ij⁴ paria vestimentorum sufficiencia⁵. iij rochete⁶. turribulum. iij phiole. crismatorium bonum. pixis ybernea². ij cruces. lanterna bona⁵.

R' .v. .b. iiij d. quit. s<sup>9</sup> r<sup>9</sup> xx ti s<sup>9</sup> s<sup>9</sup> (erased).

Trumpiton non appropriata<sup>1</sup>. est ibi rector et vicarius. taxatur ad e s. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xviijd. denariis sancti Petri iij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale. antiphonarium bonum<sup>2</sup> et aliud vetus. legenda. ij troparia. j manuale. martilog[ium]. ij<sup>3</sup> salteria. processionarium super gradali. iiij paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. ij<sup>4</sup> calices. j dalmatica [cu]m tunich[a]. ii cappe chori. iij<sup>5</sup> superpellicia. ij rochete<sup>6</sup>. velum bonum. pixis ybernea. fons sub serura. crismatorium. ij cruces<sup>7</sup>.

in marg. B, nichil quia capella. Above E, in Hauk[eston] contra.  $^2$  add ij.  $^3$  corr. ij salteria.  $^4$  add ij.  $^5$  add  $B^1$ , j gradale. ordinale (dotted below) manuale. iij paria vestimentorum. calix. ij frontalia. ij phiole. ij (corr. iiij) superpellicia. j rocheta (dotted below). lucerna. turribulum. ij cruces.  $\P$  C, pixis pro corpore christi. velum quadragesimale crismatorium  $\P$   $F^1$ , cum serura. fons bapt[ismalis] cum serura. vas per (sic) aqua benedicta. item unum missale bonum de dono parochianorum. unum portiforium bonum de dono eorundem. item est tercium vestimentum principale de taffata coloris purpurii cum barris aureis de una secta cum corporali de panno serico cum capitibus servorum de mero serico cum duobus custodiis. ij (corr.  $F^3$  iiij) vexilla.

<sup>1</sup> ad xv marcas underlined and iiij ti vjs. viijd. written above. <sup>2</sup> corr. j. <sup>3</sup> corr. B, ij calices. <sup>4</sup> corr. iij. <sup>5</sup> add F, capa. <sup>6</sup> crossed out. <sup>7</sup> add  $F^1$ , serrura(!). <sup>8</sup> add  $B^3$ , iij superpelica.  $\P B^1$  iiij paria corporalium.  $\P B$ , velum templi.  $\P F^1$ , item est j vestimentum novum de viridi serico cum pavonibus et foliis aureis cum casula alba, amicia, stola et manipulo eiusdem secte de dono domini Henrici de Stoke<sup>a</sup> capellani.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr.  $E^1$ , appropriata priorisse de Halywell<sup>b</sup>.  $^2$  corr. ij antiphonaria bona.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^1$  corr. j.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  dotted below.  $^7$  add  $C^2(?)$ , iiij (corr. iij) phiole. j frontale. statuta sinodalia.  $D^1$ , capa chori de dono Nicholai° quondam rectoris diete ecclesie. j casula de dono domini Rogeri de Trompeton<sup>d</sup>. j vestimentum integrum deno (sic) Nicholai quondam rectoris ad altare beate Marie.  $\P$   $C^1$ , item unum missale novum de dono domini Nicholai quondam rectoris diete ecclesie de Trompeton.  $\P$   $E^1$ , missale bonum de dono Anys Tynekote° et j psalterium ( $\P$  E, furatum est) optimum.  $\P$   $E^2$ , x vexilla.

p. 92 • a• .iij d. • v• s<sup>9</sup>

Hardleston appropriata priori de Bernewell. est ibi vicarius. taxatur ad xiij marcas. dat pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti [Petri] ij s. ornamenta sunt. ¹missale sufficiens. ij gradalia. ij psalteria². ij(?) antiphonaria. troparia cum gradalibus. j manuale. martilog[ium]³. iiij paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. iij⁴ calices. pixis eburnea. iij⁵ phiole. ij cruces. ij rochete⁶. v superpellicia. turribulum bonum. lanterna. et multa alia que suff[iciunt] ad ecclesiam. fons cum serura².

iiij d. quit. Rec' cap. s<sup>9</sup> .v.

Foxton non appropriata<sup>1</sup>. est ibi rector. taxatur<sup>2</sup> ad xxx marcas. dat pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d.<sup>3</sup> denariis beati Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale. ij gradalia cum tropariis. troparium per se. ij psalteria<sup>4</sup>. legenda bona. martilog[ium]. turribulum sufficiens. lanterna. epistolare. velum. iiij paria vestimentorum<sup>5</sup> integra cum pertinenciis<sup>6</sup>. iij superpellicia. ij rochete<sup>7</sup>. crismatorium bonum. pixis eburnea. iiij phiole. ij cruces. fons cum serura<sup>8</sup>.

p. 93 iiij d. ap. quit. ca. non 9. M<sup>J</sup>.v. s<sup>9</sup>

Seperethe appropriata abbatisse de Chaterish est ibi vicarius, taxatur ad xvj marcas, dat pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale¹ bonum, ij gradalia, ij troparia, j legenda, ij antiphonaria, manuale, iij salteria², martilog[ium], ordinale, ij calices³, ...⁴ paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis, dalmaticha, tunica, cappa chori, turribulum, lanterna, iij frontalia, pixis eburnea³, crismatorium cum serura, iij superpellicia, j rochete⁵, ...7 vexilla, fons cum serura§.

 $^1$  add tria.  $^2$  add  $B^3$ , portoforium.  $^3$  add  $B^1$ , iij legende.  $^4$  corr. ij.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  dotted below.  $^7$  add  $B^3$ , frontalia. unus calix de novo dat[us] de dono Eve de Typetota et unum bandekinum de dono einsdem.  $\P$   $C^2$ , velum templi ex dono Ricardia vicarii sub protestacione quod successores sui ad eins invencionem non artentur.  $\P$  E, crismatorium cum serura.  $\P$   $F^3$ , item j bonum vestimentum principale cum capa, casula, tunica et dalmatica, auba, amicia, stola, fanons de una secta de dono Adam[i] Pratc. item fabrice ecclesie de dono einsdem xxli.

<sup>1</sup> corr. appropriata est (F) elemosinar[io] de Ely<sup>d</sup>. <sup>2</sup> est to taxatur line drawn through. 3 corr. C, xviij d. 4 add B, iij anth[iphonaria]. 5 add F, iij corporalia. 6 add C, iij cappe chori. <sup>7</sup> canc. by dots. <sup>8</sup> B<sup>3</sup>, duo antiphonaria (line below). duo calices (corr. E, j calix). (¶  $D^2$ , et tercius de dono magistri Thome de Foxston.)  $B^1$ , velum templi. vj vexilla. j frontale. tunica. dalmatica. ¶ C<sup>2</sup>, processionarium ex dono Reginaldi vicarii. ¶ item j baudek[inum] ex dono Reginaldi vicarii anno domini mº cccº viijº. ¶ D², unum gradale de dono domini Reginaldie vicarii cum tropario (crossed out and F, item vestimentum integrum de dono substituted) cancellarii(?). ¶ E, item est unus liber continens missale et manuale de dono domini Thome de Foxstone<sup>f</sup> capellani.  $\P$  F, item j bonum missale. j bonum portiforium (crossed out). portiforium. antiphonarium. j bonum gradale de dono domini Thome Mutimur ultimi vicarii ibidem. j frontale. velum templi(?) de dono eiusdem. item sotular[es]...

 $^1$  corr. ij missalia; inserted from below, C, in loco j missalis subtracti fuit datum j missale cum portiforio in uno volumine a parochianis.  $^2$  add E, unde ij debilia.  $^3$  add F, iiij phiole.  $^4$  iiij in vasura.  $^5$  eburnea crossed ont.  $^6$  canc. by dots below.  $^7$  viij in rasura.  $^8$  add  $B^3$ , iiij phiolaria.  $\P B^1$ , iiij paria corporalium. ij cruces. velum templi.  $\P C$ , ij candelabra stagn[ea] et navis ma[gna?].  $\P E^2$ (?), j pixis argentea. j pannus de serico de dono Willelmi de le Hayi.

iiij d. ap. q't. non 9

Malketon non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur [ad ...] 
<sup>1</sup>marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xijd. denariis sancti Petri viijd. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum. manuale². j gradale³. antiphonaria duo. ij troparia ij⁴ salteria. j legenda. iij paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis⁵. calix. manuale⁶.

p. 94 iiij d. q't. R'

Barinton non appropriata, est ibi rector¹, taxatur ad lx.. marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus ...d². denariis sancti Petri iij² s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale sufficiens. ij gradalia. j troparium. ij antiphonaria. j legenda. martilog[ium]. ij saliteria cum antiph[onario]. unum per se. ij⁴ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ⁵superpellicia. iiij phiole⁶.

¹ iiij in rasnra. ² corr. B, duo manualia. ³ corr. ij gradalia. ⁴ corr. j. ⁵ add B, et tunica. ⁶ canc. by dots. add B, pixis eburnea. crismatorium. una legenda bona. eburnea crismatorium  $\cdot\cdot$ genda bona all crossed out.  $\P B^{\circ}$ , j turribularium. iiij phiole. ij frontalia. iij superpellicia. j rocheta.  $\P B^{\circ}$ , lucerna. velum templi. iiij (corr. iij) vexilla.  $\P C^{\circ}$ , j capa chori.  $\P F^{\circ}$ , j gradale bonum. unum portiforium et unum vestimentum cum casula, alba, amicia, stola et manipulo de viridi taffat[a] stragulat[a] ( $\P F$ , cum tunica et dalmatica de eadem secta) de dono domini Nicholaiª quondam rectoris ecclesie de Malketone. crismatorium cum serura.

¹ non and ibi rector crossed out.  $E^1$ , appropriata scolaribus domus sancti Michaelis Cant[ebrigie] b. ² corr.  $D^1$ , xviij. ³ corr. iiij. ⁴ corr. tria. ⁵ corr. iiij. ⁶ add  $B^3$ , calix sufficiens (corr. ij calices). crismatorium sufficiens sine tamen serura. ij paria vestimentorum ad altare beate Virginis, unum manuale.  $\P B^1$ , et tunica almatica et casual' ex dono rectoris. ij rochete (dotted below).  $\P B$ , j cappa chori.  $\P C$ , j ordinale.  $\P E^2$ , j missale et j calix de dono magistri Iohannis de Langele vicarii ecclesic.  $\P F^1$ , turribulum cum navi. lanterna. pixis onesta pro corpore Christi cum serura. vas stagnium pro aqua benedicta.

p. 94 contd.

iiij d. <sup>9</sup>st' ob'. q't. .v.

Haslingfeud appropriata abbati Eboracensi<sup>1a</sup>. est ibi vicarius<sup>1</sup>. lx marcas taxacio. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij. denariis sancti Petri iiij s. ornamenta sunt hec. ij missalia<sup>2</sup>. ij<sup>2</sup> antiphonaria. ij gradalia cum tropario<sup>4</sup>. iij<sup>5</sup> psalteria. ordinale<sup>6</sup>. turribulum<sup>7</sup>. tunica dalmatica. crux deaurata. lanterna. legenda in duobus voluminibus. manuale<sup>8</sup>. crismatorium. iij<sup>9</sup> phiole. ...<sup>10</sup> paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis<sup>11</sup>. v<sup>12</sup> superpellicia<sup>12</sup>.

 $^{1}$  add  $E^{2}$ , et taxatur ad.  $^{2}$  corr. j missale.  $^{3}$  ij corr. and back again.  $^{4}$  corr. ij troparia.  $^{5}$  corr. ij. iii aud back agaiu. 4 corr. ij troparia. <sup>6</sup> corr. ij. <sup>7</sup> corr. ij turribula. <sup>8</sup> corr. ij. add B³, eum psalterio.  $^{9}$  corr. iiij.  $^{10}$  corr. v.  $^{11}$  add E, ij rochete in<sup>12</sup> corr. vij. <sup>13</sup> add B<sup>1</sup>, ij (corr. iiij) calices in rasura. cappe chori de dono abbatis. ¶ B³, i de dono vicarii. unum ordinale cum martilogio, duo paria candelabrorum. ¶ B, v paria corporalium, iii frontalia, pixis eburnea (eburnea crossed out). xi vexilla.  $\P D^1$ , i portiforium in loco missalis.  $\P E$ , unum missale bonum de dono domini Iohannis de Woketon<sup>b</sup> vicarii. una capa chori de serico glauco cum amicta, tres albe cum amictis et stolis et manipulis et due zone, unum corporale, duo tuallie cum uno manitergio. unum antiphonarium cum legenda eiusdem voluminis, unum portiforium quod fuit principale domini Radulphi capellani de dono eiusdem ¶ E, domini Iohannis vicarii. idem vicarins dedit altari beate Marie unum [last line cut away].

Added on p. 95.

Item dedit domino Iohanni Malerbe<sup>c</sup> j psalterium ad terminum vite sue et post decessum suum maneat predicto altari beate Marie pro capellanis ibidem celebrantibus, item dedit Iohanni Lovel<sup>d</sup> capellano ad terminum vite sue j parvum missale, j vestimentum album, j corporale, ij tuallia eum uno manutergio et j calicem cum nigro coopertorio et post decessum dicti Iohannis Lovel maneat ecclesic de Haslingfeld ad servicium altaris (last line cut away).

 $\P$  (in margine, p. 94) F, item bonum vestimentum integrum cum toto apparatu de velveto blodio de dono Iohanne relicte Walteri Neve<sup>e</sup>.

p. 95 \* iiij d.  $E^1$ ,  $s^2$  ca<sup>2</sup> paroch' [B] q't. .v.  $s^2$ 

[A²] Berton non appropriata. est ibi rector et vicarius¹. taxatur ad xx marcas²: solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d., procurationibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s³ ornamenta sunt hec. missale unum⁴. manuale⁵. antiphonarium ij. gradalia ij. legende ij⁶. unus liber de communi sanctorum. psalteria ij⁶ pro se. troparia ij⁶ martilogium. ordinale⁶. cruces ij. unus calix¹⁰ argenteus. iij paria¹¹ vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis¹². v manutergia¹³. frontalia iij. due albe per se. quodlibet altar[i] frontal[e]¹⁴. pixis eburnea¹⁵. ij¹⁶ phiole. velum sufficiens, superpellicia vj¹⁷. cappa chori¹⁶.

.a. iiij d. R<sup>9</sup>

[A¹] Grantesete non appropriata¹. est ibi rector. taxatur ad xv marcas. dat pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri iij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum. iij² gradalia cum troparios. ij antiphonaria. ij legende. ij salteria. ordinale bonum. manuale. iij³ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis⁴. calix bonus. iij superpellicia. ij rochete⁵. pixis sufficiens. iiij phiole. crismatorium bonum. fons bonus cum serura. ⁶ turribulum. crux enea⁵.

p. 96 R<sup>9</sup>

[A] Cotes non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad v libras. satis bene ornata in vestimentis [et] libris set libri ligandi. ...  $^1$  calix  $^2$ .  $\P$  B, missale  $^3$ . duo antiphonaria. ij  $^4$  legenda. ij  $^5$  gradalia. manuale. ordinale. ij  $^6$  psalteria. tria paria vestimentorum. calix  $^7$ . j frontale  $^8$ .  $\P$  B, processionarium turribulum  $^{10}$ . lucerna. vexilla  $^{11}$ . velum templi. quinque tuallia. quatuor superpellicia. due rochete  $^{12}$ . crismatorium cum serura. pixis ad eukaristiam. fons cum serura  $^{13}$ .

<sup>\*</sup> The hand of this entry does not seem quite the ordinary one; also it puts numbers after the objects, which is confusing.

1 add F, appropriata priori de Merton<sup>a</sup>.

2 all so far in rasura.

3 B, den. sci. Petri in rasura.

4 corr. duo missalia.

5 add iij.

6 ij crossed ont: corr. E, quorum.

7 add unum.

8 corr. j.

9 add C, de dono prioris de Merton, in rasura.

10 corr. iij calices.

11 iij paria in rasura.

12 B, casula de dono Nicholai vicarii added and crossed out.

13 corr. E, j manutergium.

14 due—frontal' in rasura.

15 B, due inserted and corrected to j.

16 in rasura.

17 vj erased and iiij inserted.

18 vasura, then C, unum rochetum (crossed out), B, dalmatica, turribulum, crismatorium, lanterna, fons cum serura.

9 E, j missale bonum de dono Gamelini de Cotewith<sup>b</sup>. v vexilla.

9 F<sup>3</sup>, item unum processionale et unum martilogium ex dono domini Willelmi Brion'c vicarii ibidem.

 $^1$  add F, magistro et sociis collegii sancti Benedicti Cant[ebrigie]<sup>d</sup>.  $^2$  corr. ij.  $^3$  corr. iiij.  $^4$  add  $F^3$ , easula. tunica. dalmatica.  $^5$  crossed out.  $^6$  add ij.  $^7$  add E, unum antiphonarium bonum de dono domini Thome de Pateshulle rectoris.  $\P$  (in margine) F, cappa chori de dono Iacobi Grancete.  $\P$  E, unus calix de dono parochianorum.  $\P$   $F^2$ , iiij vexilla. ij frontalia.  $\P$   $F^3$ , item j bona cupa argentea pro eukaristia de dono Iakes Gransete. item bonus calix deauratus de dono domini Ricardi Titeshalle (vic erased) rectoris ibidem.

 $^1$  corr. E, ij calices.  $^2$  add B, sufficiens (corr. -tes) pro sinodalibus xxviij d. procurationibus xij d., denariis beati Petri xij d.  $^3$  corr. E, ij missalia.  $^4$  corr. j.  $^5$  corr. iij.  $^6$  corr. ij.  $^7$  corr. ij calices and back again.  $^8$  missale—frontale in different hand.  $^9$  corr. to ij then to j.  $^{10}$  corr. ij turribula.  $^{11}$  add iij.  $^{12}$  crossed out.  $^{13}$  add E, j portiforium de dono Ricardi Wymark'h capellani.  $\P$  F, j manuale.

iii d. q't. .v.

Ecclesia de Cumberton appropriata priori de Bernwell, est ibi vicarius, taxatur ad xij marcas, solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum¹, j² antiphonarium, aliud cum legenda ligand[um]³, gradale⁴ cum tropario, ij salteria, ordinale, martilogium⁵ et manuale, iiij⁶ paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis⁻, pixis eburnea, crismatorium bonum, v suppellicia, ij rochete⁵.

p. 97 iiij d. q't. non 9 R<sup>9</sup> pencil veniet vicarius (?) s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia de Winepol non appropriata, est ibi rector taxatur ad [omitted] solvit pro sinodalibus¹ ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s.² ornamenta sunt hec, missale³. ij antiphonaria, martilogium cum ordinali⁴. ij gradalia bona⁵, iii psalteria⁶, iiij² paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis, ij rochete⁵, iijց superpellicia, j calix¹o, pixis eburnea, crismatorium, turribulum bonum, lanterna, velum templi bonum, iij cruces¹¹.

 $^1$  corr. iij and add E, in tribus.  $\P$   $B^1$ , voluminibus.  $^2$  corr. ii.  $^3$  add  $F^2$ , et alia legenda per se.  $^4$  add ij.  $^5$  martilogium crossed out then written above and again (E) crossed out.  $^6$  corr. B quinque.  $^7$  add in marg.  $F^2$  ij calices, velum, turribulum, lanterna, x vexilla.  $^8$  crossed out, add  $B^1$ , iiij phiole, legenda de dono vicarii in duobus voluminibus (legenda—voluminibus in rasura and crossed out). manuale, ordinale et martilogium in uno volumine et processionarium de dono similiter eiusdem domini Reginaldi vicarii. iiij frontalia.  $\P$   $B^3$ , j gradale ex dono vicarii, cappa chori de dono domine Merk  $^3$ .  $\P$   $B^1$ , una cappa chori et una casula ex dono Reginaldi vicarii [last line cut away].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> above this line is written F, dominus Iohannes Dyngne non 9 <sup>2</sup> corr. iij s. iiij d. <sup>3</sup> add iij. <sup>4</sup> add B, manuale. <sup>5</sup> add B, cum tropariis. <sup>6</sup> add B<sup>1</sup>, j legenda. <sup>7</sup> iiij crossed ont, in marg. ij d. 8 crossed out. 9 corr. iiij. 10 corr. B, duo calices.

11 add B, item unum novum missale de dono domini R. Peverel<sup>b</sup> rectoris et j antiphonarium et...ix vexilla (in rasura). iiij phiole. crismatorium cum serura, vi tuallie. ¶ B, unum vestimentum de novo datum ad altare beate Virginis per Robertum clericum. ¶ C, memorandum quod dominus Gilbertus le Rous' rector de Wynepol invenit ij antiphonaria insufficiencia et dedit ij bona antiphonaria cum psalteriis in utroque. item j gradale, item dedit altari j vestimentum integrum et j cappam chori (j cappam crossed out). ¶ F, ij cape chori. item j vestimentum de dono domini Iohannis Kokenhach<sup>d</sup> rectoris ibidem de camacae et j corporale de dono eiusdem, in marq. j portiforium.

ca. non  $\bar{c}$  .v.

iiij d. quit. ap. ca. non 9 decenter *pencil...*die sabbati s<sup>9</sup> Ecclesia de Arington appropriata priorisse de Ikelington<sup>a</sup>.

est ibi vicarius taxatur ad xiij marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missalia duo. j antiphonarium¹. j gradale ²cum tropario. j salterium. ij legende. manuale³. iij⁴ paria vestimentorum. ij calices⁵. iiij⁶ superpellicia. j rocheta². iij phiole. pixis eburnea. fons cum serura. ij⁵ crucesゥ̂.

p. 98 quit non 9...ijd. F ca non 9 q't. uon 9 R'. pencil...rinus. s<sup>9</sup> vic'.

Ecclesia de Orwell non appropriata. est ibi rector¹. taxatur ad xv marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij² d. denariis sancti Petri iij³ s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale⁴ bonum. iij gradalia cum iij tropariis. troparium et processionarium per se. ij legende. ij antiphonaria. j manuale cum martilogio. ij⁵ psalteria per se. ij salteria cum antiphonario⁶. iij paria vestimentorum. vj superpellicia. j⁵ rocheta. turribulum⁵ bonum. pixis eburnea. crismatorium bonum. v phiole. calixゥ.

 $^1$  add duo.  $^2$  ?cum tropario altered to et j troparium.  $^3$  canc. by dots below.  $^1$  corr. ij.  $^5$  in rasura.  $^6$  corr. iij.  $^7$  canc. by dots below.  $^8$  corr. iij.  $^9$  add  $B^1$ , ij frontalia. turibulum. lucerna. velum templi. viij vexilla. crismatorium cum serura  $\P$   $C^2$ , ij pulvinaria ex dono Walteri vicarii anno domini mo ecemo viijo.  $\P$   $D^1$ , duo (corr. j) bandekin de dono priorisse et tunica et dalmatica de dono eiusdem.  $\P$  F, j portiforium rub[eum] cum manuali de dono domini Roberti atte Laneb capellani. capa chori.  $\P$   $F^4$ , j ordinale.  $\P$   $F^4$ , item j portiforium et j manuale de dono domini Rogeri Dephamo ultimi vicarii ibidem.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  add E, et vicarius.  $^2$  corr. xviij.  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  add ij.  $^5$  corr. iij and then j.  $^6$  add (but erased) j ordinale bonum.  $^7$  altered to ij and crossed out.  $^8$  add ij.  $^9$  corr. iiij calices and add  $F^2$ , xvj superpellicia. ij cruces (in rasura), E iij vexilla. v frontalia (corr. from j).  $E^1$ , velum templi. E  $E^2$  j missale et j calix de dono magistri Rogeri de Huntingfeld tunica. dalmatica (tunica. dalmatica crossed out E) defic. written above). lucerna. E, item est una magna cista pro vestimentis in ea reponend[is]. unum tapetum viride cum chalone. j capa chori de bord Alissandre. E E, unum portiforium et unum ordinale de dono domini Elisei quondam rectoris. j vestimentum et j calix ex dono ciusdem rectoris.

.b. iij d. ap. qit. R' non 9

Ecclesia de Harleton non appropriata, est ibi rector. taxatur ad ix marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. proeuracionibus xij denfarios]. denariis saneti Petri xii d. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum1. j troparium2. aliud cum gradali et tereium cum alio gradali3. martilogium4. ordinale. manuale, portiforium bonum, ij salteria, tertium [?cum] portiforio<sup>5</sup>. iij paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis<sup>6</sup> et cappa chori. ... superpellicia. ij rochete s. calix suff[iciens] ... phiole. turribulum bonum. crismatorium sufficiens. cruces. velum bonum. iiij vexilla 10.

(de sinodalibus¹ xlvj s. viij d. B. Summe Totales \ \frac{\text{cuiuslibet termini xxiij s. iiij d.}}{\text{d.}} de procuracionibus xxiij s. vj d.<sup>2</sup> de denariis beati Petri l<sup>3</sup>... s. iiij d.<sup>4</sup>

p. 99 Decanatus de Seneg[ey]. [Head of an ecclesiastic drawn] .a. iiij d. q't. .v.

Ecclesia de Crauden appropriata priori de Bernwell, est ibi vicarius. taxatur ad xv marcas, dat pro procuracionibus xviii d. denariis beati Petri iiijs. sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. ornamenta sunt hee. missale bonum. ij¹ gradalia. ij² troparia. manuale. legenda bona cum martilogio. ij antiphonaria. ij saliteria. calix sufficiens. cappa chori4. ij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. pixis eburnea<sup>5</sup>. j rocheta. ij superpellicia. crismatorium bonum.

iiij d. F ca. non 9. q't. in R' pencil Willelmus die sabbati Ecclesia de Esthattele non appropriata, est ibi rector. taxatur ad centum s[olidos]. dat pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri xij d. ornamenta sunt hec. ij<sup>1</sup> missalia. j gradale. j troparium. legenda sufficiens... antiphonarium. iij² psalteria. ordinale. j par³ vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. calix. crismatorium bonum. pixis eburnea4. turribulum. ij phiole. ij rochete<sup>5</sup>. iij<sup>6</sup> superpellicia. crux enea. fons cum serura 7.

 $^1$  add  $F^3$ , j aliud missale.  $^2$  crossed out.  $^3$  et—gradali canc. by dots.  $^4$  add B, et psalterium de dono rectoris.  $^5$  add  $F^2$ , ij antiphanaria.  $^6$  add B, corporalia de dono Radulphi Lovel  $^a$  et cappa chori.  $^7$  corr. xv.  $^8$  crossed out, corr. iij calic[es].  $^9$  corr. vj.  $^{10}$  B, iij frontalia.  $^a$  C, pixis sufficiens. lucerna. vj tuallie. iij paria corporalium.  $^a$  (at bottom of page) C, duo antiphonaria bona. due legende.  $^a$   $F^a$ , item j bonum vestimentum et j calix bonus...de dono Willelmi Bateman  $^b$  anno domini....  $^a$   $F^a$ , (in margine) ij legende in ij voluminibus. ij gradalia. j pannus de cerico, vestimentum integrum de dono domini Ricardi Kellishill et j alba et amita stola et manipulum de dono domini Herr' Chaler et aliud vestimentum de dono domini ibidem. ij cape chori.

<sup>1</sup> B, vera added above. <sup>2</sup> crossed out, add B, summa vera xxvij s. <sup>3</sup> erasure after l. <sup>4</sup> add summa vera l s. iiij d.

 $^1$  corr. j.  $^2$  corr. iij.  $^3$  corr. j.  $^4$  crossed out.  $^5$  erased.  $^6$  add  $D^1$ , lucerna, turribalum, velum templi,  $\P$   $E^2$ , ij cappas chori, tunica, dalmatica, ij phiole, j cista bona  $\P$   $F^1$ , crux enea et ij alie cruces, viij vexilla.

 $^1$  corr. to j.  $^2$  corr. j.  $^3$  corr. duo paria.  $^4$  eburnea erased.  $^5$  crossed out.  $^6$  corr. ij.  $^7$  add  $D^1$ , manuale antiquum (crossed out) et aliud novum ex legato domini Ricardi rectoris et j tro[parium de] novo.  $\P$   $C^1$ , item j bonum vestimentum bonum de dono Willelmi Tykhille rectoris.  $\P$  C, unum frontale (crossed out). iiij tuallie pro altari. ordinale (crossed out). lanterna.  $\P$   $D^2$ , una casula de restauracione domini Reginaldi rectoris qui nunc est.  $\P$   $E^2$ , portoforium ex dono Thome Uptone quondam rectoris. item unum velum quadragesimale.  $\P$   $F^2$ , ij vexilla.

p. 100 ... ij d. q't. s<sup>9</sup> .v.

Ecclesia de Tadelawe appropriata priori de Bernwell. est ibi vicarius. taxatur ad xx marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri iij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale debile. ij gradalia. j troparium. iij antiph[onaria]. ij psalteria. ij legende². manuale. iij³ paria vestimentorum cum pertineneiis. lanterna. turribulum. pixis eburnea⁴. crismatorium. j recheta. j (corr. duo) superpellicia. iiij⁵ phiole⁶.

Ecclesia de Clopton non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad xv mareas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri iij s. missale sat[is] debile¹. iij² gradalia cum tropariis. iij antiphonaria cum ordinali. j manuale. ij³ psalteria. iij paria vestimentorum integra. ij rochete³. iiij⁴ superpellicia. calix bonus. erismatorium bonum. iij phiole. j turribulum. j lanterna. erux enea. pixis eburnea cum serura⁵.

 $[B^{\scriptscriptstyle 1}]$  Capella de Knesworth<sup>f</sup>. missale. ij gradalia. troparium. antiphonarium<sup>1</sup>. legenda. ij psalteria [m]anuale. ordinale. tria paria vestimentorum. calix<sup>2</sup>.

p. 101 — iiij d. s<sup>9</sup> .v.

Ecclesia de Seneg[ey] appropriata Hospitel' eiusdem ville<sup>h</sup>. taxatur ad xv marcas. est ibi vicarius. solvit pro sinodalibus iij s.¹ iiij d. procuracionibus ...² denariis sancti Petri iij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum. j³ gradale. troparium⁴. manuale⁵. martilogium. ordinale. ij⁶ antiphonaria. ij legende. ij salteria. crismatorium sufficiens. pixis eburnea. calix⁶. iij⁶ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis excepta casula⁶. iij⁶ superpellicia. j rocheta¹¹. iiij¹² phiole. turribulum bonum. lanterna bona¹³.

 $^1$  corr. j.  $^2$  corr. j legenda.  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  crossed out.  $^5$  corr. ij.  $^6$  add B, velum templi. fons cum serura, j calix.  $\P$   $E^2$ , et j bonum missale. una cista bona de dono Roberti Shepherda.  $\P$   $F^1$ , j coverlite ex dono Iohanne Baudewyneb.  $\P$  item ij custod[ie]c.  $\P$   $F^2$ , ij cruces enee. v vexilla.  $\P$   $F^2$ , item iij coverletis de novo collata.

¹ debile crossed out and B unum written above. ² corr. ij. ³ cancelled by dots below. ¹ corr. iij. ⁵ add B, scrinium de serico a[d] eucar[istiam] de dono domini Hugonis de Clopton delerici. (scrinium—eucar' de Clopton clerici in rasura.) ¶ F³, j ordinale de dono Roberti quondam capellani de Lyndeseye°. ¶ E, j psalterium novum de dono..... ¶ (in margin) F, j portiforium.

 $^1$  add  $[D^2]$  duo then quorum in uno verba i. ely[ison?].  $^2$  add B, iij superpellicia.  $\P$   $B^3$ , j rocheta. velum templi.  $\P$  C, calix de dono Agnet[is] relicte Walteri elerici<sup>8</sup>.  $\P$   $D^2$ , F, missale un[um]. crismatorium. pixis pro corpore Christi.

 $^1$  corr. ij.  $^2$  corr. xviij.  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^1$  add iij.  $^5$  add ij.  $^6$  corr. iij.  $^7$  add ij.  $^8$  corr. iiij.  $^9$  add  $E^2$ , cum capp' chori.  $^{10}$  corr. v.  $^{11}$  canc. by dots below.  $^{12}$  corr. ij.  $^{13}$  add  $D^2$ , item velum quadragesimale.  $\P$   $E^1$ , ij coverlitz pro magno altari et ij chalones pro aliis altaribus, item superaltare.  $\P$   $E^1$ , unum antiphonarium bonum.  $\P$   $F^3$ , antiphonarium cum catena ligatum ex parte australi cancelli. j lavatorium pro aqua. j taper pendens in cancello cum x luminibus de dono et invencione domini Willelmi Kydman nuper vicarii.  $\P$  E, vj vexilla.

.iij d. q't.

Ecclesia de Wendeye appropriata¹ templariisª. est ibi vicarius. taxatur ad xx marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri iij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum². j antiphonarium³. ij⁴ gradalia. ij⁵ troparia. ijj⁶ legende. ij⁶ psalteria. j martilogium. iij⁶ paria vestimentorum excepta casula⁶. calix¹o bonus. crismatorium. pixis eburnea. iiij superpellicia. ij rochete¹¹. ij¹² phiole¹³.

p. 102

pencil ..bertus ad diem sabbati ut sat...đt.

..ijd. q't. R'. habet diem ad querend[um] literas.

Ecclesia de Waddon non appropriata°. est ibi rector. taxatur ad xxx marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. proeuracionibus xviij den[ariis]. denariis sancti Petri iij s. ornamenta sunt hec. j missale bonum¹. ij gradalia cum tropariis. ij antiphonaria. ij legende. ij psalteria. manuale². martilogium. epistolare³. iij⁴ paria vestimentorum. item j casula optima. vj superpellicia. iij rochete⁵. pixis eburnea⁶. crismatorium bonum. velum sufficiens. ij turribula bona. iij phiole. fons cum serura. calix bonus².

.b. iiij d. q't. .v.

Ecclesia de Melreth appropriata priori Elyensi. est ibi s $^9$ 

vicarius et taxatur ad [vac.]. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri iijs. missale bonum¹. ij gradalia. ij antiphonaria². ij legende. j manuale³. ij calices. ordinale. viij phiole. turribulum. laterna bona. tropar[ium]. unum bonum aliud debile⁴. ii(?)⁵ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. pixis eburnea. crismatorium bonum. vj superpellicia. iij rochete. fons cum serura. crux sufficiens⁶.

 $^1$  add  $F^5$ , Hospitel'.  $^2$  corr. ij missalia.  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  add F, furantur.  $^5$  corr. j.  $^6$  corr. j.  $^7$  corr. iij.  $^8$  corr. iiij.  $^9$  excepta casula crossed out.  $^{10}$  add ij.  $^{11}$  canc. by dots below.  $^{12}$  corr. iij.  $^{13}$  add B, unum manuale ex dono Roberti vicarii.  $\P$   $C^1$ , item j antiphonarium bonum in vigil[ia] sancti Mathei apostoli anno domini m° ccc°. quinto per dominum Robertum vicarium eiusdem ecclesie datum quo die facta fuit visitacio domini Archidiaconi in cadem ecclesia.  $\P$   $C^2$ , item templum d[omini?]  $^b$  ex dono eiusdem.  $\P$   $D^2$ , turribulum, crismatorium, cappa tunica et dalmatica, velum quadragesimale.

"add  $F^{\circ}$ , item aliud missale debile.

"2 corr. B, duo manualia.

"3 add  $F^{\circ}$ , ordinale.  $\P F^{\circ}$ , unum bonum missale magnum de dono domini Ricardi Natesby." item unum bonum portiforium de dono Natesby. unum bonum vestimentum de dono Natesby.

"4 corr. iiij.

"5 crossed out.

"6 add  $E^{\circ}$ , alia cupria.

"7 add in marg. E, item alie due calices argentee. then  $\P B^{\circ}$  cappa chori. tunica. dalmatica. j frontale.  $\P D^{\circ}$ , collectarium (dotted for erasure). j liber cum "placebo" et "dirige," cum manuali.  $\P D$ , duo servicalia de serico.  $\P E^{\circ}$ , j calix bonus et deauratus cum vestimento integro cum tunica (?). j missale bonum. j panus de serico de dono domini Ricardi de Natesby.  $\P$  tunica, dalmatica et casula facte de panno serico.

 $^1$  add  $F^1$ , et aliud antiquum.  $^2$  add B, j portiforium de dono vicarii.  $^3$  add B, dno psalteria.  $^4$  tropar'—debile effaced.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  add  $B^3$ , cappa ehori.  $\P$  B, velum templi. vexilla. v frontalia.  $\P$  ij psalteria (crossed out). j leytronar'.  $\P$  tunica. dalmatica. de dono Rogeri vicarii.  $\P$   $F^3$ , j osculatorium novum. v vexilla.

p. 103 .a. iiij d. q't. R' v. pencil Robertus die sabbati

Ecclesia de Bassingbourn non appropriata. est ibi rector et vicarius. taxatur ad lxxx marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xviijd. denariis saneti Petri iiijs. vjd. ornamenta sunt hee¹. ij gradalia cum tropariis. ij antiphonaria². unum portiforium. unum cum psalterio. ij salteria per se. legenda³. martilogium. ordinale. manuale⁴. ...⁵ paria vestimentorum cum pertineuciis. cappa chori⁶. iij² calices. iij rochete⁵. ...⁵ superpellicia. ...¹⁰ phiole. pixis eburnea. crismatorium bonum, unum troparium¹¹1.

B, Hospital[e] de cruce Roys<sup>a</sup>. ornamenta sunt j missale. j vestimentum cum pertinenciis. j calix argenteus. crismatorium. j portitorium<sup>1</sup>.

## iiij d. q't. F, ca. non 9. R' in

Ecclesia de Abbington<sup>b</sup> non appropriata, est ibi rector, taxatur ad centum solidos, solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij den, denariis sancti Petri xij d.¹ ornamenta sunt hec, missale sufficiens², j gradale (corr. ij gradalia) cum tropariis, ij antiphonaria, ordinale, ij³ psalteria, j legenda, j⁴ par vestimentorum⁵ cum pertinenciis, ...6 superpellicia⁻, iiij phiole, pixis eburnea, crux³ argentea bona, turribulum bonum⁴.

Capella de¹ Mordone tam in libris quam in vestimentis bene est ornata.  $\P B^1$ , ij missalia. ij² antiphonaria. legenda. ij gradalia. ij ordinalia. manuale. martilogium. ij salteria. iij paria vestimentorum. ij frontalia. pixis eburnea. iij superpellicia. ij rochete. lucerna. turribulum. velum templi³.

 $^{-1}$  add  $B^{3}$ , iij missalia.  $^{2}$  add  $B^{3}$ , unum portoforium.  $^{3}$  add  $F^{2}$ , in ij voluminibus.  $^{4}$  corr. duo manualia.  $^{5}$  corr. vj.  $^{-6}$  corr. ii cappe and then iij cappe chori and add  $B^{3}$  tunica, dalmatica.  $^{7}$  corr. j calix and add E, deauratus.  $^{8}$  cancelled by dots below and add  $F^{3}$ , item j calix argenteus.  $^{9}$  corr. x and add F, item j bonum towaill.  $^{10}$  corr. v.  $^{11}$  add  $B^{3}$ , velum templi. lucerna. iij frontalia.  $\P$   $C^{1}$ , item j alba cum pertinenciis excepta casula ad altare beate Virginis.

 $^{-1}$  add  $\P$   $F^{2},$  vij cruces enee. xvj vexilla. iij turribula. navis pro thure.

 $^1$  add (between first and second lines) C, unum martilogium cum processionar[io] ex dono domini Alani<sup>c</sup> rectoris.  $^2$  corr. ij missale and add  $F^4$ , item j bonum missale de dono domini Rogeri de Goldeborne<sup>d</sup>. item j novum vestimentum (de dono—vestimentum crossed out).  $^3$  corr. to iij and back again to ij.  $^4$  corr. B, duo.  $^5$  add B, et una alba.  $^6$  corr. iij.  $^7$  add  $F^4$ , item j calix deauratus cum salutacione beate Virginis de dono dicti(?) rectoris.  $^8$  corr.  $F^4$ , iij cruces.  $^9$  add lucerna.  $\P$   $B^3$ , pixis de serico de dono rectoris.  $\P$  E, unum missale de dono dicti rectoris (?).  $\P$  (at bottom of page)  $C^4$ , unum bonum portiforium de dono domini Willelmi rectoris et unum [rest cut away].

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  insert B, Stepē.  $^2$  corr. j.  $^3$  add  $D^1$ , tunica. dalmatica de dono Ivonis Everard. j gradale de dono......

p. 104 q't. v.

Ecclesia de Geltimordon appropriata priori de Bernwell.

est ibi vicarius. taxatur ad xl marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri iiij solidos. ornamenta sunt hec. missale¹ sufficiens. ...² antiphonaria. portiforium³. ij gradalia. j troparium. j manuale. martilogium. j⁴ legenda. iij⁵ psalteria. ordinale. ...⁶ paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. ...⁶ calic[es]. turribulum. crismatorium sufficieus. iij⁵ superpellicia. iij rochete. iiij phiole. pixis eburnea⁶ sub serura¹o.

 $[B^{\scriptscriptstyle 1}]$  Redreth capella°. missale. antiphonarium. legenda (add sanctorum). duo gradalia. ij psalteria. manuale. ij troparia. ij paria vestimentorum. calix. iiij tuallie¹.

iiij d. q't. F, ca. non 9 s<sup>9</sup>

Ecclesia de Stepimordon non appropriata, taxatur ad centum marcas, solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri v s. ornamenta sunt hec¹, missale² sufficiens, ij gradalia unum cum tropario aliud per se. j³ antiphonarium, manuale, iij⁴ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis⁵, casula viridis pulcra, dalmatica et tunica eiusdem coloris, cappa chori⁶, iiij superpellicia⁷, j rochete, j turribulum, pixis eburnea, iiij phiole, fons cum serura, velum sufficiens⁵,

1 corr. E, ij missalia. 2 corr. B, duo. 3 add C, de dono domini Willelmi Osebertia. 4 corr. ij. 5 corr. ij. 6 corr. iij and then ij. 7 corr. j calix. 8 corr.  $E^1$  vj. 9 eburnea crossed out. 10 insert C, cappa chori et j casula de dono Andree vicarii protestando per hoc successoribus non preindic[ari]. (et to preindic crossed out.) add  $\mathbb{C}B^2$ , tunica. dalmatica.  $\mathbb{C}B$ , velum. lanterna.  $\mathbb{C}B$ , duo frontalia.  $\mathbb{C}E^1$ , j pallium ex dono domini Willelmi Moinsb. (At top of page)  $\mathbb{C}B^2$ , j calix de dono domini Willelmi Brithc et j vestimentum de dono Rogeri Pryvetd. (In margine interno)  $\mathbb{C}B^2$ , j gradale. j ordinale de dono domini Roberti Iobrav(?). capitularium bonum (?). (In margine externo)  $\mathbb{C}B^2$ , j vestimentum bonum integrum et solempne cum tunica dalmatica et capa chori ; [j] missale de dono domini Iohannis de Mordon. item unus calix deauratus [et] unum portiforium de dono eiusdem.

<sup>1</sup> add E<sup>2</sup>, i portiforium de dono domini Iohannis Haldin<sup>f</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> add  $F^2$ , if cruces ene[e] vi vexilla. ¶ F, unum vestimentum novum de bandekyn cum pertinenciis integrum bonum de empcione parochianorum. 2 corr. iij missalia. 3 corr. duo. 5 udd B1, legenda. 4j salteria. ordinale. martilogium.  $\P$  statuta.  $^6$  add  $F^1$ , item unum vestimentum viride cum albis griffouns de dono domini Warin Bassyngbourn<sup>g</sup> militis. <sup>7</sup> add F, est ibi vestimentum et i missale de dono domini Henricus...(sic).  $^{8}$  add  $B^{1}$ , iii frontalia...calices (corr.  $F^{2}$ , v) i [superaltare ? erased] de novo dat[a] per dominum Radulphum (de-Radulphum crossed out).  $\P$   $C^1$ , unum portiforium bonum ex dono domini Petrih rectoris in suplementum alterius debilis anno mo ccc<sup>mo</sup> nono. ¶ D¹, unum vestimentum integrum de dono Alicie de Hallingburyi ad altare sancti Nicholai (unum-Nicholai crossed out). ¶ D<sup>2</sup>, item eadem Alicia dedit altari sanctorum Iohannis et...unam casulam albam... in margine F, j portiforium de dono Iohannis Aldenek. in marg. externo  $D^2$ , legenda sanctorum. F, i vestimentum cum tunica et dalmatica...above entry C, memorandum quod dominus Robertus executor testamenti domini Iohannis Coke¹ capellani dedit magno altari de Stepimordon die veneris in visitacione Archidiaconi j portiforium sine nota et i superaltare consect[atum].

p. 105 iiij d. q't. F, ca. non 9 R'

Ecclesia de Litlington non appropriata<sup>1</sup>, ibi rector<sup>2</sup>, taxatur ad xxx marcas, solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri iij s. ornamenta sunt hec, missale bonum<sup>3</sup>, ij gradalia, ij troparia, ij antiphonaria<sup>4</sup>, manuale, ...<sup>5</sup> legende, ij salteria<sup>6</sup>, ...<sup>7</sup> paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis<sup>8</sup>, pixis eburnea, ...<sup>9</sup> superpellicia, j rocheta<sup>10</sup>, iij<sup>11</sup> phiole, turribulum, cappa<sup>12</sup> chori, dalmatica, tunica, calix bonus<sup>13</sup>.

.b. q't.

Ecclesia de Meldeb[urne] appropriata priori de Ely. taxatur ad xxx marcas. est ibi vicarius. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd, procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri iiijs. ornamenta sunt hec. ... missalia cum gradali. ij antiphonaria. j legenda. j manuale. j troparium². ij psalteria³. manuale. martilogium. ij calices. iiij⁴ paria vestimentorum⁵. ij⁶ frontalia. vj superpellicia. turribulum. j manuale bomum². j tapetum⁵.

B, Summa totalis sinodalium xxxij s. viij d.

procuracionum xviij s. vj d.<sup>1</sup>

denariorum<sup>2</sup> beati Petri xliiij s. vj d.<sup>3</sup>

 $^1$  corr.  $E^2$ , appropriata scolaribus anle de Clarea.  $^2$  crossed out  $E^2$ , est ibi vicarius.  $^3$  add F, et duo alia missalia.  $^4$  add F, martilogium.  $^5$  corr. iij.  $^6$  add  $B^1$ , mus liber consuetudinarii.  $^7$  corr. vj.  $^3$  add  $F^2$ , j ordinale.  $^9$  corr. vj.  $^{10}$  corr.  $B^1$ , due rochete.  $^{11}$  corr.  $B^1$ , v.  $^{12}$  corr. due cappe.  $^{13}$  corr.  $B^1$  tres calices and add  $\P$  et unum bandekinum ( $\P C$ , et alind de dono comitis  $^6$ ). velum templi. una columba enea pro ture.  $\P F^2$ , ij crucos enee.  $\P C$ , turribulum, lucerna, epistolare et processionarium de dono domini Martini  $^6$  capellani. j ordinale. ij cruces enee.

<sup>1</sup> corr. iij.  $^2$  add  $F^3$ , j ordinale.  $^3$  corr. iij, add B, j psalterium de dono Simonis de Mendham. 4 corr. B, quinque. <sup>5</sup> add B, tunica, dalmatica. <sup>6</sup> corr. iij. <sup>7</sup> udd E, xij vexilla. \* add from space abore entry C, Memorandum quod dominus Jeorgius<sup>e</sup> vicarius de Meldeburne fecit celaturam, fenestras et alia in cancello protestando super hoc coram parochianis quod non intendit preiudicare ecclesie et propter hoc onerare successores suos. Then below it  $\P B$ , pixis argentea (then from the bottom of the page) \( \Pi \) C, item j frontale de dono Willelmi [cut off]) processionale et ordinale de dono Simonis de Mendham<sup>d</sup>, pixis argentea (smudged out). velum templi.  $\P[F^4]$  j bona casula de dono Wodcok cum j amita ejusdem secte. j bona cuppa deanrata dono Margarete Herlewe pro eukaristia. Then as it were appended to Litlington but joined by a line apparently indicating that it belongs to Melbourn ¶  $F_1$ , item j portiforium de dono domini Thome atte Grene<sup>e</sup>. j gradale de dono domini Iohannis vicarii. item j calix parochianorum ad deserviendum altari beate Marie.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> add B, vj d. <sup>2</sup> prefix to this B, vera. <sup>3</sup> add B, summa cuiuslibet termini xvj s, iiij d.

p. 106

## Decanatus de Wysebech

Ecclesia de Elm non appropriata. set habet vicarium et rectorem et taxatur ad ix marcas rectoria. vicar[ia] vero taxatur ad xx marcas. et solvit procuraciones xviij d. denarios beati Petri iij s. synodalia ij s. iiij d. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. ij missalia¹ sufficiencia. j legenda et j sanctorale. iij gradalia cum ij² tropariis. ij antiphonaria cum ij psalteriis. j psalterium³ per se cum collectario. j [im]pniar[ium] et capitular[ium]. martilogium cum tropario. j manuale⁴. j troparium per se. ij processionaria⁵. vij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ...6 calices. ij frontalia et j pallum. j² turribulum. j crismatorium. pixis enea ad eucaristiam⁵. j lanterna. iij⁶ cruces enee. vj phiole. x superpellicia. j rocheta. velum templi. ...¹0 vexilla. cappa¹¹ chori cum tunica et [d]almatica. fons plumbatus¹².

 $(B^1 in \ rasura)$ 

Capella de Enymeth appropriata est ecclesie de Elmi et annexa. ornamenta sunt hec. j missale bonum, duo gradalia cum tropariis, duo antiphonaria, tres legende, martilogium, processionarium, manuale<sup>1</sup>, epistolarium, salterium cum manuali et cum duobus antiphonariis, duo<sup>2</sup> calices, tria paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis, duo paria manutergiorum benedictorum, duo frontalia, cappa chori, tunica<sup>3</sup>, dalmatica, quatuor<sup>5</sup> superpellicia, ij rochete<sup>6</sup>, (?)vij phiole, pixis eburnea<sup>7</sup>, turribulum sufficiens, viij<sup>8</sup> vexilla<sup>9</sup>, velum templi bonum<sup>10</sup>.

 $^1$  udd C, j aliud missale de dono domini Ade de Milkesham<sup>a</sup>.  $^2$  corr. iiij.  $^3$  udd  $C^2$ , et aliud psalterium ex dono Iohannis de Wytel[sey]<sup>b</sup>?  $^4$  udd  $F^3$ , j ordinale.  $^5$  udd C, statuta synodalia.  $^6$  corr. E, v.  $^7$  corr. iiij udd in marg.  $F^1$ , naves thur[is].  $^8$  udd  $F^1$ , et alia argentea.  $^9$  corr. E, quatuor.  $^{10}$  corr. iiij.  $^{11}$  corr. E, vj cappe.  $^{12}$  udd E, unum troparium ex dono Iohannis Nyker de Ely capellanus (sic). unus liber qui incipit "de ecclesiasticis"  $^{13}$ .  $\P$  iiij (in rasura).  $\P$  D, portiforia cum psalterio et nota.

 $\P$   $C^2$ , memorandum quod dominus Hugo vicarius dedit j paruram ad tuall[ia] festivalem ita quod successores sui non teneantur.

unum vestimentum integrum cum tunica et dalmatica ex dono domini Hervei de Stanton<sup>c</sup>. similiter et capa chori.

¶ F (in top margin) Elm. item unum vestimentum novum cum casula tunica et dalmatica, iij corporalibus, iij cappis chori, iij albis cum iij amitis et j frontali cum iiij tuallis et j corporali (crossed ont) unius secte de panno aureo ex dono Willelmi Strete<sup>†</sup>. ¶  $F^2$ , (between  $ll.\ 1$  and 2) ij candelabra enea et ij candelabra lignea de dono domini W. Petworth<sup>‡</sup>. ¶  $F^3$ , (in inner margin) item iij panni pro altari steynid, crux deaurata de dono Willelmi Petworth<sup>‡</sup>.

Another gift of W. Petworth has been erased from outer murgin.

¹ corr. F, duo manualia. ² corr. E, tres. ³ corr. ij. ⁴ corr. ij. ⁵ corr. ix. ⁶ corr. j. ⁻ F, argentea added over eburnea. ゝ corr. vj. ョ add F, una bursa de serico. ¹⁰ add C², j frontale ex dono domini Hugonis vicarii ita quod non preindicet successoribus suis. ¶ D, iij superaltaria. ¶ D, item unum bonum missale ex dono domini Roberti Hereward militis ad deserviendum in cappella sancti Thome de Enemeye¹ predicta. ¶ D², et unum bonum vestimentum de dono eiusdem. ¶ (in margin) F³, j dalmatica. j stola. j amit[a] de albo et rubeo. ij tunice nove de dono domini W, Petworth rectoris.

At bottom of page, mostly cut away, F, unum ordinale. unum bonum psalterium cum...

p. 107

v

Ecclesia de Wysebeche appropriata ecclesie Elyensia, et habet vicarium, et taxatur ad xxx marcas, vicar[ius] taxatur ad xls, et solvit pro synodalibus nil. procuracionibus xviij¹d, denariis beati Petri v s¹\*, et sunt ornamenta hec. j missale², j legenda, ij³ gradalia, ij troparia, ij⁴ antiphonaria cum psalteriis et j⁵ psalterium per se⁶, ij manualia⁶, j martilogium, j Belet⁵, vij paria vestimentorum sufficiencia et duo cappe chori optime⁶, j baudekinum et ij¹⁰ alie cappe chori cum tunic[a] et [d]almat[ica], vj frontalia, vj¹¹¹ superpellicia, ij turribula¹²...pixis eburnea, crismatorium, fons plumbatus, j lanterna, vj phiole, ...¹³ vexilla, velum templi, ij phiole argentee¹⁴, ...¹⁵ ij cruces enee¹⁶.

iiij d. R' ea. R'

ca. non 9 s<sup>9</sup>

Leverington non appropriata, est ibi rector, taxatur ad iiij¹ marcas, solvit pro procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri vj s. viij d. ornamenta suut hec. j missale², j antiphonarium, ij troparia, j manuale³, j legenda⁴, j martilogium, j ordinale, iij psalteria⁵, ix paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis, j cappa chori⁶, iiij frontalia, xvj superpellicia, ij rochete⁻, iij calices⁵, ij pelvesゥ, x¹⁰ phiole¹¹, crismatorium sufficiens, xiij¹² tuallie¹³.

¹ dotted below. ¹ \* B, v in rasura. ² E, v in rasura. ³ corr. iiij. ⁴ corr. iij. ⁵ corr. iij. ⁶ add D¹, et aliud cum ordinali. † D¹, unum collectarium. ⁵ add C, quinque calices. ⁰ corr. B, j cappa chori optima. ¹⁰ corr. iiij; add ¶ C?, j casula de dono magistri Walteri vicarii eiusdem. ¹¹ corr. vij. ¹² corr. j rocheta. ¶ E, viij corporalia (in rasura). ¹³ corr. iiij. ¹¹ corr. iiij. ¹¹ add F³ ordinale novum. j crux. ¹⁵ corr. iiij. ¹¹ add C², j bandekyn ex dono domini Hugonis Bardolf e item unus calix ex dono Margarete Pas¹ pro communitate celebrare volencium. (¶ F; j crux en[ea]). ¶ D¹, j legenda et unum antiphonarium de dono magistri Walteri de Blawevielee e.

 $\P$  C, (at top of page) Item in visitacione magistri R. de Fodringeye Archidiaconi Elyensis anno domini mo cec<sup>mo</sup> xi ex dono W..... Shorpham<sup>r</sup> una alba nova et amita cum paruris cum zona stola et phanona tunica et dalmatica. duo pulvinaria cum j banqerio (sic) novis et multum preciosis.  $\P$  F, unum vestimentum de viridi serico ex dono magistri Iohannis Boton<sup>g</sup> quondam vicarii de Wysbech.

 $^{1}$  corr. B, x.  $^{2}$  corr. iij missalia.  $add F^{3}$ , i novum missale de dono Willelmi Grenefeld<sup>h</sup>.

3 add in margine B duo (corr. iij) gradalia. duo processionalia.

4 corr. C, ij legende. <sup>5</sup> F<sup>3</sup>, x corporalia sufficiencia. <sup>6</sup> corr. F. iij cappe chori. <sup>7</sup> cancelled by dots below. 8 corr. to C, vi and then to  $F^3$ , ix calices. 9 add F, de cupro (?). <sup>10</sup> x in rasura. <sup>11</sup> add  $in\ rasura\ F$ , cupa argentea.  $^{12}\ corr.$ xiiij.  $^{13}\ add\ C^{1}$ unum vestimentum de dono magistri Ricardi de Stanhami et tres cape chori cum tunica et dalmatica et j legenda. et j portiforium de dono domini Reginaldi capellani de Leverintton. velum templi bonum. ij turribula. lucerna sufficiens.  $\P F^4$ , unum bonum vestimentum de panno aureo ex dono Ricardi Skydby<sup>k</sup> cum capa cum vexillo...blew. item de dono Brayton<sup>1</sup> unum vestimentum integrum.  $\P F^1$  item est unum corporale cum teca de panno aureo cum maiestate ex una parte et imagine beate Marie et sancti Georgii ex altera parte de dono domini Thome de Brayton rectoris eiusdem, unum portiforium de dono domini Thome Brayton rectoris ibidem et aliud portiforium de dono domini Ricardi Skydby rectoris ibidem. item unum vestimentum [cut off].

p. 108

iii d. R'

Neuton non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad xxxiij marcas. solvit pro procuracionibus xviij d. denariis sancti Petri v s. iiij d. ornamenta sunt hec. j missale¹ bonum. ij antiphonaria². ij troparia. j manuale. ordinale³. j martilogium⁴. ij psalteria. ij⁵ legende⁶. ij⁵ paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. cappa⁵ chori. tunicha. dalmatica. ...j⁰ superpellicia. ij rochete¹⁰. vj calices¹¹. iiij¹² phiole. turribulum sufficiens. ij¹³ cruces. ij frontalia. velum templi sufficiens. lanterna bona. crismatorium sufficiens¹⁴.

. . ij d.

Tid non apropriata, est ibi rector, taxatur ad l. marcas, solvit [pro] procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri dim[idiam] marcam, ornamenta sunt hec. j¹ missale sufficiens, ij manualia, j² gradale, j legenda, iiijor antiphonaria, martilogium, ordinale, troparia cum gradal[i], iij psalteria³, iv⁴ calices, iiijor paria vestimentorum integra, dalmatica, tunica, ij frontalia, turribulum sufficiens⁵, iiij superpellicia, ij rochete, iiijor phiole, crismatorium optimum6, pixis eburnea, fons cum serura7.

B, Summa procuracionum vij s. denariorum sancti Petri xxvj s. vj d.

<sup>1</sup> corr. E iiij missalia. <sup>2</sup> corr. j add F, j potoforium. <sup>3</sup> add B, vnum graduale corr. to C, duo gradalia. <sup>1</sup> add F, cum epispolar'. 5 corr. j. 6 add F, in duobus voluminibus, <sup>7</sup> corr. vj. <sup>8</sup> corr. F, iij cappe. <sup>9</sup> corr. xxj. <sup>10</sup> canij calices corr. E, vj, add F, v coclearia celled by dots. <sup>12</sup> corr. viij. <sup>13</sup> corr. iij. <sup>14</sup> add D<sup>1</sup>, unum portiforium et j missale sine nota et una alba cum amita de dono domini Symone de Schepeye<sup>a</sup> quondam rectoris et unum ordinale cum salterio et hymnario de dono domini Rogeri rectoris<sup>b</sup>. ¶ F<sup>3</sup>, item j bona cista ligata cum ferro de dono uxoris Galfridi Wantoun<sup>e</sup> ad custod[iendum] vest[imenta].  $\P[F]$ , item est una crux argentea ornata cum lapidibus preciosis de dono domini Iohannis de Colevyle<sup>d</sup> militis.  $\P F^2$ , unum vestimentum integrum de dono Galfridi Wa...sben cum j bono missali et uno calice. iij vexilla, ij nova gradalfia]. unum osculatorium enneum.  $\P F^3$ , item bonum corporale de dono domine de Colvyle. item unum vestimentum viride de dono Radulphi Reynold<sup>c</sup>.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr. iij.  $^2$  corr. v.  $^3$  add  $F^2$ , quorum unum glosatum.  $^4$  corr. E, v, add C, quorum j pro anima Galfridi Atcherne (!)  $^5$  add B, ij cappe chori.  $^6$  add E, iij cruces.  $^7$  add  $C^1$ ,  $m^4$  quod die dominica proxima post Pasch[a] anno domini  $m^6$  cec $m^6$  quarto Radulphus de Fodringeye Archidiaconus Elyensis contulit ecclesie de Tyd predicte unum (corr. duo) baudekynum duas phiolas argenteas duo superpellicia bona et pixid[es] de serico ad eukaristiam.  $\P D^1$ , unum antiphonarium. unum gradale. j processionar[ium] ex dono domini Nicholai de Honitong rectoris.  $\P F^2$ , unum vestimentum integrum ex dono magistri Roberti Michel $^h$  quondam rectoris.  $\P$  ij turribula. iij vexilla.  $\P F^3$ , Item portiforium ex. [cut off].

p. 109

Decanatus de Brunne.

iiij d. F, ca non 9. Rector s<sup>9</sup> et cap. s<sup>5</sup>. R' Rector citetur. Ecclesia de Everesdon' parva non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad v marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri xij d. missale sufficiens. j<sup>1</sup> antiphonarium. ij legende. j gradale. j troparium. ordinale<sup>2</sup>. psalterium. iij paria vestimentorum integra. pixis eburnea<sup>3</sup>. crismatorium bonum. iij phiole. iij superpellicia. j rocheta<sup>4</sup>. lanterna. iij<sup>5</sup> vexilla. turribulum. ij frontalia. calix<sup>6</sup>.

iiij d. .v. s<sup>9</sup>

A<sup>1</sup>, Vicaria exilis quia abbas subtrahit porcionem debitam vicarie.

p. 110

iiij d. B non 9 pencil non venit citetur

Toft non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad¹. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis sancti Petri xviij d. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum. j antiphonarium. ij gradalia. ij troparia. j psalterium². legenda bona³. manuale. ordinale. calix⁴ sufficiens. j par⁵ vestimentorum. ij⁶ superpellicia. j rocheta⁻. crismatorium sufficiens. ij turribula. ij⁶ phioleゥ.

† corr. B, duo. 2 dotted below. 3 corr.  $F^1$ , argentea. 4 dotted below. 5 corr. v. 6 add B, velum templi. E, lucerna. fons cum serura. ij superpellicia.  $\P F^1$ , unum manuale et unum gradale et unum processionale ex dono domini Willelmi de Leighton rectoris.  $\P F^2$ , item unum bonum vestimentum de dono domine Iohanne de Saunford ij cruces enee et una arborea et unum novum turribulum.

In upper margin, pencil crux sufficiens.

 $^1$  corr. ij missalia.  $^2$  corr. ij.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  add  $F^3$ , j debile psalterium.  $^5$  add martilogium.  $^6$  corr. iij.  $^7$  add  $F^3$ , ij corporalia. j capa chori.  $^8$  add ij roch[ete].  $^9$  corr. ij calices boni.  $^{10}$  corr. iiij.  $^{11}$  corr. vij.  $^{12}$  corr. F, ij frontal[es] boni.  $^{13}$  add  $C^4$ , vicarius dedit j frontale ita tamen quod successores sui non obligentur.

<sup>1</sup> over erasure F, xij marchas. 2 corr. B, duo psalteria. in mary. but cancelled B me[moran]d[um] de psalterio. 3 add E, in ij voluminibus. 4 corr. ij calices. 5 corr. duo then iij. 6 corr. iij. 7 dotted below. 8 corr. iiij. 9 add B, ij frontalia. lucerna. velum templi. ij cruces (corr. iiij). vj vexilla.  $\P$  C, j processionale.  $\P$  C, j antiphonarium. processionarium. collectarium de dono domini Roberti rectoris.  $\P$  C, fons cum serura. C, tunica. dalmatica.  $\P$  F, j missale bonum de dono domini Radulphi de Beston quondam rectoris istius ecclesie.

iiij d. B.

Herdwik non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad xij marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri xij d. ornamenta sunt hec. missale sufficiens¹. ij² antiphonaria. ij³ gradalia. ij legende. manuale. troparium. missale vetus. j psalterium⁴. ij⁵ paria⁶ vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ij rochete⁻, ij⁵ superpellicia. calix bonusゥ. crismatorium. ij phiole. turribulum¹ゥ.

p. 111

iiij d. non 9 .v. s' pencil, venit...

Caldecote appropriata priori de Bernwell. est ibi vicarius. taxatur ad [ ] solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xviijd. denariis beati Petri viijd. ornamenta sunt hec. j¹ missale. ij antiphonaria. j legenda. ij² gradalia. ordinale bonum. ij troparia. ij psalteria³. iij paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. calix bonus⁴. v⁵ superpellicia. ij rochete⁶. pixis eburnea. iiij phiole. velum templi bonum. turribulum. lanterna. çrismatorium bonum⁵.

F, ca non 9

s

non iiij 9 R', cap. non 9

Kingeston non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad viij marcas, solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri xiiij d. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum¹, j manuale, ij antiphonaria, j legenda, ij troparia, gradale², ij³ psalteria, processionarium⁴, martilogium, iiij paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis, calix bonus⁵, vij superpellicia, iij rochete⁶, v frontalia, v vexilla, crismatorium bonum, pixis sufficiens, velum, ij⁵ phiole⁵.

 $^1$  corr. B, duo missalia.  $^2$  corr. iij.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  corr. B, duo psalteria.  $^5$  corr. iii.  $^6$  add  $F^3$ , unum novum principale cum toto apparatu.  $^7$  dotted below.  $^8$  corr. iiij.  $^9$  corr. ij calices boni.  $^{10}$  add B, lucerna. iiij ernces. velum templi. vj vexilla.  $\P$  C, j portiforium. j ordinale. j antiphonarium ( $\P$  C) de dono magistri Thome de Hales.  $D^2$ , pixis eburnea pro corpore Christi.  $\P$  F, una capa chori.

 $^1$  corr. ij.  $^2$  corr. j.  $^3$  dotted below and add B, mannale. martilogium.  $^4$  corr.  $F^1$ , ij calices.  $^5$  corr. ij.  $^6$  dotted below.  $^7$  add B, ij frontalia. ij paria corporalium. ij cruces.  $\P$  (in rasura)  $D^1$ , item unus calix deputatus ecclesie videlicet altari beate Virginis ( $\P$   $C^4$ ,) de quo supra.

1 corr. D, duo missalia. 2 corr. ij. 3 corr. iij. 4 add B, martilogium. 5 corr. E, duo calices. 6 dotted below. 7 corr. iij. 8 add  $B^3$ , candelabra processionalia. turribulum. lucerna. iij cruces. ij ceree ex dono domini Gydonisa ad elevacionem corporis Domini perpetuo. (¶  $F^2$ , exp[ens]a iux[ta] relac[i]o[n]em Thome Bradefeldb.) add B, non solutum ultra xij d. nec ultra (?). ¶  $C^3$ , j manuale datum altari sancti Iacobi. (¶  $C^2$ , j calix de dono domini Willelmi capellani de Stoweb.) j vestimentum cum calice per Ricardum de Helmigham. ¶ E, j missale optimum de dono domini Henr[iei] de Spercessald (?) rectoris. j gradale bonum de dono einsdem rectoris.

p. 112

.iij d. vie' non cō., v. s<sup>9</sup>

وي

Brunne appropriata priori de Bernwell, est ibi vicarius, taxatur ad xxv marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. pro-enracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri iiij s. ¹missale. ij² manualia. ij antiphonaria. ij gradalia. ij troparia. legenda. ij³ psalteria, martilogium. ordinale⁴. iij⁵ paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. iij⁶ superpellicia. ij rochete⁷. ?ij⁶ calices. ij⁶ phiole. erismatorium sufficiens. iiij frontalia. turribulum. lanterna. ij¹⁰ cruces. iiij vexilla¹¹.

iiij d. F, ca non 9 R'

S' adest, vic' non cō. s' ñ o s' s'

Caxton non appropriata, est ibi rector et vicarius, taxatur ad [ ], solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missalebonum. ij gradalia cum tropariis¹. iij² psalteria, ij antiphonaria, manuale cum martilogio³, ij⁴ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis, v superpellicia, iij⁵ rochete, crismatorium sub serura, pixis eburnea, velum templi, iiij phiole, ij cruces, v vexilla, ij⁶ paria corporalium, ij frontalia²,

p. 113

R'

iiij d. capellanus non cō. pencil non venit s' (erased)

Stowe non appropriata. est ibi rector et vicarius. taxatur ad xvij marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xviijd. denariis beati Petri xijd. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum. ij antiphonaria. iij¹ gradalia. iij² troparia. ij³ legende. iij⁴ psalteria. ordinale. manuale⁵. martilogium. iiij⁶ paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. cappa chori. iiij superpellicia. ij⁵ rochete. iiij phiole. ij frontalia. j³ calix. turribulum. pixis sufficiens. crismatorium. lanternaゥ.

¹ corr. ij. ² corr. iij. ³ corr. iij. ⁴ add B, manuale. ⁵ corr. vj. ⁶ corr. vj. ⁻ corr. by dot to j. ⁵ corr. v. ⁰ corr. ix. ¹⁰ corr. iij. ¹¹ corr. vj. add B, candelabra procession[alia]. pixis ¶ B, et tertium par vestimentorum ex dono vicarii qui nunc est (velum templi) ad rogatum domini Archidiaconi ita quod non cedat in preiudicium sui successoris, ad rogatum etc. added in same hand but fainter. It is joined with a line to show that it follows on from nunc est. ¶ C, j vestimentum integrum de dono vicarii. ij cape chori. (All crossed out from vestim.)

 $^1$  add B, j troparium per se.  $^2$  corr. j.  $^3$  add B, j legenda.  $^4$  corr. iij.  $^5$  corr. ij.  $^6$  corr. iij.  $^7$  add B, ij calices. turribulum. lucerna. candelabra processionalia.  $\P$  C, j manuale cum processionario in j volumine de dono domini Iohannis vicarii.  $\P$   $F^2$ , j ordinale de dono Iohannis Wodewarda vicarii.

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  corr. ij.  $^{2}$  iij apparently cancelled by dots below.  $^{3}$  corr. j.  $^{4}$  corr. ij.  $^{5}$  corr. ij.  $^{6}$  corr. iij.  $^{7}$  corr. j.  $^{8}$  add B, duo calices.  $^{9}$  add B, vj vexilla. velum templi. iij cruces.  $\P D^{1}$ , unum vestimentum et j portiforium et j tapetum de dono magistri Ricardi de Conigton  $^{5}$ .

R' s<sup>9</sup> (erased) iiij d. s<sup>9</sup> non 2

Hattele non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad¹ [ ]. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri vj d. ornamenta sunt hec. missale². antiphouarium. j³ gradale. cum tropario. legenda. manuale. ij psalteria. ordinale⁴. ij⁵ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ij superpellicia. ij rochete. j calix⁶. ij phiole. crismatorium. pixis eburnea. velum templi⁻.

p. 114

iiij d. dîns G. non R' R' pencil, non venit vicar' non 9

Gamelingay non appropriata. sunt ibi duo rectores<sup>b</sup>, taxatur ad xxx marcas, solvit pro sinodalibus ij s, iiij d, procuracionibus xviij d, denariis beati Petri v s, ij missalia, ij gradalia, ij troparia, ij antiphonaria, j legenda, ordinale, martilogium<sup>1</sup>, iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis, iiij superpellicia, j rocheta<sup>2</sup>, iiij phiole, crismatorium, ij<sup>3</sup> frontalia, viij vexilla<sup>4</sup>.

iiij d. ca p n R'

Granteden non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad xx marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri xviij d. ornamenta sunt hec. j missale bonum. ij gradalia cum tropariis. ij antiphonaria, ij psalteria. j calix¹ sufficiens. lanterna bona. iiij paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. iiij superpellicia. ij rochete². ? ij³ phiole. pixis eburnea. crismatorium. crux enea. ij frontalia unum de serico⁴.

 $^1$  add E, viij marcas.  $^2$  add ij.  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  cancelled by dots.  $^5$  corr. iij.  $^6$  corr. ij calices.  $^7$  add B, ij (corr. j) frontalia. vj vexilla. iiij paria corporalium. turribulum. fons.  $\P$   $D^2$ , item j calix de dono domine saneti Georgii $^2$ .

 $^1$  add B, manuale. iiij salteria (the iiij cancelled by dots below).  $^2$  corr. ij and all cancelled by dots below.  $^3$  corr. j.  $^4$  add B, ij (corr. iiij) calices. velum templi. lucerna. turribulum.  $\P$   $C^2$ , pixis eburnea. j manuale novum de dono W. vicarii anno domini mo ecc<sup>mo</sup> vj<sup>to</sup>.  $\P$  C, tunica dalmatica. cappa chori.  $\P$   $F^1$ , tria pulvinaria de dono domine Howardo, unum portiforium de dono domini Roberti de Stratoono quondam vicarii.  $\P$  F, j cappa chori.  $\P$   $F^3$ , j vestimentum novum de baudekyn bluetis auri.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr. ij calices.  $^2$  canc. by dots below.  $^3$  corr. iiij.  $^4$  add  $D^1$ , legenda. manuale. ¶ velum templi (vel. temp. crossed out). E, velum templi. turribulum. tunica. dalmatica. cappa chori.

p. 115

iiij d. rector non 9 ñ. R' pencil, dic[it] offic[ialem] vidisse litteras suas. s<sup>9</sup> non 9 ca. non 9

Croxton non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad xv marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri xx d. ij¹ missalia. ij antiphonaria. ij gradalia. manuale. ordinale. ymnarium. legenda². troparia cum gradal[ibus]. ij psalteria. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. iiij³ superpellicia. j rocheta⁴. pixis eburnea. crismatorium. iij⁵ phiole. calix bonus⁶.

iiij d. R'

Gravele non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad x marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ijs. iiijd. procuracionibus xijd. denariis beati Petri xiiijd. ornamenta sunt hec. missale. ij gradalia. ij antiphonaria. troparium ¹cum gradali. ij² psalteria. manuale. ordinale³. iij paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis excepta una casula. cappa chori. crismatorium. v vexilla⁴. crux enea. turribulum sufficiens⁵.

p. 116

iiij d. R' cap. p non 9

Pappeworth Agnes non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad x marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xijd. denariis sancti Petri ijs. ornamenta sunt hec missale¹. ij² gradalia. ij antiphonaria. j troparium³. manuale cum psalterio. martilogium. ij⁴ psalteria. iiiii⁵ paria vestimentorum integra cum omnibus pertinenciis. iiij⁶ superpellicia. j rocheta⁻. iij phiole. calix⁵ sufficiens. ij cruces. velum. turribulum bonum. lanterna⁶.

and the state of the second

 $^1$  corr. iij.  $^2$  add B, et j scanctorale.  $^3$  corr. vj.  $^4$  corr. ij rochete and all cancelled by dots below.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  add  $B^1$ , ij frontalia, turribulum, lucerna, velum templi, candelabra processionalia,  $\P$   $C^3$ , capa chori, tunica, dalmatica de dono domini I, rectoris, item duo paria vestimentorum pertinentia ad altare beate Virginis.  $\P$   $C^2$ , j calix de dono domini Iohannis Gosselyn\*.  $\P$   $F^2$ , ij vexilla, item ex dono domini Iohannis Croxton\*b rectoris unum vestimentum novum cum pertinenciis, item unum ordinale et unum manuale.

1 cum gradali cancelled by dots. 2 corr. iij. 3 add B, j legenda. 4 add C, v phiole. 5 add B, j psalterium de novo et unum manuale datum ecclesie (all dotted below). B, candelabra processionalia. vij superpellicia. pixis. ij rochete. lucerna. calix (corr. ij).  $\P$   $C^2$ , item j gradale ex assignacione magistri I. rectoris. item j troparium ex assignacione eiusdem (from item j gradale dotted below). velum templi. ij frontalia.  $\P$   $D^1$ , tunica et dalmatica.

1 corr. ij. 2 corr. j. 3 cancelled by dots and add B, ij legende. 4 corr. iij. 5 corr. iiij. 6 corr. by dots to ij. 7 cancelled by dots. 8 corr. ij calices. 9 add B, ij frontalia. crismatorium cum serura. candelabra processionalia. pixis eburnea. [Here is written '...Windstorm.']  $\P F$ 1, vestimentum integrum cum toto apparatu et capa chori. j calix. et m[emoran]d[um] quod dominus Iohannes de Pappeworth miles dedit ecclesie unum novum portiforium notatum habendum post mortem dicti domini Iohannis et eciam duo panni de auro et unum missale notatum.  $\P F$ 2, item unum ordinale de dono Willelmi Papworth videlicet post vitam suam. ij vexilla.  $\P F$ 4, j vestimentum et j calix de legato Beatricis Hervy e.

iiij d. ca non o

Pappeworth Everard non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad centum s[olidos]. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri ij s. et sunt ornamenta hec. missale¹. j² antiphonarium. legenda. ij gradalia. iij³ troparia. manuale cum martilogio. ordinale. ij⁴ paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. calix bonus⁵. iij superpellicia. j rocheta⁶. iiij⁵ phiole. pixis eburnea. crismatorium. turribulum. velum templi. ij frontalia⁵.

p. 117  $\bar{n}$  9 (erased)  $s^9$  cap. (crossed out) R'

[A³]\* Eltesle non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad xxv marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri [erasure]¹. ornamenta sunt hec ...². missale. gradal³³. j⁴ antiph[onarium]. j⁵ legend' ij in uno volumine⁶. psalteria per se ij. missale⁻ unum, ordinale. iij paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis et toto apparatu. superpellicia iiij⁵. rochete ijゥ. crismatorium. pixis sufficiens. phiole iiij. turribulum bonum. lanterna. frontalia ij¹⁰. velum sufficiens. calix¹¹ bonus¹².

#### R'.

## F, ca. non 9. $\hat{\mathbf{n}}$ co.

<sup>\* [</sup>A change of hand occurs here: and the numbers are apt to be put after the items—leading to occasional obscurity.]

 $^1$  corr. ij missalia.  $^2$  corr. duo,  $^3$  canc. by dots.  $^4$  corr. iij.  $^5$  corr. ij calices,  $^6$  corr. to due, and all concelled by dots below.  $^7$  corr. to ij by dots below.  $^8$  add  $B^1$ , unum casuale de novo datum per rectorem et vetus suspensum.  $\P$   $C^2$ , baudekin[um] ex legato domini I. de la Haye<sup>a</sup> rectoris einsdem.  $\P$   $F^2$  ij vexilla.

1 add in marg. B, ij s. beati Petri. 2 corr. duo. 3 corr. iij. 4 corr. ij. 5 corr. ij. 6 corr. duobus voluminibus. 7 corr. manuale. 8 corr. by dots to ij. 9 canc. by dots below. 10 corr. iij. 11 corr. duo calices... 12 add B, unum vestimentum optimum de novo datum altari beate Virginis. iiij vexilla. ¶ B, unum gradale ex dono domini I. de Chaumberleyn. ¶ B, et j portiforium [a long erasure, over which is written the word F, furat]. ¶ B, item epistolare. item j calix. (¶ C, de dono I. rectoris.) C¹, item capa chori. tunica et dalmatica. ¶ C, unum missale de dono domini rectoris. item tunica dealmatica et j casula per domini Hugonis ordinacionem confecte (?) de dono domine Agn[etis] de Stonweb. ¶ E, item j palleum de rubeo cerico de dono domini Iohannis Audr'e (or Andr').

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr. iij missal'.  $^2$  corr. ij.  $^3$  corr. j troparium.  $^4$  corr. iij.  $^5$  in duobus voluminibus crossed ont.  $^6$  corr. j psalterium.  $^7$  corr. iij.  $^8$  corr. iiij.  $^9$  corr. ij turibula.  $^{10}$   $C^2$ , una legenda nova (all cancelled by dots below) et j ordinale. ex dono domini Andr[ee] rectoris anno domini m<sup>o</sup> cce<sup>mo</sup> viij<sup>o</sup>.  $\P$   $C^3$  unum velum (cancelled by dots below). j frontale sericum.  $\P$  C, pissis pro corpore Christi. crismatorium sufficiens cum serura.  $\P$   $F^2$  ij vexilla.  $\P$   $F^3$ , iij cruces.

p. 118

F, ca non 9. R' s<sup>9</sup> s<sup>9</sup> non 9

[A³] Ellesworth non appropriata. ad xxij marcas dim'. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. denariis beati Petri v s. procuracionibus xij d. ornamenta. missale¹ unum². antiphonaria ij. gradalia ij. legende ij². manuale³. martilogium⁴. psalteria iiij⁰r, j per se. troparia iij⁵. ⁶ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis exceptis manutergiis ad unum. rochete² ij. pixis eburnea. crismatorium. phiole iij³, j argentea⁰. turribulum¹⁰. velum bonum. vexilla vij¹¹. calix sufficiens¹².

## F canon 9 R'

[A³] Conigton non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad ix marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus¹. denariis beati Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale². antiph[onarium]³. ij gradalia. iij troparia. ij psalteria IIII°¹⁴. j ordinale. manuale. j legenda. iij paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis. superpellicia ij⁵. rochete ij⁶. phiole ij. calix bonus⁻². crismatorium. pixis⁻³ sufficiens. velum templi bonum. cruces ijゥ².

p. 119

## F, ca. non $\mathfrak{I}$ R'

[A³] Draiton non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad c s[olidos]. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri ij s. ornamenta. missale. gradalia ij. troparia ij. antiphonaria ij. legenda una. manuale. psaliteria ij. duo¹ paria vestimentorum integra cum pertinenciis². superpellicia ij³. calix bonus⁴. crismatorium sufficiens. phiole iiij°r⁵. turribulum. lanterna. velum templi. pixis sufficiens⁶.

<sup>1</sup> corr. ij. <sup>2</sup> corr. j. <sup>3</sup> add B, bonum. <sup>4</sup> canc. by dots below. 5 canc. by dots below. 6 corr. iij. 7 canc. by <sup>8</sup> corr. iiij. <sup>9</sup> crossed out. 10 corr. ii. dots below. <sup>11</sup> canc. by dots below.  $^{12}$  crossed out: add  $C^2$ , ij calices. j vestimentum solempne cum tunica et dalmatica ex dono Roberti de Recteford cum ij albis et ij amytis pro diacono et subdiacono. eum ij paribus corporalium cum į tuallio ad patenam.  $\P$  C, et cum capa chori.  $\P$   $C^\circ$ , duo frontalia.  $\P$   $F^1$ , unum bonum gradale et velum quadragesimale de dono domini Iohannis de Couplonda.  $\P F^2$ , item j vestimentum integrum de rubeo velveto cum tunica et dalmatica de dono magistri Iohannis de Merton<sup>b</sup> rectoris istius ecclesie. et j aliud vestimentum de albo fustion de dono eiusdem. ¶ F, item i portiforium bonum de dono magistri Iohannis de Merton rectoris ibidem. ¶ item j bonum ordinale de dono eiusdem. item j ealix deauratus de dono Agnetis quondam uxoris Thome Ely de Elesworth<sup>c</sup>.

1 add E, xij d. 2 add iij. 3 corr. ij and add above et j portiforium. 4 IIII° crossed out. 5 corr. iij. 6 canc. by dots below. 7 corr. ij calices. 8 add eburnea. 9 corr. iij and add  $B^1$ , capa chori. dalmatica et tunica de dono W. de Croxton 1 rectoris (all on erasure). alba fanon et stola et j parura de serico de dono domine Agnetis de Conyton  $C^2$ , item j casula de dono W. de Croxton ad dictum vestimentum perficiendum anno domini m° ccc<sup>mo</sup> sexto. j calix novus de dono rectoris.  $D^2$ , turribulum (corr. to ij turribula).

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr. iij.  $^2$  eum pertinenciis canc. by dots below.  $^3$  corr. vii.  $^1$  corr. E, ij calices boni.  $^5$  corr. iij.  $^6$  add  $F^1$ , unum bonum portiforium in duobus voluminibus de dono domini Walteri de Dodington quondam rectoris.  $\P$   $F^2$ , iij vexilla. ij cruces ence.

R'

2

[A³] Childerle parva non appropriata. est ibi rector. taxatur ad xxv s. solvit pro s. [rest of line blank]. ornamenta sunt hec. missal[e] suffic[iens]¹. legende ij. antiphonaria ij. psalterium unum² cum collectario et deficit aliud. duo gradalia non ligata cum tropariis. j manuale. deficit³ martilogium. unum ordinale. ij⁴ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. frontalia ij⁵. superpellicia ij⁶(?). rocheta debilis⁻. crismatorium bonum. pixis enea. unus calix. deficit velum templi. vexilla iij. phiole iiij. crux enea. turribula ij. lanterna§.

p. 120

cap' 9 R'

s

[A³] Childerle magna non appropriata, habet rectorem, taxatur ad ix marcas, solvit pro sinodalibus ijs, iiijd, procuracionibus xijd, denariis beati Petri xiid, ornamenta, ... missal[ia]¹, ij gradalia, ij troparia, manuale, legenda ij, iij antiphonaria, ij psalteria², calix, velum templi, duo paria vestimentorum, frontalia ij, pixis enea, crux enea³, phiole iij, unum turribulum, rochete ij⁴, vexilla iij, lanterna⁵.

 $^1$  corr. ij.  $^2$  corr. ij.  $^3$  deficit crossed out.  $^4$  corr. iij.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$  corr. iij.  $^7$  canc. by dots.  $^8$  add  $D^1$ , missale bonum de dono domini Hugonis rectoris. unum antiphonarium bonum de dono eiusdem.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr. ij.  $^2$  canc. by dots below, and add B, martilogium.  $^3$  add  $F^2$ , et alia lignea.  $^4$  canc. by dots below.  $^5$  add B, duo paria corporalium.  $\P$  B, (corr. iiij) superpellicia.  $\P$   $C^1$ , ordinale de dono domini Roberti rectoris ecclesie eiusdem.  $\P$   $C^2$ , item j portiforium novum de dono eiusdem anno domini  $\mathbf{m}^0$  ccc $^{\mathbf{m}_0}$  decimo.  $\P$   $F^2$ , crismatorium.  $\P$  F, calix de dono domini Ricardi atte Poend $^a$ . ij tunice. j capa chori.

non 9 cap'. s<sup>9</sup> R'

[A³] Lolleworth non appropriata. habet rectorem. taxatur ad x marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xij d. denariis beati Petri ij s. ornamenta. calix¹. missale unum². legende ij. antiphonaria ij. gradalia ij. troparia³ ij. psalteria iij⁴. manuale ij⁵. ⁴paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis j ordinale. j crux ħ. ... superpellic¹. ... rochete. j⁵ turribulum. pixis enea. crismatorium. tria frontalia. ... phiole⁰. j manuale¹⁰. v¹¹ vexilla. velum templi. cappa chori¹².

p. 121

F, ca. non g a  $e^{9}$  ee R'

[A³] Ecclesia de Bok[esworth] non appropriata. habet rectorem. taxatur ad xxx marcas, solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri ij s. ornamenta sunt hec. missale bonum. legende ij. antiphonaria ij. psalteria ij¹. gradalia iij. ...² processional[ia]. martilogium. ordinale. epistolare. manuale. v paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. iiijor frontalia. erux enea. rochete ij. crismatorium bonum. pixis eburnea. phiole iiijor. turribulum. lanterna. velum templi, vj superpellicia. iiij paria corporalium³.

<sup>1</sup> corr. ij calices. <sup>2</sup> corr. ij and perhaps to iij. 3 canc. by dots. 4 canc. by dots. 5 corr. iij. 6 corr. iiij. 7 corr. v and the whole cancelled by dots. Scorr. ij. 9 corr. v. <sup>10</sup> crossed out. <sup>11</sup> corr. vj. <sup>12</sup> add B, martilogium.  $\P C$ , ealix factus de novo et assignatus ad maius altare et antiquus calix ad altare beate Marie de voluntate parochianorum. ¶ D¹, unum vestimentum novum de dono domine de Colville<sup>a</sup>. ¶  $C^2$ ? una legenda bona noviter collata per Willelmum de Lolleworth<sup>b</sup>.  $\P[F]$ , una capa chori una casula cum tunica et dalmatica de una ij baudekynes de dono domine. una legenda sanctorum de dono vicarii.  $\P F^2$ , pixis argentea pro corpore Christi de dono Iohannis (?) Walkelyn quondam rectoris istius ecclesie. ¶ F, item j novum vestimentum integrum de dono domini Thome de Castro Bernardi<sup>d</sup> rectoris ibidem. item frontale. [Cut off.]

 $\P F^{2*}$  j antiphonar[ium] notat[um]. j legenda ex dono Iohannis quondam rectoris istius ecclesie. item j gradale ex dono domini Roberti Moust[ers]<sup>e</sup> etiam quondam rectoris istius ecclesie. ij paria vestimentorum de dono domini Roberti de Thorp<sup>f</sup>, item j calix et una cuppa argent[i] pro corpore Christi de dono ciusdem domini Roberti. item tunica et dalmatica de dono dicti domini Roberti Mouster[s].

¹ corr. iiij. ² corr. j. ³ add B, cappa chori. ¶ C, ij calices. j legenda de festis beate Marie. j psalterium bonum ex legat[o] Hauwysie quondam uxoris Laurencii de Bok[esworth] $^{g}$ . j missale pro altari beate Marie. j calix cum coclear[i] pro codem altari. ¶ F1, item ad altare beate Marie unum missale de dono domini Iohannis Aleyn $^{h}$ . item unum vestimentum de armis franc[orum] $^{i}$  cum tunica et dalmatica et capa chori de dono domini Henrici Godefrey $^{k}$  et unum frontale et unum pulvinarium de dono ipsius domini Henrici. tres amiete de dono Willelmi Aleyn $^{i}$ . ¶ F1, j tabula de velveto rubeo enbrowd' de auro cum ymagine. j vestimentum integrum cum tunica dalmatica et capa de dono Laurencii Aleyn $^{m}$ . j towayll bonum pro altari. j pannus auri de dono I. Upton $^{n}$  rectoris. iij pilwus de panno aureo de dono eiusdem. ij towaylles de dono ciusdem cum garthereo auri.

<sup>\*</sup> Inserted above Lolworth.

 $\widehat{\mathrm{qms}} \qquad s^2 \quad \mathrm{ca}\,\bar{\mathrm{p}}\,\,s^2$  ca. p non  $\overline{\mathrm{co}} \qquad .\mathrm{v}. \qquad s^3$ 

[A³] Ecclesia de Swaves[ey] appropriata priori lociª et habet vicarium. taxatur ad xxxij marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri v s. ornamenta sunt hec. ... calix¹. ... missale². iij³ legende. ij⁴ antiphonaria cum uno psalterio. j psalterium per se. ...⁵ gradalia cum tropariis. j manuale. ordinale. statuta sinodalia. ...⁶ paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis² cum tunica et dalmatica. ...⁶ cappe chori. duo frontalia. crux eneaී. pixis enea¹o. ij turribula. j lanterna. iij¹¹¹ phiole. ...¹² superpellicia. iij rochete¹³. velum templi. xij vexilla¹⁴.

B, synodalium lviij s. iiij d. summa cuiuslibet termini xxix s. ij d. procuracionum xxix s. vi d. denariorum sancti Petri xlvij s. ij d. exceptis ecclesiis de Elteslee et de Pappeworth.

Summa vera denariorum beati Petri. [Cut off.]

p. 122

#### Decanatus de Ely.

.v.

# $[\mathbf{A}^s]$ Ecclesia de Littleport appropriata hospitali sancti $\mathbf{s}^2$

Iohannis de Ely. est ibi vicarius. taxatur ad xv marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri ij s. iiij d. ornamenta sunt hec¹. duo² gradalia cum tropariis. ij antiphonaria. tertium cum tropariis. legenda³. iiij⁴ psalteria. ordinalia ij. martilogium. manuale⁵. j cappa chori nova et bona. tria paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ...6 superpellicia. ij rochete⁻. ij frontalia. ij calices. iiijors phiole. pixis eburnea sub serura. ij crucesゥ.

 $^1$  corr. iij calices.  $^2$  corr. iij.  $^3$  corr. ij.  $^4$  corr. iij.  $^5$  corr. v.  $^6$  corr. ij.  $^7$  add  $F^2$ , et xij paria vestimentorum.  $^8$  corr. iiij.  $^9$  corr. ij cruces ence.  $^{10}$  add C, et eburnea.  $^{11}$  corr. vj.  $^{12}$  corr. v.  $^{13}$  canc. by dots.  $^{14}$  add B, unum vestimentum de novo datum altari beati Thome et unus calix. item unum missale per vicarium de novo datum altari beati Andree.  $\P$   $C^2$ , j portiforium ex dono Walteri vicarii. j par ferrarum ad hostias ex dono per cundem. j processionarium ex dono ... fil[ii] Ricardi capellani.  $\P$  C, aliud missale ex dono domini Luce<sup>b</sup> vicarii.

 $\P$  B, unum missale ex dono Ricardi filii Radulphi capellani de Suavese $^c$ .

 $^1$  add duo missalia.  $^2$  corr. tria.  $^3$  add et alia in ij voluminibus.  $^4$  corr. ij.  $^5$  add duo processionalia.  $^6$  corr. v.  $^7$  canc. by dots.  $^8$  corr. ij.  $^9$  add  $B^3$ , et unum novum vestimentorum ex dono Willelmi Code (all cancelled by dots). sex manutergia benedicta et quinque non benedicta.  $C(^2?)$ , casula ex dono Hugonis Belde et Iohanne sororis sue. j portiforium bonum ex dono magistri Willelmi de Litleport vicarii de Pincebek . tunica et dalmatica ex dono Walteri Bindenbere. albe de fustan'.

Et memorandum quod Stephanus vicarius die Mercurii prox[ima] post festum omnium Sanctorum anno domini mº eccº nono in visitacione magistri R. de Fodr[inghey] Archidiaconi protestabatur se nolle obligare successores suos nec eisdem preiudicari propter facturam unius pecie muri circa cimiterium, quam extollebat ex necessitate.  $\P D^1$ , unum manuale (C) de dono Stephani rectoris.  $\P$  velum quadragésimale.  $\P$  turibulum. lucerna.  $\P F^1$ , iiij tuallia. unum processionarium de dono fratris Thome de Oreh.  $\P F$ , ij chalones.

[A³] Ecclesia beate Marie de Ely appropriata sacriste Elyensi. taxatur ad lxxv marcas. et solvit pro capella de Stunteneye pro denariis beati Petri xij d. ornamenta sunt hec. unum missale bonum et aliud satis sufficiens, antiphonaria iij, una legenda, ij troparia cum gradalibus et unum cum ordinali, unum epistolare et j manuale, psalterium cum ymnario, aliud per se, ij cum antiphonariis, tria paria vestimentorum cum pertinentiis, cappa chori, ij calices, pixides eburnee due, crismatorium sufficiens, lanterna bona, turribulum sufficiens.

p. 123

d. P[etri] iij. s.

[A<sup>4</sup>] Ecclesia de Wilburton appropriata Archidiacono<sup>a1</sup>. ornamenta inventa in cadem in festo sancti Michaelis anno domini mo cco lxxviij sunt hec. duo missalia, tria antiphonaria et quartum cum novo portiforio, una legenda, psalterium cum manuali<sup>2</sup>, iij gradalia cum tropariis, martilogium cum collectario et ymmario, duo<sup>3</sup> calices, tria paria vestimentorum integra cum toto apparatu excepto uno pari corporalium, sex manutergia benedicta et sex non benedicta, cappa chori, tria superpellicia, una rocheta, tria frontalia, vexilla iiij<sup>or</sup>, velum templi, pixis eburnea, cipus argenteus<sup>4</sup> in quo reponitur corpus Christi, phiole iiij<sup>or</sup>, candelabra de cupro iiij<sup>or</sup>, due custodie<sup>b</sup>, ij<sup>5</sup> cruces enee, turribulum<sup>6</sup>, lanterna, crismatorium, due come eburnee<sup>7</sup>.

.v. non 9 per procur[atorem] d. P[etri] v. s. [A<sup>4</sup>] Chateriz appropriata priorisse eiusdem<sup>d</sup>. est ibi vicarius. taxatur ad xx marcas. solvit pro sinodalibus xxviij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri v.s.¹ ornamenta sunt hec. missale sufficiens². duo antiphonaria. gradale³. j legenda. ij troparia. ordinale. martilogium. iij psalteria. j calix⁴. duo paria vestimentorum cum pertinenciis. ij frontalia ad magnum altare. velum sufficiens. iiijor manuterg[ia]⁵. crismatorium sufficiens. iiijor phiole. ...⁶ superpellicia. ij rochete. turribulum⁻². pixis eburnea. due cruces⁶.

 $^1$  add B, taxatur ad xx marcas.  $\P$   $F^1$ , den[arii] Petri iij s.  $^2$  psalterium cum manuali erossed out.  $^3$  corr. iij.  $^4$  corr. cuppa argentea.  $^5$  corr. iiij.  $^6$ ? corr. ij.  $^7$   $B^2$ , item capa chori bona de dono episcopi Norwycensis<sup>c</sup>.  $\P$   $F^1$ , duo pulvinaria. j pannus lineus pro magna cruce.  $\P$  unum vestimentum videlicet casula cum avibus, alba, amieta, stola et manuplo sine tualliis et corporali.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  in rasura.  $^2$  corr. duo.  $^3$  corr. duo.  $^4$  corr. iij calices.  $^5$  corr. v paria.  $^6$  corr. vj.  $^7$  corr. ij.  $^8$  add  $B^1$ , item de dono domini Radulphi vicarii j amita alba manipulum stola unum pulvinarium et j calix ex procuracione dicti vicarii et memorandum quod ita dedit ut si ibidem decedat vetus vestimentum nomine eiusdem possit habere.  $\P B^2$ , unum portiforium ex dono Symonis capellani. unum expositor[ium] ewangeliorum.  $\P C$ , item unum vestimentum integrum de dono domini Gilberti Goce ad altare beate Marie cum ij tualliis.  $\P C$ , unum quadrag[esimale] de dono predicti Gilberti. item j pannus de serico de dono predicti Gilberti.  $F^2$ , v vexilla.  $\P F^3$ , unum pulverizat[um] cum leonibus auri de dono gilde corporis Christi.

p. 124

.v.

[A4] Ecclesia sancte Marie de Wytles[ey] appropriata abbati de Torneyea. est ibi vicarius et taxatur ecclesia ad xxv marcas, porcio vicarii ad xl s. solvit pro synodalibus xxviij d. procuracionibus xviij d. denariis beati Petri v s. et sunt eius ornamenta hec. tria¹ paria vestimentorum integra² sufficiencia. ij³ calices. j missale ligandum⁴. iij paria⁵ manutergiorum. deficiunt⁶ frontalia. j legenda. 7duo gradalia cum tropariis. ij antiphonaria. deficiunt ... s psalteria. j manuale. defficitゅ martilogium. pixis eburnea cum serura. defficit¹o calix stagneus, crismatorium sine¹¹ serura. defficit j rocheta¹². j troparium per se. tria¹³ superpellicia. una rocheta. deficiunt¹⁴ phiole. velum sufficiens. una lanterna. defficit¹⁵ turribulum et aliud debile reperitur¹⁶. crux¹⁷ processionalis. pacis osculatorium. pluit in cancello¹³. fons sine¹ゅ serura. emendentur defectus sub pena xx s. citra octabas Pasche et unius marce quoad parochianos²⁰.

.V.

non 9

 $[B^1]$  Ecclesia sancti Andree appropriata priori Elyensi. taxatur ad xv marcas et habet vicarium. solvit pro synodalibus xxviij d. denariis sancti Petri xl d. ornamenta sunt hec. ... paria vestimentorum integra. j calix². missale insufficiens³. j gradale⁴. epistolare cum ewangel[ario]. j manuale. j⁵ troparium⁶. unum psalterium. pixis eburnea. due cruces₹. velum templi. j breviarium ex dono⁵.

Ornamenta capelle de Benewyc\*f. j missale. j gradale. j antiphonarium. una legenda. j manuale. j psalterium. j troparium. duo paria vestimentorum. j calix argenteus. duo frontalia. ij tuallia. ij phiole. ij cruces. lucerna. turribulum pixis ad eukaristiam. velum quadragesimale. ij superpellicia. j rocheta.

<sup>\*</sup> The list on p. 41, supra p. 16, has one (corr. two) frontal and one surplice.

<sup>1</sup> corr. ix. <sup>2</sup> added above the line. <sup>3</sup> corr. iiij. 4 corr. ij and ligandum crossed out. 5 above line in erasure duo missalia. 6 deficient crossed out and due inserted. 7 corr. 3<sup>a</sup>. s deficient crossed out and duo added. <sup>9</sup> defficit crossed out. <sup>10</sup> defficit crossed out. <sup>11</sup> sine 12 corr. ii rocheta and canc. by dots below. 13 corr. vij. 14 crossed out and vj added. 15 defficit crossed out. 16 et—reperitur crossed out. 17 corr. ij cruces enee. 18 pluit in cancello crossed out. 19 crossed out. 20 add  $B^2$ , cappa chori de dono magistri Ricardi de la Bare<sup>b</sup>,  $\P$  F, et alia nova de dono domini Roberti de Elisworth<sup>e</sup> vicarii ibidem.  $\P$   $D^2$ , unum portiforium de dono Roberti de Thorneye capellani.  $\P E$ , unum aliud portiforium. iii vexilla.  $\P i$ ordinale novum.  $\P F$ , i aliud portiforium.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  corr. ij.  $^2$  add B, et unus calix novus Iohannis Everard°.  $^3$  add  $C^3$  unum missale bonum.  $^4$  about three words erased.  $^5$  corr. ij.  $^6$  erasure, over which is added F, ii portiforia.  $^7$  add above C, et una ernx nova.  $^8$  add C, capa chori.  $\P D^4$ , tunica. dalmatica.  $\P$  turribulum. erismatorium. velum (crossed out). iiij superpellicia. j rocheta (cancelled). iiij phiole. fons cum serrura. statuta synodalia. unum tuallium cum...

To Ely S. Andrew probably belongs the following from the bottom of the page.

C, unum vestimentum viride cum tunica, dalmatica et capa chori ex empeione parochianorum. j portiforium de dono... [Cnt off.]

p. 125

.v. d. P[etri] iij s. ¶ procur'

[B<sup>2</sup>] Wycham appropriata est priori Elyensi, taxatur ad xvij<sup>1</sup> marcas, habet vicarium, taxatur ad x marcas, ornamenta sunt hec. calix argenteus<sup>2</sup>, duo<sup>3</sup> paria corporalium, ...<sup>4</sup> paria vestimentorum, ...<sup>5</sup> tuallie benedicte, unum missale bonum et duo alia, unum gradale<sup>6</sup> cum tropario, legenda de temporali et sanctorum in duobus voluminibus, antiphonarium unum et deficit aliud<sup>7</sup>, ... psalteria<sup>8</sup>, processionale, ordinale, martilogium<sup>9</sup>, viole inconpetentes<sup>10</sup>, turribulum, crux de emallo<sup>11</sup>, velum, quatuor superpellicia, duo rochete<sup>12</sup>, unum tapetum et lintheamen<sup>13</sup> ad pauperes defunctos cooperiendos<sup>14</sup>.

[B<sup>2</sup>] Capella de Merch<sup>c</sup> appropriata ecclesie de Dodington. ornamenta sunt hec. j missale. ij gradalia. ij antiphonaria. unum troparium. ij psalteria. legenda. manuale. ordinale. martilogium. epistolare. statuta synodalia. ...¹ paria vestimentorum. iij frontalia. ij² calices. crismatorium. duo paria corporalium³. pixis argentea. ...⁴ superpellicia. iij rochete⁵. unus bonus liber de Ewangeliis. velum quadragesimale. lucerna. turribulum. vi paria tualliarum⁶.

[B<sup>2</sup>] Ecclesia de Dodington¹ non appropriata. est ibi rector². ornamenta ecclesie sunt hec. duo missalia. iij³ gradalia. ij⁴ troparia. iij⁵ antiphonaria. iij⁶ psalteria. ordinale. legenda. martilogium. manuale. processionale. epistolare. statuta sinodalia⁻. ij⁶ paria vestimentorum. cappa⁶ chori. tunica¹o. dalmatica¹i. iij¹² calices. iij¹³ frontalia. j crismatorium. pixis eburnea¹⁴. ...¹⁵ phiole. iiij paria tuallorum. velum templi. x superpellicia. rochete. lucerna. turribulum¹o. ... vexilla¹ō. ...¹⁵ cruces. candelabra processionalia¹ゥ.

 $^1$  corr. xx.  $^2$  corr. iij calices argentei.  $^3$  corr. iiij.  $^4$  corr.  $F^1$ , tria over erasure.  $^5$  vij over erasure.  $^6$  corr. iij gradalia.  $^7$  corr. ij antiphonaria et deficit aliud crossed out.  $^8$  corr.  $F^1$ , unum psalterium per se.  $^9$  B, iiij.  $^{10}$  add C, pixis eburnea. erismatorium.  $^{11}$  add  $F^1$ , et alie ij ence.  $^{12}$  insert  $\P F^1$ , unum vestimentum de dono Iohannis Calstyn  $^a$ . j psalterium de dono mon[achorum ?]. iiij tuallie benedicte.  $^{13}$  duo—lintheamen crossed out.  $^{14}$  add C, j vestimentum integrum cum rocheta et j calice deaurato de dono Alicie de Linea  $^6$  pro altari beate Marie.  $\P C$ , tunica. dalmatica.  $\P F^1$ , iiij tuallie benedicte.

 $^1$  corr. iij.  $^2$  corr. v.  $^3$  add E, una rotunda pixis arg[enti] cum scuto de Lyle de dono Roberti Lyle  $^4$ .  $^4$  corr. ix.  $^5$  canc. by dots.  $^6$  add C, tunica et dalmatica et j una casula ex dono domini Hugonis, et una cappa chori ex dono Guydonis  $^c$ .  $\P$  E, item est una cupa argentea deaurata de dono par[ochianorum]. item est una casula cum capa tunica dalmatica de serico viridi de dono corundem parochianorum.  $\P$   $F^2$  (in margine) iij vexilla. ij cruces ence. portiforium.

<sup>1</sup> add B, taxatur ad I marcas. <sup>2</sup> add B, et solvit pro sin[odalibus] ij s. iiij d. procuracionibus x. denariis Petri vs. vjd. (in margin). 3 corr. iiij. 4 corr. iij. 5 corr. ij. 6 corr. iiij. <sup>7</sup> add E, iii quater[na] de corpore christif. <sup>8</sup> corr. iij. 
<sup>9</sup> corr. iij cappe, insert ¶ F, j missale ex dono Ricardi Hancotes<sup>g</sup>. <sup>10</sup> corr. ij tunice. <sup>11</sup> corr. ij dalmatice.  $^{12}$  corr. ij.  $^{13}$  corr. iiij.  $^{14}$  add  $C^2$ , pannus de Eylesham $^{\rm h}$ pro j alba, j zona de textura ...[de] auro cum ymaginibus de dono Issabelle uxoris Philippe Passe<sup>i</sup>. .j. cista... <sup>15</sup> corr. iiij. <sup>16</sup> corr. duo turribula. <sup>17</sup> corr. j vexillum. <sup>18</sup> corr. iij.  $^{19}$  add  $C^2$ , nna casula cum tunica et dalmatica. et unus calix bonus. et una crux argentea et deaurata ex dono domini Hugonis de Notingham<sup>k</sup>. item ex dono Guydonis capa chori, amita bona. et j [tual]lia bona pro patena in elevatione Christi tenenda que dicitur offertorium. item ij pel'.  $\P F^2(in margine)$ , item j bonum vestimentum integrum de serico de dono domini...cafn [quon]d[am] rectoris. item i pallium de serico ante et supra altare de dono eiusdem.

Summa sinodalium  $xj^1s$ , viij d. euiuslibet termini vs, x d. Summa procuracionum xixs.

Summa totalis procuracionum tocius dyocesis viij li. xij s. vj d. excepta ecclesia de Wilberton<sup>2</sup>.

Summa totalis sinodalium xv li. iij s.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> in rasura. <sup>2</sup> add in rasura B, solvendarum Archidiacono omni anno. <sup>3</sup> add B, et summa eniuslibet termini vij li. xj s. vj d. solvendarum Archidiacono.

p. 126 (B) Summa procuracionum percipiendarum de dyocesi Ely annuatim.

Cantebrigia. summa totalis viij s.<sup>1</sup>

Wisebech. vij s.

Caump[es]. summa totalis xliijs, de quibus decams percipit xviij d. de ecclesia propria et sic xlj s. vj d.

Cesterton. summa totalis xxij s.² de quibus decanus habet xviij d. et sie dominus percipit xx s. vj d.

Berton. summa totalis xxvij s.³ de quibus decanus habet xviij d. et sic dominus percipit xxv s. vj d.

Scheneg[ey]. xviij s. vj d. decanns xij d. percipit de eisdem. et sic porcio domini xvij s. vj d.

Brunn. xxix s. vj d. de quibus decanus habet xviij d. et sie dominus percipit xxviij s.

Ely. xviij s. de quibus decanus habet xviij d. et sic poreio domini xvj s. vj d.

Summa integra viij libr. xij s. vj d.

Summa percipienda annuatim deductis ecclesiis decanorum de eadem summa viij li. v s. vj d.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> corr. x s. <sup>2</sup> add vj d. <sup>3</sup> add vj d.

127 [c. 1300] Iuramentum quod prestabit magister Glomerye Archidiacono Eliensi et eius ministris in collacione scolarum.

Tu inrabis obedienciam Archidiacono ecclesie Eliensis et eius ministris, nec aliquid contra iurisdiccionem archidiaconalem per te vel per alium attemptabis, vel iuxta posse permittes attemptari. iurabis insuper, quod onera scol[is] Glomerie Cant[ebrigie] incumbencia, iuxta consuetudinem hactenus approbatam, pro tempore tuo sine aliqua extorsione a scolaribus scolarum predictarum facienda fideliter sustinebis. quod si secus per te vel per alium nomine tuo quicquam attemptatum fuerit, concedis te, virtute inramenti prefati, ipso facto ab ipsis scol[is] esse privatum, quousque ab eo, cuius interest, remedium poteris optinere. hec omnia promittis te fideliter observaturum: sie deus te ad[iuvet] et secundet[?].

Memorandum quod precedens inramentum, nomine quo supra, prestitit magister Thomas Hunt tempore recepcionis sue in magistrum Glomerye Archidiacono Eliensis, presentibus magistro Iohanne Penkiston tunc officiali, cui nomine Archidiaconi hoc iuramentum prestitit, et magistro Roberto Ragen-[hill]<sup>a</sup> iuris civilis inceptore, magistro Radulpho Selby et aliis ad hoc vocatis specialiter et rogatis. acta sunt hec ix kal' Augusti anno domini millesimo cce<sup>mo</sup> lxx nono.

 $[F^4]$  Supradictum iuramentum prestitit domino Iohanni Cryschirch Archidiacono Eliensi in ecclesia beate Marie Cant[e-brigie] magister Thomas Neumarket tempore admissionis sue in magistrum Głomorie vij kal. Febr. anno domini m $^{o}$  cec $^{\text{no}}$  lxxxiij $^{o}$ . ind' vij $^{\text{a}}$  pont' domini Urbani [pape] vj anno vj $^{\text{to}}$ , presentibus coram domino Archidiacono predicto magistro Galfrido Gyddyng tune officiali, magistris Iohanne Bockesham et Roberto Ragenhill iuniore baecallario in decretis et aliis.

Supradictum eciam iuramentum prestitit domino Iohanni Cryschirch Archidiacono Eliensi in registro dicti domini Archidiaconi magister Edmundus Kyrkton magister in artibus tempore admissionis sue in magistrum Glomorie viij die mensis Octobris anno domini millesimo cce<sup>mo</sup> lxxxvj<sup>to</sup>, presentibus magistro Galfrido Gyddyng tune officiali domini Archidiaconi (cui hoc iuramentum prestitit) et Thoma Barnañ clerico Lincolniensis et Eboracensis diocesium. (Rosette.) Ragenhill.

p. 128

[F2] Inter cetera provisum esta et ordinatum, ut parochiani [ecclesiarum singularum] archidiaconatus sint de cetero certiores de defectibus ipsos contingentibus, ne inter rectores [et] ipsos ambiguitas generetur pro temporibus successivis; volumus de cetero et precipimus, quod parochiani teneantur invenire infrascripta, videlicet, legendam, antiphonarium, gradale, psalterium, missale, troparium, ordinale, manuale, calicem, vestimentum principale cum casula, dalmatica, tunicam et capam de choro cum omnibus suis appendiciis, frontale ad magnum altare cum tribus tualliis, tria superpellicia, unum rochetum, crucem processionalem, crfucem pro mortuis], turribulum, crismatorium, lanternam, tintinnabulum ad deferendum coram corpore Christi ad visitandum infirmos, pixidem [pro corpore Christi] honestam, velum quadragesimale, vexillum pro rogacionibus, c[ampanas] cum cordis, feretrum pro defunctis, vas pro aqua benedicta, [osculatorium], candelabrum pro cereo paschali, fontem cum serura, ymagines in ecclesia, [ymaginem] principalem in cancello, clausuram cimiterii, reparac[ionem] librorum et vestimentorum: quandocumque contigerit emendari cetera omnia ecclesiarum rectores teneantur invenire. item precipimus<sup>b</sup> quod de cetero nullus sepeliatur in ecclesia nisi rector, vicarius seu patronus nisi de rectoris vel vicarii licencia speciali.....nec...data nec placita secularia sint aliquo modo...

M[emoran]d[um] quod magister Henricus Hamerton rector ecclesie de Herset<sup>e</sup> prestitit suprascriptum iuramentum quod incipit tu iurabis etc. domino Thome Dalby<sup>d</sup> Archidiacono Eliensi in registro dicti Archidiaconi Cantebrigie tempore admissionis sue in magistrum Glomerie quarto die Decembris anno domini millesimo ecc<sup>mo</sup> lxxxvij<sup>mo</sup> presentibus Galfrido Gyddyng tune officiali dicti domini archidiaconi cui prestitit supradictum iuramentum nomine Archidiaconi et Iohanne Brewere notario publico.

 $[F^4]$  M[emoran]d[um] quod supradictum iuramentum prestitit magister Thomas Toft magister in artibus in sua admissione M. Galfrido Gyddyng tunc officiali nomine domini Archidiaconi Eliensis illud recipienti vijo die Maii anno domini millesimo cec<sup>mo</sup> lxxxixo, presentibus M. Iohanne Potton notario publico, domino Nicholao Miles.

## Prima dies iani septenaque datur mam.

Januarius habet dies xxxi. lung xxx.2 [1] [xiv c.] litera III a T T Januarii Circumcisto Domini.

[.]	dominicalis f.4		••	D: dupla
[2]	[Me]eeo lxjo?		Ŀ	iiii Non. Oct. sancti Stephani III lee, more oct.
[3]		ΧI	C	
[+]	[xiv c.] littera dominicalis c		Ð	ii Non. Oct. Innocentium III lec. more oct.
[5]		XIX	Œ	Monas. Oct. [sci Thome] marteris, bigilia com.
[6]		VIII	F	viti Edus. Epiphania Domini dupl.
	[xv c.] chest		(G	vii Edus. C Claves.
[8]		XVI	a	ví Edus.
[9]		V	b	v Edus.
[10]			C	iii Edus.
[11]		XIII		tit Edus.
[12]		H	F	ií Edus.
[13]			.1F	Jous. Oct Cpuph Hydaru com, et Remign
[14]	[xiv c.] Cant'	X	G	rir Ral. Hebruarii. Felicis in pincis 111 lec.
[15]			a	rviti Ral. Mauri abbatis III lec.
[16]		XVIII	B	
[17]		VII	C	
[18]			D	rv Kal. Prisce virginis. Drima trr 111 lec.
[19]		XV		riii Bal.
[20]		IIII	JF.	gift Ral. Fabiani et Schastiani martirum ix lec.
[21]				gii Ral. Agnetis virginis martir — 1X lec.
[22]		XII	ā	gi Ral. Vincentii lebite et martiris com.
[23]		I		r Hal.
	[xir c.] dies			ir Bal. [late xiv c.] Disponsatus.
. 13	lune			J I Was
[25]		IX	Ð	viii Ral. Conversio sancti Pauli. Preiecti
				com, martuus. D.
[26]			C	vii Ral.
[27]		IIVZ	.tF	vi Bal. Inliani epi conf. more oct. 111 lec.
[28]		VI		v Ral. Agnetis secundo III lec.
[29]			ā	iiti Ral.
[30]		IIIX	B	iii Bal. Algeo dieit ad[a]m limo einguor liquet
				olim
[31]		III	C	ii Ral. Albeo eclesti[s] calor excludit galienum
	1 T	udor T	'уре	, as this, denotes blue writing.

Tudor Type, as this, denotes blue writing.
 Gothic Type, as this, denotes red writing.
 Roman Type, as this, denotes black writing.

<sup>4</sup> Small Type, as this, denotes a later addition.

Quarta refutatur febrim, quam terna sequatur.

## februarius babet dies grviii. luna ggig.

			33				
<pre>[1]</pre>		D	TT Februarti				
			IXL				
[2]	XI	e	iiii Non. Purificatio sancte Marie dupl.				
[3]	XX	.1F	iti Non. [xiii c.] Sancti Blasii martiris				
[4]	VII	(Ti	ii Pon. D.				
[5]		A	Monas. Agathe birginis et martiris ix lec.				
[6]	XVI	ß	viii Edus. Vedastiet Amandiepiscoporum				
			[late xiv c.] Natus erat Iohannes III lec.				
[7]	V	C	vii Edus.				
[8]		ת	vi Edus.				
[9]	XIII	ē	v Edus.				
[10]	II	JF.	iiii Edus. Scolastice virginis III lec.				
[11]		G	iii Edus. [xr c.] Sancte Radegundis virginis				
[12]	. X	a	ii Edus.				
[13]		ß	Jous.				
[14]	ZVIII		gvi Ral. Martii. Valentini martiris III lec.				
[15]	VII	D	ry Hal.				
[16]		C	riiii Bal. Iuliane virginis III lec.				
[17]	XV	.1F	riii Kal.				
[18]	IIII	Œ	rii Ral.				
[19]		A	yi Ral.				
[20]	ZII	Ŀ	y Hal.				
[21]	I	C	ir Ral.				
[22]		Ð	viii Ral. Cathedra sancti Petri. Cultima				
			Irra IX lec.				
[23]	IX	C.	vii Hal.				
[24]		JF	vi Ral. Mathic apostoli. C Noens bissexti				
			IX lec.				
[25]	ZVII	G	v Kal. Memento quod anno bisextili				
[26]	VI	a	. 73.1.1				
[27]		ь	iii Bal. ita tamen quod luna Martii				
[28]	ZIIII	C	ii Kal. xxx dies habeat sicut semper				
	habet ne pasca	lis l	lune ratio vacillet. 🏻 🎜 ost xvj Kal. Febr'				
			is lunam xam ibi fac terminum lxxe. Post				
	-		nque inveneris lunam ij. ibi fac terminum				
	xl <sup>e</sup> . Post xij Kal. Aprilis ubicunque inveneris lunam xiiij <sup>am</sup>						
	ibi fac terminu						
			COULCE				

# Prima necat martis, simul buius quarta fit artis.

Martius habet dies xxxi. Inna xxx.

		100		as mater our and, thua and,						
[1]		III	D	Abartit Die mutantur concurrentes. D. [xiv c.] Sei. David conf.						
[2]	[xv c.] p d		C	vi Non. [late xiv e.] Sancti Cedde Confessoris,						
- 1			•	presens festum fuitle anno domini mº cccº						
				lxxxiiij <sup>to</sup> in universitate Cantabr' M <sup>r</sup> I. Burgh						
			tune Cancellario per Robertum Foliaumb.							
[3]		IX	.1F	-						
[+]			C	itii Non.						
[5]		XIX	A	iii non.						
[6]		VIII	B	ii Non. I mus emb[olismus]						
[7]			C	Monas. Perpetue et Felicitatis. [early						
				xiv c.] Saneti Thome Alquini com.						
[8]		XVI		viii Edus.						
[9]		V	G:	vii Edus.						
[10]			.tF	vi Edus.						
[11]		XIII	G	v Edus.						
[12]		H	а	iiii Edus. Gregorii pape dupl.						
[13]			Ŀ	iii Edus. [xiv c.] Nota. Contra						
[14]		X	C	if Kons.						
[15]		******	Ð	3dus.						
[16]		XVIII	_	rvii Kal. Aprilis.						
[17]		VII	.1F	gvi Ral. [xiii c.] Sancte Withburge virginis.						
[18]		VV	G	gv Bal. [xiv c.] Eduardi Regis.						
[19]		XV	A	giii Kal.						
[20]		IIII	Ŀ	giii Bal. Cuthberti pontificis IX lec.						
[21]			C	vii Bal. Benedicti abbatis C Equinoctium.						
				ıx lee.						
[22]		IIX	D	ri Kal.						
[23]		Ι	6	y Ral.						
[24]			.tF	ig Bal.						
[25]		XI	C	viti Kal. Annunciatio dominica						
[26]			A	vii Ral.						
[27]		XVII	Ŀ	vi Bal. Resurrectio Domini prima						
[28]		VI	C	v Ral. D.						
[29]			D	iiti Ral.						
[30]		XIIII	-	iii Kal.						
[31]	20	III	.1F	ii Bal.						
	∄ost Mar	tis ne	mas	s ubi sit nova luna requiras						
Inde dies domini tercia Pascha tanot										

Inde dies domini tercia Pascha tenet.

[xiv c.] Si cadat in lucem Domini ...

#### Denus undenus est mortes bulnere plenus.

## Aprilis babet dies xxx. luna xxix.

[1]		G	Aprilis [xiv c.] Pasch.
(-1			
[2]	XI	A	iiii Non.
[3]	[late xiv c.]	13	iii Non.
	Rosa Aldreth		
	decessit.		
[4]	XIX	C	if Non. Ambrosii episcopi IX lec.
[5]	VIII	D	Monas.
[6]	[xr c.] litera XVI	Œ.	viii kdus.
	dominicalis E.		
[7]	V	.tF	víí Edus.
[8]		G	vi Edus. [xiii c.] Obitus Matildis.
[9]	XIII	a	v Edus. [xiv c.] Pasca.
[10]	, II	b	iiii Edus. [xiv c.] Pasca.
[11]	**	Œ	iii fous.
	X	מ	ii Edus.
[12]	28	(F	3dus. [early xiv c.] Sancte Eufemie virginis
[13]		e.	et martiris iij lec. [xiiic.] O[bitus] Rad[ulphi]
			Brito.
		_	
[14]	XVIII	.#F	rviii Bal. Man. Tiburcii. Valeriani. et
			Maximi. III lec.
[15]	VII	G	rvii Kal.
[16]		A	rvi Hal.
[17]	XV	ь	ry Ral.
[18]	IIII	C	riffi Kal. [late xiv c.] isto die erat papa Urbanus
L			vj coronatus etc. an. [mccc]lxxviii.
[19]		Ð	viii Bal. Alphegi archiepiscopi et martiris.
r. )1			more oct. III lec.
f = = 1	XII	(°	rii Kal. D.
[20]	I	-	
[21]	1	₫F	yi Bal.
[22]	***	G	y Ral.
[23]	IX	a	ig Ral. Georgii martiris. more oct. IX lec.
[24]	*****	Ŀ	viii Bal.
[25]	XVII	U	vii Bal. Marci ebangeliste. C Nitania maior
			IX lec.
[26]	VI	D	vi Bal.
[27]		E	v Hal.
[28]	IIIX	JF.	iiii Bal. Vitalis martiris, more oct. III lec.
[29]	III	G	iii Kal.
[30]		Э	ii Bal. Erchenwaldi episcopi. more oct. III lec.
[30]		A4	it with a rependitor thistohi Hote oct 111 160.

iiii Ral.

iii Bal.

E IIIIZ

C.

III B

IX

[28]

[29]

[30]

[31]

v Hal. [xiii c.] Germani episcopi.

D if Ral. [xiii c.] Petronille virginis.

<sup>1</sup> In rasura: not the usual red-ink hand but later.

p. 134	156	Denns et	pse furit, quindenus innius urit.						
	Junius babet dies grg. Iuna grig.								
	[1]	હ	Kuuti [xiii c.] Nichomedis martiris.						
	[2]	XIX JF	iii pon. Marcellini et Petri martirum						
	[3]	VIII G							
	[4]	XVI 3	ii Non.						
	[5]	V B	iij lec. etc.						
	[6]	D	viii Edus.						
	[7]	ZIII A							
	[8]		ví Edus [xiv c.] Medardi et Gildardi conf.						
	[9]		v Edus. Primi et Feliciani. [late xiii c.] Translacio sancti Edmundi de Pontiniaco.						
	[10]	X G	1						
	[11]	E	iii Edus. Barnabe apostoli IX lec.						
	[12]	g IIIvz	íí Edus. Basilidis. Cyrini. Naboris. Nazarii ttt lec.						
	[13]	VII 🐠	3dus. Cultimum Pentee'						
	[14]	Ð							
			Simonis Sudbury anno domini mº cecº lxxxjº hoc die Iulii archiepiscopi Cantuar.						
	[15]	XV 😢	centie III lec.						
	[16]	IIII <b>J</b> J	martirum. 7. III lec.						
	[17]	C	Translacio sancti Richardi conf. Cicestr'.						
	[18]	E ZIZ	ти lec.						
	[19]	I B	riii Ral. Gervasii et Prothasii martirum. more oct. 111 lec.						
	[20]	C	G						
	[21]	IX I							
	[22]	C	z Ral. Albaní prothomartires IX lee.						
	[23]	XVII 4	se¹. ¾rigilia.						
	[24]	VI (	7 viii Ral. Mativitas saucti Johannis Bap= tiste dupl.						
	[25]	a	vii Ral.						
	[26]	XIIII 1							
	[27]	III (	7						
	[28]		iii Bal. Apostolorum Petri et Pauli dupl.						
	[29]		f if Bal. Commemoratio saneti Pauli com.						
	[30]		•						
		1	Not the usual red-ink hand.						

#### Ter decimus nutat iulii. decimusque salutat.

Kultus fiabet dies triginta unum. Luna xxx.

	£ι	clius h	abet	dies triginta unum. Luna xxx.
[1]	xxij	XIX	e;	Julii, Get. sancti Lohannis Baptiste
[2]		VIII	A	vi non Processi et Martiniani Mar- tirum com.
[3]			Ŀ	v Lon.
[4]	[late xiii c.]	XVI	ē	IIII Don. Translatio sci Martini [xive.] Magni
	natus sum .s.			[c. 1400] Isto die apparuit Henr[icus] IX lee, de D[erby] apud Ravenserspurr mecelxxxxix, [xiii c. marg.] Anno gracie m <sup>o</sup> [cc <sup>o</sup> ] sexagesimo.
[5]		V	D	iii Non.
[6]			C	ii non. Oct. Apostolorum [c. 1300] et
( = 1		2.111		sancte Sexburge <sup>1</sup> 1X lec.
[7]		XIII	.1)*	Honas. [Translatto sancti Thome martiris] IX lec.
[8]		H	er.	viii Hous. [c. 1300] Translatio sancte Withburge <sup>1</sup>
			_	virginis. 1X lec.
[9]	visit.	3"	ā	vii Edus.
[10]		X	B	vi Edus. Septem Fratrum <sup>1</sup> III lec.
[11]			C	v Edus. Translatio <sup>1</sup> s. Benedicti abbatis.
			_	more oct, III lec.
[12]		XVIII	D	iiii Edus. [c. 1400] Capcio comitis Arundell'
				mccclxxxxvij die
[13]		VII	G.	iii kdus. D.
[14]		3.77	.1F	ii Edus. @ Dies caniculares ineipinnt
[15]		XX	(B	3dus. Translatio sancti Swithuni 1x lec.
[16]		IIII	A	rvii Bal. Augusti.
[17]		37.7.7	ü	rvi Kal.
[18]		XII	C	ry Ral.
[19]		I	D	viiii Bal.
[20]			C	rill Kal. Margarete verginis more oct.
				III lec.
[21]		IX	.1F	rii Kal. Praxedis virginis vigilia III lec.
[ 2 2 ]			C	gi Bal. Marie Magdalene. Wandreg[isili]
				com. abbatis. D. com.
[23]		ZVII	a	g Ral. Apollinaris episcopi et martiris
		777		III lec.
[24]		VI	_	ir Ral. Figilia.
[25]			${\mathfrak C}$	viii Kal. Jacobi apostoli. Christofori com.
				et Cucuferati. dupl.
[26]		ZIIII		vii Bal. [xv c.] Sancte Anne matris Marie.
[27]		III	G	vi Ral. [xv c.] Sanctorum vij dormiencium.
[28]			.1F	v Bat. Pantaleonis martiris III lec.
[29]		ΧI	(Fi	et Beatricis Simplici'. Faustini.
[30]		XIX	A	iii Bal. Abdon', et Sennen III lec.
[31]			b	ii Bal. Germani episcopi. [xiii c.] Neoti
10-1			_	abbatis III lec.
			i	Lined through in red.

<sup>1</sup> Lined through in red.

p. 136		Prima dat	aug	gustum, de fine secunda perustum.
		Augu	stus	s babet dies rri. luna rr. III lee.
	[1]	VIII	C	TT Augusti. Ad binenla sancti Petri
				1 Machabeorum. D. IX lec.
				Vius emb[olismus]
	[2]	XVI	D	iiii Aon. Stephanipape et martiris, Ittlec.
	[3]	V	E	iii non. Inventio sancti Stephani domini-
				cali litera D 1X lec.
	[4]	[late xiv c.] more-	JF	ii Non. [c. 1265] ¶ Bellum apud Evesham anno
	[5]	batur filius meus XIII	u:	domini mº eeº lxvº Monas. Oswaldi regis et martiris — III lee.
	[6]		a	viii Edus. Sixti. Felicissimi, et Agapiti
	f.o.1	•		martirum 111 lec.
	[7]		b	vii Edus. Donati epi et martiris III lec.
	[8]		C	vi Edus. Cyriaci sociorumque eius III lec.
	[9]		D	y Edus. bigilia.
	[10]	XVIII	G.	iiii kdus. Laurentii martiris com.
	[11]	VII	.JF	íií Edus. Tiburtii martiris — 111 lec.
	[12]		Œ	ii fous. [xiiic.] Interfectio Indeorum apud Cant'
	[13]	[1266] anno XV	a	3805. Upnlitt soctorumque eins. [xiii c.] Sancte Radegundis. More oct. 111 lec.
		domini m°cclx° sext dominicali litera C	()	Radegundis. More oct. III lec.
	[14]		b	xix Ral. Zept. Eusebii presbiteri. Vigilia.
				ш lee.
	[15]		$\mathfrak{C}$	rviii Kal. Assumptio sancte Marie dupl.
	[16]	ZII	D	gvii Ral. [xiv c.] Obitns Iohannis filii magistri
	· .	1		Iohannis de Eltisle anno domini mo ccemo lvio.
	[17] [18]		E F	rvi Hal. Oct. sancti Laurentii com. rv Hal. Agapiti martiris com.
	[19]		ar G	riiii Mal. Magni martiris, [c. 1400] Capcio
	L*9.	,		Regis Ricardi in Wall' anno regni sui xxiijoetanno
				domini m°ccc°lxxxxix° litera dominic' e. COM.
	[20		a	riii Ral. Filiberti abbatis com.
	[21		E C	gii Ral. gi Ral. Get, sancte Marie. Timothei com.
	[ 2 2	, , , ,	· ·	Simp[horiani] dupl.
	[23	1	D	r Ral. Vigilia
	24			ir Bal. Bartholomei apostoli. Andoeni
				com. rouf. com.
	25		JF.	viii Kal.
	[26		G	víi Mal. ví Mal. Rufi martiris 111 lec.
	[27 [28		a	ví Ral. Rufi martiris III lec. v Ral. Augustini patris nostri. Hermetis
	[28	) AIA	IJ	com. · dupl.
	[29	1	C	iii Ral. Decollatio sancti Johannis Bap=
	19	,	-	tiste. Zabine com. birginis IX lec.
	[30	) VIII	D	iii Rat. Felicis et Adaucti. B. com.
	[31		E	ii Ral.

## Tercia Septembris et denus fert mala membris.

	ærpt	em b	er habet dies xxx, luna xxxx, com.
[ i ]	XVI		Septembris. Egidii abbatis. Prisci martiris. 18 lec.
[2]	V	6	iii pon. Italis Emb[olismus]
[3]		3	iii Non. D.
[+]	IIIX	ß	ii non. Oct. Augustini patris nostri, com.
[5]	П	C	Pouns. [xr c.] Dies caniculares finiuntur.
[6]		D	vili Edus.
[7]	X	C	vii kdus. [xiii c.] vigilia
[8]		JF.	vi Edus. Mativitas sancte Maric. Et
			sancti Adriant, com. dupl.
[9]	XVIII	O	v Edus. Corgonii martiris. com.
[10]	V11	a	itii Kdus.
[11]		Б	iii Edus. Proti, et Iacineti martirum com.
[12]	ΧV	C	íí Edus.
[13]	1111	D	3dus.
[14]		C	rvifi Kal. Octobris. Exaltacio sancte Crucis.
			Cornelt com. Ciprtani, dupl.
[15]	XII	15	gvii Bal. Oct. sancte Marte. Nichomedis
[16]	I	G	com. martiris. com. rvi Ral. Enfemie, virginis et martiris III lec.
[17]		a	rv Bal. [c. 1300] Sancti Lamberti capellani.
[18]	IX	ß	viiii Bal.
[19]		C	riii Hal. [late xiv c.] Anno domini mo ece lyjto
			captus est Iohannes Rex Francie [apud] Peyters per nobilem principem Edwardum filium Regis Anglie.
[20]	-XV11	Ð	gii Ral. Equinoctum, Figilia
[21]	VI	e	ri Bal. Mathel apostoli. D. com.
			[Deco]ll[atio?] comitis [Arundell`]. [c. 1400] apud turrem london. [anno dni. m cceº] lxxxxvijº.
[22]		.1F	r Mat. Mauricii sociorumque eius IX lec.
[23]	HHZ	$\mathfrak{G}$	ig Ral.
[24]	III	a	viii Ral.
[25]		Ŀ	vii Bal.
[26]	ZI	$\mathfrak{C}$	vi Kal.
[27]		Ð	v Bal, Cosme et Damiani, [xiii c.] Oh: tum Willelmi Huntynfeld 1
[28]	XIX	G.	iiii Bal,
[29]	VIII	.fF	iii Bal. Michaelis archangeli dupl.
[30]		Çī.	ii Ral. Ecronimi presbiteri IX lec.

<sup>1</sup> A charter-hand.

p. 138°		latebras, octobris dena tenebras.
	October	babet dies rryi. Iuna rry.
		[c. 1500] Obitus Io. Alcok episcopi
		Eliensis anno domini mccccc.
[1]	E IVZ	Octobris, Germani, Remigii
		conf. III lec.
[2]	V B	ví non. Leodegarii episcopi et martiris
		III lec.
[3]	XIII C	v Non. D.
[4]	II D	iii Non.
[5]	· ·	iii Non.
[6]	X AF	ii non. Fidis virginis III lec.
[7]	F	Monas. Osithe virginis. Marci. Marcelli.
		et Apulei martirum — — III lec.
[8]	XVIII 3	viii Edus.
[9]	VII <b>B</b>	vii kous. Dionisii Rustici et Gleutheri mar=
		tírum IX lec.
[10]	C	ví Edns. IX lec.
[11]	T VX	v Edus. Translacio Augustini. Nicasii
		sociorumque eius comm.
[12]	IIII <b>E</b>	iiii Kdus.
[13]	AF.	iii Edus. [c. 1400] Coronacio Regis Henrici iiijii
		anno domini mo ecc lxxxxix apud West-
		monasterium.
[14]	XII @	ii Edus. Calixti pape et martiris III lec.
[15]	I 3	30115.
[16]	b IV (c	rvii Bal. Novembris.
[17]	IX C	yví Kal. [xiii c.] Translacio beate Etheldrede virginis. IX lec.
£7	77	**
[18]	D	yv Bal. Luce changeliste et Iusti martiris IX lec.
F 1	XVII 🏟	riii Bal.
[19]	VI AF	riii Ral.
[20]	vi <i>a</i> r	rii Bal.
[21]	E HHZ	ri Ral. D.
[22]	III <b>B</b>	r Kal.
[23] [24]	m c	ir Bal.
[25]	er iz	viii Ral. Crispini et Crispiniani
(*5)		[xv c.] Translacio sancti Iohannis Beverlacensis
		III lec.
[26]	XIX 🍑	vii Bal.
[27]	AF.	vi Ral. bigilia
[28]	XIII G	v Ral. Apostolorum Symonis et Jude
		comm.
[29]	A VVVI P	iii Kal.
[30]	XVI <b>B</b> V <b>G</b>	iii Ral. ii Ral. Quintini Martiris. Vigilia. III lec.
[31]	v <b>c</b>	ii Ral. Quintini Martiris. Vigilia. III lec. [xv c.] Bellum de Agincourt fuit in die Crispini
		et Crispiniani in Picardia per Henricum quin-
		tum Regem Anglie Anno domini m <sup>mo</sup> cccc <sup>mo</sup> xv <sup>to</sup>

in die veneris.

139

140

[xv c.] Adeo quorundam etc. Statuimus ut pro probacione vel insinuacione testamentorum quorumeumque nichil per episcopos seu alios ordinarios capiatur omnino; per clericos tamen scribentes insinuacionem huiusmodi vi d. duntaxat recipi permittimus pro labore. Set si aliquod inventarium bonorum cuinscunque defuncti in compoto xxx<sup>ta</sup> solidorum summam reperiatur excedere quod tamen ad c solidos minime extendatur, pro compoto et agendis omnibus circa ipsum acquietanciarumque litteris seu aliis quibuscunque episcopi aut ordinarii seu deputati ab eis et audientes compotum vel ministri alii compoto huiusmodi intendentes ultra xij d. recipere non presumant. vero c solidorum summam aut ultra, minus tamen xx [librarum], hee dicta contineant inventaria, compoto intendentes et alii predicti pro ipsorum labore ac acquientanciarum litteris et aliis supradictis trium solidorum percepcione penitus sunt contenti. Si vero xx<sup>ti</sup> libras aut ultra, minus tamen sexaginta librarum summam, ultra quinque solidos pro labore litteris et scripturis aliis non habebit. Quod si sexaginta librarum aut amplius minus tamen e librarum summam attingant huiusmodi inventaria x solidos pro premissis recipiant et non ultra. Si vero summam e librarum dicta contineant inventaria quorumcunque ultra viginti solidos pro predictis recipere non presumant, clerici tamen pro singulis acquietanciarum litteris quas scribunt in hac parte ultra premissos vj denarios accipere non permittimus pro labore. Si vero quemquam in aliquo casuum predictorum ultra summam pretaxatam quamvis cautela[m] in pecunia numerata seu rebus aliis contingat accipere, duplum eius quod recipit ultra fabrice cathedralis ecclesie loci infra mensem reddere teneatur. Alioquin ex tunc episcopi duplum ipsum ultra predictum tempus restituere differentes sciant ingressum ecclesie eis esse interdictum, inferiores vero ab officio et beneficio noverint se suspensos, quousque de duplo huiusmodi dietis eath[edralibus] ecclesiis plenariam satisfaccionem impendunt. In qua vero probacione, approbacione, et insinuacione testamentorum quorumcunque vel postea ante administracionis compotorum reddiciones fideliter factas acquietanciarum littere testamentorum executoribus nullatenus concedantur sub pena suspensionis ab ingressu ecclesie per sex menses, Quam contra facientes incurrere volumus ipso facto etc.

C.A.S. Octavo Series. No. XLVIII.

p. 141 [blank].

p. 142 Jhon Skyl'a.

Pasca nostra immolatus est Cristus.

A roughly drawn stave with notes, out of which nothing can be made, cf. supra p. 18 (MS. p. 184).

p. 143

Pasca nostrum immolatur.

Jem Hart of Bere Thomas Chirtin of bere Robart Besun of Norfo<sup>che</sup>

Francescus Bosun of Norfor<sup>che</sup>.

[xvi c.].

p. 144 [blank].

Testati

p. 145 [xvi c.] under  $e^s$ 

He y<sup>t</sup> dyethe makyng a testament if his goodes be under c<sup>s</sup> he shall paye for the probat of his testament to the scribe onelie vj d. Also his executors must bryng his testament wrytten w<sup>t</sup> waxe there unto affyxid ready to be seal'd.

a es ad xlti.

He  $y^t$  dyethe makyng a testament if his goodes amounte  $v^{\dagger i}$  and excede not  $xl^{\dagger i}$  he shall paye in the hole iij s. vj d. whereof  $y^e$  ordynarye and his minysters shall have ij s. vj d. and the scribe xij d.

#### a xl<sup>†i</sup> in infinitum.

He y<sup>t</sup> dyethe makyng a testament if his goodes amounte y<sup>e</sup> valew of xl<sup>ti</sup> he shall paye in the hole v s. whereof y<sup>e</sup> ordynary and his mynysters shall have ij s. vj d. and the scribbe ij s. vj d. or else to be at his choyse to take for every tenthe lyne beyng tenne ynchys long j d.

pp. 146–157 [blank].

p. 158 Noverint universi per presentes me Wyllelmum Soustons. pp. 159–162 [blank].

p. 163 John King est verus possessor huius libri [xvi c.].

## pp. 164-168 [blank].

169

172

1520. feoda accipienda in curia Archidiaconi	Eliensis.
In primis pro inductione	xx s, iiij d.
Item pro testamenti approbacione ut in statut[is]	
Item pro indictione	vj s. viij d.
unde regestrario	iij s. iiij d.
Item in visitacione regestrario pro qualibet villa	
oblata	j d.
Item quilibet faciens purgacionem si demittatur	
regestrario	vj d.
Ac pro quolibet compurgatorio	ij d.
Item pro exaccione privi testamenti	xviij d.
unde regestrario	viij d.
Item pro quolibet testamento producend[o]	viij d.
unde regestrario	iiij d.
Cetera feoda quecunque devidend[a] sunt inter iudicem et regestrarium. per Backehowse <sup>a</sup> .	
170 171 [Namba]	

pp. 170, 171 [blank].

Terras Cuthberti<sup>b</sup> qui non spoliare verentur esse queant certi quod morte mala morientur.

Jhon Skyll<sup>c</sup>. Francys Salparwyk.

M<sup>d</sup> quod xxij die mensis Septembris anno domini millesimo quingentesimo septuagesimo primo m<sup>r</sup> Ioannes Daie<sup>d</sup> artium magister socius collegii Iesu fuit admissus per dominum officialem domini Archidiaconi Eliensis in procuratorem consistorii dicti domini Archidiaconi cum omnibus elausulis.

Cum veneris Romæ Romano vivito more cum veneris alibi vivito more loci.

The exempt townes from m<sup>r</sup> Archedeacon by composition<sup>e</sup>.

Baldesham. Shelford magna.

Dytton. Teversham magna.

Hornyngsaie. Wyllingham.

Hardwicke. Thryploe.

Gransden perva.

p. 173

M<sup>d</sup> quod xxj die mensis Aprilis anno domini millesimo quingentesimo secundo magister Ricardus Staynbanke artium magister habuit inductionem a domino Archidiacono Eliensi in capella sancti Stephani<sup>a</sup> in Schelforth magna vocata Gryndons et solvit pro induccione xx s.

Item xxj<sup>o</sup> die mensis Septembris eodem anno dominus Robertus Hamor capellanus fuit admissus per dictum dominum Archidiaconum in cantariam Willelmi Standen<sup>b</sup> quondam maioris civitatis London' in ecclesia de Wympoll dic[t]e Elien[sis] dioc[esis] et solvit pro induccione xx s.

Item xxij° die mensis Iunii anno domini millesimo quingentesimo nono dominus Thomas Fayrhayr° capellanus fuit admissus per dominum officialem domini Archidiaconi Eliensis in procuratorem cons[istorii] dieti domini Archidiaconi.

Item eodem die magister Iohannes Wood artium magister fuit admissus per dictum dominum officialem in procuratorem predicti cons[istorii].

Item eodem die Rowlandus Bakhows<sup>d</sup> fuit admissus in procuratorem per dominum officialem.

xxviij<sup>o</sup> die mensis Octobris anno domini m<sup>o</sup> v<sup>o</sup> decimo nono Thomas Thrilbyfine admissus per dominum officialem in procuratorem dicti cons[istorii] cum omnibus clausulis.

M<sup>d</sup> quod xj die Iulii anno domini 1573 Robertus Lansdall<sup>e</sup> artium magister socius collegii Iesu fuit admissus per dominum officialem domini Archidiaconi Eliensis in procuratorem dieti domini Archidiaconi cum omnibus clausulis.

p. 174

M<sup>d</sup> quod xxj die mensis Octobris anno domini millesimo ccce<sup>mo</sup> lxxx sexto magister Iohannes Smert de hospicio sancti Nicholai Cant[ebrigie] admissus erat per magistrum Henricum Rudd<sup>f</sup> officialem in procuratorem curie domini Archidiaconi Eliensis.

M<sup>d</sup> quod xiiij<sup>o</sup> die mensis Decembris anno domini m<sup>†</sup> cece lxxx<sup>mo</sup> septimo magister Thomas Aleyn<sup>g</sup> de parochia sancti Edwardi Cant[ebrigie] admissus fuit in procuratorem consistorii nostri Archidiaconalis Eliensis per magistrum Henricum Rudd officialem diete curie.

M<sup>d</sup> quod xxix<sup>o</sup> die mensis Aprilis anno domini millesimo cece<sup>mo</sup> lxxx<sup>mo</sup> octavo magister Edmundus Campeon in decretis bacallarius admissus fuit per officialem in advocatum curie et consistorii domini Archidiaconi Eliensis et juratus etc.

M<sup>d</sup> quod nono die mensis Novembris anno domini m<sup>hno</sup> ecce<sup>mo</sup> nonogesimo octavo Iohannes Wall in hospicio saneti Clementis<sup>a</sup> studens fuit admissus in procuratorem consistorii Archidiaconi Eliensis per magistrum Nicholaum Morgan<sup>b</sup> officialem dieti Archidiaconi.

M<sup>d</sup> quod nono die Iulii anno domini 1499 Iohannes Bolton de hospicio sancti Clementis<sup>c</sup> Cant[ebrigie] fuit admissus in procuratorem consistorii Archidiaconi Eliensis per mag[istrum] Robertum Bryth<sup>d</sup> commiss[arium].

[xvi c.] sponte suscipiant iuramentum &c.

[c. 1429] Articuli super quibus jurabunt advocati et procuratores consistorii Archidiaconi Eliensis in corum admissione.

In primis inquirent diligenter iuxta possibilitatem eis a Deo datam de veritate causarum, quibus patrocinium prestabunt.

Item cum virtute et omni diligencia, quod iustum et verum estimaverint clientibus suis inferri, procurabunt nichil studio relinquentes, quatenus est sibi possibile.

Item causas improbas vel penitus desperatas ex mendacibus allegacionibus compositas non fovebunt scientes seu malam conscienciam habentes, quomodolibet de eisdem, quod cum sciverint seu malam conscienciam habuerint, ipsas omnino dimittent.

Item quod in causis, quarum patroni erunt, fidele prestabunt patrocinium, non ad differend[um] alterius partis iusticiam set ad causas clientibus legibus defendend[um].

Item quod nec per se nec per alios testes subornabunt vel partes instruent falsum deponere vel supprimere veritatem.

Item quod in causis meri officii non procurabunt, ullumve consilium dabunt, nisi a domino officiali rogati, vel saltim ab eodem permissi.

175

[xvi c.] sertion. p. 176

Item quod in causis miscrabilium personarum et notabiliter pauperum absque omni exaccione gratis suum prestabunt patrocinium et impendent.

Nota.

Item quod facient debitam reverenciam offic[iali] et aliis ministris curie sive consistorii dicti Archidiaconi Eliensis, qui sunt et erunt pro tempore.

Item quod nichil facient ex proposito, seu fieri procurabunt, per se vel alios, publice vel occulte, directe vel indirecte, quod in preiudicium iurisdiccionis Archidiaconalis seu curie aut consistorii predict[i] tendere poterit vel iacturam.

## [This seems in the same hand as the preceding matter and so dates it.]

M<sup>d</sup> quod xviij<sup>o</sup> die mensis Iulii anno domini millesimo cccc<sup>mo</sup> vicesimo nono in publico consistorio domini Archidiaconi Eliensis in ecclesia parochiali sancti Clementis Cantebr[igie] coram magistro Iohanne Wygenhale officiali eiusdem domini Archidiaconi pro tribunali sedente Paulus Grene, Thomas Stacy<sup>a</sup>, et Iohannes Flagett in admissione sua in procuratores eiusdem consistorii prestiterunt predictum iuramentum etc.

p. 177

Memorandum quod xiiijo die mensis Marcii anno domini mocceco xxxvijo in publico consistorio domini Roberti Whetryngseteb Archidiaconi Eliensis in ecclesia parochiali sancti Clementis Cantebrig[ie] coram magistro Willelmo Spaldyng officiali eiusdem domini Archidiaconi pro tribunali sedente magister Edwardus Whytforth in decretis bacallarius et Iohannes Marschallo clericus in admissione sua in procuratores eiusdem consistorii, tactis sacrosanctis Evangeliis, prestiterunt et eorum quilibet prestitit predictum iuramentum, testibus Ric. Pyghttesley et Thoma Lytylbury notariis publicis et multis aliis ibidem existentibus.

Memorandum quod Simon Burgoyn<sup>d</sup> prestabat iuramentum supradictum anno domini millesimo cece lviij<sup>o</sup>.

Item dominus Iohannes Glyn eapellanus admissus est in procuratorem consistorii Archidiaconalis  $\mathbf{x}^{\text{mo}}$  die Februarii anno domini supradicto, primitus prestito iuramento supradicto.

M<sup>d</sup> quod Iohannes Andrew prestabat iuramentum corporale, tactis sacris, in admissione sua in procuratorem consistorii domini Archidiaconi Eliensis de observacione articulorum precedentium coram venerabili viro magistro Ioh. Pyke [in] decretis inceptore in publico consistorio dicti domini Archidiaconi in ecclesia parochiali sancti Andree sedente tunc pro tribunali vij<sup>o</sup> die mensis Iunii anno domini m<sup>o</sup> ecce lxvj<sup>o</sup>.

M<sup>d</sup> quod Thomas Poynter admissus est in procuratorem consistorii Archidiaconalis viij<sup>o</sup> die mensis Maii anno domini millesimo cece<sup>mo</sup> sexagesimo secundo; primitus prestitit iuramentum.

178

M<sup>d</sup> quod Simon Daale admissus est in procuratorem consistorii Archidiaconalis xii die mensis Decembris anno domini millesimo cece<sup>mo</sup> lxvj<sup>o</sup>; prestitit primitus iuramentum corporaliter ad omnia et singula capitula supradict[a] observand[um].

 $M^d$  quod ultimo die mensis Ianuarii anno domini millesimo cece<sup>mo</sup> lxx<sup>mo</sup> Thomas Schenkwyn scolaris in legibus admissus est in procuratorem consistorii Archidiaconalis Eliensis: prestitit primitus iuramentum corporaliter ad omnia et singula capitula suprascripta observand[um]. Robertus Shyrwynd<sup>a</sup> de hōspicio sancti Hugonis<sup>b</sup>, Iohannes Smyth<sup>c</sup> admissi sunt in procuratores curic nostre  $x^a$  die mensis Novembris anno domini millesimo ecce<sup>mo</sup> lxxv<sup>o</sup>.

Dominus Walterus Arderon bacallarius in artibus de hospicio sancti Pauli<sup>d</sup> Cant[ebrigie] admissus fuit in procuratorem curie xiiij<sup>o</sup> die mensis Iulii anno domini m<sup>o</sup> cece lxxxj<sup>o</sup>.

M<sup>d</sup> quod Iohannes Richardson de hospicio sancti Hugonis admissus fuit in procuratorem generalem curie nostre primo die mensis Octobris anno domini millesimo cccc<sup>o</sup> lxxx secundo.

p. 179

Ordinacio capelle de Schelforth magna.

Cantar[ia] sancti Stephani vocat[a] Grendon.

[xiv c.] Hec est ordinacio capelle domini Iohannis le Moyne a in tribus scriptis in modis cyrographi confectis, unde una pars remanet penes dominum Archidiaconum Eliensem, et alia penes antedictum Iohannem le Moyne, et tercia pars penes capellanum ibi deservientem. Hec est convencio facta inter dominum Iohannem le Moyne, filium domini Nicholai le Moyne, ex una parte, et Nicholaum de Sand, clericum, ex altera, videlicet quod predictus Iohannes pro anima sua, et pro animabus uxorum suarum, et pro animabus patrum, matrum et predecessorum; ac successorum suorum, dedit et concessit prefato Nicholao et successoribus suis quoddam mesuagium, quod fuit Willelmi Loverade, una cum crofta et triginta acras terre, et unam acram prati et viginti solidos annui redditus, cum pertinenciis in magna Schelford, et potestatem levandi faldam super eandem terram secundum quantitatem illius terre, prout continetur in carta feoffamenti inde confecta, ad divina in capella ipsius Iohannis in predicta villa per se vel per vdoneam personam secundum formam subscriptam imperpetuum celebranda: videlicet quod predictus Nicholaus et successores sui qualibet die dicant b servicium de defunctis (scilicet Placebo et Dirige), et cantabunt vel facient cantari in ipsa capella pro animabus predictis qualibet die dominica de die, et die lune Requiem, et die martis de sancto Stephano, et die mercurii Requiem, et die iovis de sancto spiritu, et die veneris de cruce, et die sabbati de beatissima Maria: et, si aliquod festum intervenerit, fiat servicium de festo pro animabus predictis et qualibet die, omnibus horis et modis, quibus prefatus Iohannes et successores sui voluerint : et predictus Nicholaus et successores sui invenient sibi sufficientem clericum, qui eis deserviat in dicta capella, et invenient duos cereos in eadem ardentes per dies festivos, et ad missam beate Marie, et per dies feriatos duas minutas candelas et unam lampadem coram cruce ardentes cotidie, dum divina celebrantur. Et custodient libros, vestimenta, et omnia ornamenta dicte capelle, que quidem divisim tanguntur in libro Archid[iaconi] Eliensis. Et, si contingat quod aliquod predictorum ornamentorum fuerit amissum, vel

[xv c.] lota pro lomino Archiliacono.

deterioratum qualicumque casu, predietus Nicholaus et successores sui illud restituent, excepto furto et incendio: ita quod, si per ipsos non steterit, quo cicius furentur, seu comburantur, vel deteriorantur. Habend[um] et tenend[um] eidem Nicholao et successoribus suis omnia predicta, messuagium, terram, redditum, pratum, et faldam, eum omnibus pertinenciis suis et omnia ornamenta dicte capelle imperpetuum: reddendo inde annuatim domino Archidiacono Eliensi, qui pro tempore fuerit, duos solidos in plena synodo, pro omnibus, que aliquo modo de predictis messuagio, terra, prato, et redditu exigi possent, salvo servicio predicto et predicta cantaria. Predictus vero Iohannes et heredes sui warantizabunt, defendent, et acquietabunt prefato Nicholao et successoribus suis omnia predicta contra omnes homines, tam Christianos quam Iudeosa, de omnibus secularibus demandis, per predictum servicium et per predictam cantariam; et per predictum servicium ij s. domino Archidiacono solvend[i] imperpetuum. Concedit etiam idem Nicholaus pro se et successoribus suis, quod, quicunque corum decesserit, vel qualicunque causa amotus fuerit, quod non liceat ei, quicquam de blado in dietis terris seminato, vel de blado in dietis terris habito, legare, vel amovere, set successori suo remancat. Et ad hec omnia et singula in forma predicta facienda et adimplenda, subiciunt se tam predictus Iohannes pro se et heredibus et successoribus suis, quam predictus Nicholaus pro se et quibuseunque successoribus suis potestati predicti Archidiaconi Eliensis; quod si in observacione aliquorum supradictorum defecerint, quod idem Archidiaconus possit cos excommunicare de die in diem sine aliqua cause cognicione, et in excommunicacione detinere, quousque super co, in quo deliquerunt, coram ipso Archidiacono competenter satisfecerint, renunciand[o] in hiis omnibus et singulis, pro se heredibus et successoribus suis, omni iuris auxilio canonic[i] et civilis1, privilegiis cruce signator[um], omnibus literis, indulgenciis et privilegiis a sede apostolica et a curia regis impetratis et impetrandis, regie prohibicioni, et omni excepcioni, et defensioni, que possent edici contra istam convencionem. Vult etiam predictus Iohannes et concessit pro se et heredibus et successoribus suis, quod, si predictus Nicholaus vel aliquis successorum suorum decesserit, seu <sup>1</sup> MS. civili.

181

religionem ingressus fuerit, seu aliquo modo celebracionem dicte capelle amiserit, et | [sic] idem Iohannes vel heredes vel successores sui possint presentare domino Archidiacono Elieusi infra xl dies prox[ime] sequentes aliquam personam ydoneam, et | [sic] ad omnia predicta eidem capelle pertinencia modo predicto habenda et possidenda; et, si non presentaverint, quod liceat eidem Archidiacono statim post illos xl dies pro defectu illorum aliquem ydoneum eidem capelle ad celebracionem predictam et omnia alia predicta, secundum formam predictam habend[um] et faciend[um] [xvi c. presentare]. Et quod omnia predicta, sicut predictumest, perpetue firmitatis robur obtinea[n]t; tam predictus Iohannes pro se et heredibus suis, quam predictus Nicholaus pro se et successoribus suis, fide se obligant. Et ad maiorem securitatem et eorum peticionem magister Nicholausa Archidiaconus Eliensis, penes quem una pars istius scripti cyrograffati remanet, signum suum cum signis predictorum Iohannis et Nicholai cuilibet parti cyrograffi duxit apponendum.

Anno domini millesimo cx<sup>mo</sup> Rex Henricus primus fecit sedem episcopalem apud Ely instituens ibi Herveum<sup>b</sup> nuper Bangorensem presulem ac, quia in hoc partem Lincoln[ensis] dioc[esis] detruncaverat conferendo pagum Cantebr[igie] sedi Eliensi, ideo contulit episcopo Lincoln[ensi] villam suam regiam de Spaldwyke<sup>c</sup>.

p. 182 Prima (?) discordia inter dominos Anglie anno domini millesimo ccc<sup>mo</sup> lxxxvij<sup>mo d</sup>. Ragenhill I<sup>e</sup>.

[A few scribbles here, then Notary's mark, erasures, star]

Wyrk wyssely quod Wirkecouth

Me Mouyth Most M. quod
In hope is helpe quod

Werkcouth.

Quatuor ex istis penis cruciatur adulter Aut erit hic pauper aut hic subito morietur Aut habet insaniam per quam debet carcere trudi Aut aliquod membrum casu vel vulnere perdet.

¶ Ad romam rex j tibi marcas largior xj.

[Two busts in hoods.]

pp. 183, [This leaf should precede p. 47, supra p. 19.]

185

litera

[mid xiv c. rather like  $E^2$ ]

Officialis domini Archidiaconi etc. Cum nos Nigello Pyncke de Bassyngbourn, sub pena excommunicacionis maioris, [circa] ea, que in diffamacione rectoris de T. apud bonos et graves publice predicabat, cuius pretextu opinio dieti rectoris de T. nequiter extitit denigrata, ac etiam eidem domino rectori purgacionem canonicam indixerimus iuxta legum sanciones, et eo in dicta purgacione minime deficiente parti adverse penitenciam iniunxerimus salutarem, quam, [nt] ex relacione fidedignorum nobis veraciter extitit intimatum, contemptibiliter facere recusavit et recusat in presenti, in ipsius domini rectoris dispendium non modicum, et anime sue proprie periculum valde grave, et sic in sentenciam excommunicacionis maioris, ac eciam periurii, dampnabiliter dinoscitur incidisse: Quocirca vobis mandamus, quatinus dictum Nigellum in sentenciam excommunicacionis maioris incidisse, et ea occasione fuisse et esse excommunicatum, diebus dominicis, et aliis festivis, cum omni solempnitate que decet adhibita, in hac parte publice et solempniter denuncietis. Datum etc.

Officialis domini Archidiaconi Eliensis decano vel capellano paroch[ie] de T. salutem. Ad recipiendum purgacionem canonicam et solempnem Iohannis de Rich. super crimine adulterii vel incontinencie cum [Margeria uxore] Thome de Careleton, ut dicebatur, commisso, cum vj<sup>ta</sup> manu honestarum personarum vel muli[erum] conversacionis dicte Margerie noticiam optinencium, hac instanti die futur[a] in ecclesia de T. vobis vices nostras committimus per presentes. Datum Cantebr[igie] etc.

Officialis domini etc. Cum nos in negocio correccionis ex officio predicto W. de F.<sup>a</sup> et Mat' de N. super clandestino matrimonio inter cosdem, ut dicebatur, contracto, coram nobis moto legittime procedentes super crimina inter ipsos W. et M. in processu huiusmodi al[ia] coram nobis iudicial[iter] allegat[a] seu obiecta certis et legittimis de causis.....decrevimus ipsosque W. et M. in gradu consang[uinitatis] ad matrimonium contrah[ere] prohibit[os] per inquisicionem huiusmodi se ad invicem nunc omnino atque ad...vobis etc. mandamus, quatinus huiusmodi consanguinitatis impedimento, [ut] premittitur, obstante, inter ipsos W. et M. matrimonium quovismodo [ex]sistere

rocuraionis. non posse, in ecclesiis etc., puplicetis et faciatis per al[ios] puplicari. Datum etc.

p. 186

Universis sancte matris ecclesie presentes literas inspecturis officialis Archidiaconi Eliensis salutem in Autore salutis. Ad noticiam vestram deducimus per presentes dominum vicarium perpetuum vicarium de Madingley liberum fore et legitimum, bone vite et conversacionis honeste, non suspensum, non excommunicatum, nec quovis alio crimine quod scitur irretitum. in cuius rei testimonium etc.

litera compulsionis. Officialis domini etc. Cum nos in causa matrimoniali, que coram nobis vertitur, inter N. de T. partem actricem ex parte una, et P. de C. partem ream ex altera, legitime procedentes, compulsionem Iohannis N. [et] P., testium in causa predicta, ut dicitur, necessariorum facta primitus fide, de ipsorum rogatu, in forma iuris concesserimus, iusticia exigente, vobis mandamus, quatinus citetis, seu citari faciatis prefatos Iohannem N. et P., quod compareant in ecclesia de T., die sabbati prox[ima], post festum sancti Petri, testimonium veritati in ea parte perhibituros, facturos ulterius et receptur[os] quod erit iustum et quod feceritis etc. Datum etc.

litera absolutionis. Universis sancte matris ecclesie filiis ad quos presentes litere pervenerint officialis domini Archidiaconi Eliensis salutem in Domino sempiternam. Ad noticiam vestram deducimus per presentes dominum I. de T. Elien[sis] dioc[esis] tercio die Aprilis, occasione sue contumacionis infra inrisdiccionem per eum coram nobis contracte, per nos legitime procedentes excommunicat[um] fuisse, eodemque ipso a nobis humiliter absolutionem petente, penitencia¹ pro predicta contumacia per nos salutari sibi prius iniuncta, eunde[m] l. a dicta sentencia absolvimus in forma iuris. Datum etc.

Officialis Archidiaconi Eliensis etc. Cum nos Iohannem de T. a sentencia excommunicacionis maioris per nos late in personam eiusdem pro suis manifestis offensis coram nobis contractis absolverimus in forma iuris, vobis mandamus, quatinus dictum I. sic per nos fuisse et esse absolutum in ecclesia predicta denuncietis, seu denunciari faciatis, ubicunque per partem [eius] congrue fueritis requisiti. Datum etc.

Pateat universis per presentes, quod cum E. de T. cum Ioanna de C. coram nobis, officiali domini Archidiaconi Eliensis, fornicacionis

occasione cuiusdam incestus per eosdem commissi, fuissent impetiti in purgacione, que [est] canonica, eisdem E. et I. inflicta, deficientibus eisdem, iuxta delicti qualitatem correximus et penitenciam iniunximus salutiferam et sic usque in diem correccionis presencium ab officii nostri impeticione dimisimus in forma iuris. Datum etc.

. 187 o requis. .tal. sce.

Officialis domini Archidiaconi Eliensis etc. Ex fidedignorum relacione nuper extitit intimatum, quam plurima bona et catalla, videlicet pecunia[m], blada, braseuma, frumentum, vasa, pannos, ac cetera bona, tam mobilia quam inmobilia, per non nullos, viam universe carnis ingressos, fabrice ac emendacioni dicte ecclesie, cum tempus fuerit oportunum, legata fore pariter et donata, ac etiam in quorum manu seu manibus dicta bona fuerint, sive existunt, penitus ignorantur: quocirca vobis mandamus, quatinus sex viros dicte ville legaliores, videlicet T. C. E. P. etc., ad dicta bona et catalla, ubicunque infra dictam parochiam fuerint inventa, scrutanda, levanda, recipienda, collectores nomine meo deputetis, ut per eorum assensum et consensum dicta ecclesia, cum ad hoc necessitas se optulerit, de bonis propriis repet[endis], ac eciam de residuo cum eius excressencia parochianis dicte ville et nobis in fine anni compotum redđa¹ fidelem. Datum etc.

Officialis domini Archidiaconi Eliensis discretis viris de Cantebrigia et Brunne decanis salutem in Autore salutis. Cum discretus vir magister Ricardus de Caltoft<sup>b</sup>, commissarius noster, ad infrascripta legitime deputatus, in causa matrimoniali et divorcii, que coram nobis aliquamdin et coram dicto commissario nostro aliquociens vertebatur, inter Aliciam Heyn de Brunne Eliensis dioc[esis] partem actricem ex parte una, et Thomam Michel de Bradeley carpentarium et Agnetem Gor.... de Toft dicte dioc[esis] Eliensis ipsius Thome uxorem de facto partem ream ex altera, legitime procedens, matrimonium inter dictos Thomam et Aliciam de iure contract[um] legitimum et validum sententialiter et diffinitive pronunciaverit, et

<sup>1 ?</sup> leg. reddat.

declaraverit, matrimoniumque inter prefat[os] Thomam [et] Agnetem de facto contractum et subsecutum, quatinus de facto processit, separaverit, annullaverit, et cassaverit, iusticia suadente; vobis et vestrum cuilibet, in virtute obedientie firmiter iniungende, mandamus quatinus predictum matrimonium inter dictos Thomam et Aliciam legitime contractum legitimum et validum, prefatumque matrimonium inter dictos Thomam et Agnetem de facto subsecutum sic per dictum commissarium nostrum fuisse et esse divorciatum, separatum, an[nullatum] et cassatum, diebus dominicis et festivis post recepcionem [harum literarum] prox[ime] sequentibus, in ecclesiis et locis quibus per partem ipso[rum]...super hoc fueritis requisiti, vel aliquis vestrum fuerit requisitus puplice et solempniter denuncietis seu faciatis [denunciari]

litera suspensionis.

p. 188

Officialis domini Archidiaconi Eliensis capellano parochialis ecclesie de F. vel eius locum tenenti salutem. Quia nos dominum W. De a capellanum propter suam contumaciam coram nobis im... contractam ab ingressu ecclesie suspendimus, iusticia suadente, vobis in v[irtute] o[bedientie] mandamus quatenus W. sic s[uspensu]m esse publice et solem[pniter] denuncietis, citant[es] eundem nihilominus pariter, quod compareat coram nobis vel co[mmissario] nostro in ecclesia S. Benedicti Cant[ebrigie] die ta[li] pro[xime] fu[turo] tal[i] de iust[icia] et no[bis] ex of[ficio] nostro respons[ur]us et iure per[hib]itur[us] et quid de pre[missis] fe[ceritis] nos vel n[ostrum] commissarium] dictis die et loco leg[aliter certificetis] etc. Datum Cant[ebrigie] die ta[li]. Anno domini m°.

Officialis etc. tali[bu]s salutem. Vobis in virtute obediencie firmiter iniungentes mandamus, quatinus c[itetis] seu ci[tari] fac[iatis] perempt[orie] tales p[ar]o[chia]nos vestros, quod compar[eant] coram nobis nel nostro commissario in ecclesia sancti Benedicti Cantabr[igie] die tali ad respondendum tali (de iusti[tia]¹) et nobis ex offi[cio] nostro super sibi cano[ni]ce [mandatis?] ulterius que recepturus et facturus² quod iusticia suadebit et quid in premissis fe[ceritis] nos vel nostrum commissarium leg[aliter] c[ertificetis]. Datum. Anno.

<sup>1</sup> perhaps erased,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> ?leg. recepturi et facturi.

Officialis domini Archidiaconi Eliensis discretis viris decano Cant[ebrigie] ac perpetuo vicario de F. salutem in Domino. Cum nos I, de D, ad instanciam Willelmi de T, propter suam contumaciam ab ingressu ecclesie suspendimus, insticia suadente, vobis et cuilibet vestrum in virtute obedsientie] firmiter iniungentes mandamus, quatinus dictum I. sic per nos fuisse et esse suspensum diebus dominicis et festivis inter missam solempniter denuncietis, seu [denunciet] alter vestrum, in ecclesiis talibus et talibus predicte Cant[ebrigie] quociens et quando per partem dicte N. fueritis re[quisiti] seu alter vestrum fuerit requisitus. Citetis insuper, seu eitet alter vestrum, dictum I. quod compareat coram nobis, seu nostro commissario p[ersonallfitelr, si poterit apprehendi, alioquin in loco quo prius, in ecclesia sancti Andree Cant[ebrigie] dicte M. N. necnon quibusdam interrogatoriis sibi in forma iuris faciendis die tali et nobis ex officio nostro r[esponsio]n[em] f[act]u[rum] ult[erius] et recep[turum] quod iustic[ia] suad[ebit]. Datum Cant[ebrigie] die tali. Anno.

Officialis etc., quatinus bannis inter T. et T. recte et legitime, prout moris est, edit[is], matrimonium inter eosdem solempnizare non differat[is] dum tamen aliud canonicum inter eosdem non obsistat impedimentum. Datum etc.

[mid. xiv c. E hand] Acquietencia testimonii.

189

Pateat universis per presentes, quod nos, officialis domini Archidiaconi Eliensis, andito compoto finali executorum testamenti, I. M. de T. nuper defuncti, quia invenimus dictos executores in bonis dicti defuncti fideliter administrasse administrationemque suam plenarie complevisse, ipsos executores ab onere administracionis sue antedicte, salvo iure cuiuscunque, quantum in nobis est, absolvimus per presentes. Datum.

Pateat universis per presentes, quod, cum W. de B. coram nobis officiali domini Archidiaconi Eliensis super iniusta occupacione bonorum I. de T. et E. uxoris ipsius nuper defunctorum ex officio nostro iudicialiter fuisset impetitus, idem W. certis die et loco sibi per nos in hac parte assignatis, coram nobis p[ersona]l[ite]r comparens, allegavit et in forma iuris proposuit, quod omnia bona dictorum defunctorum tempore mortis suc

ad valorem quinque solidorum argent[i], unde testari potuit nullus, se extendebant et hec premiss[a] coram nobis declaravit et fidem fecit de eisdem in forma iuris: propter quod prefatum W. ab officii nostri impeticione dimittimus in hac parte per presentes. Datum. Anno.

Pateat universis per presentes, quod nos, officialis domini Archidiaconi Eliensis, administracionem omnium bonorum, que fuerunt domini W. de Tymmet' nuper ab necessitate defuncti, infra inrisdiccionem nostram existencium, W. filio T. de eadem administratori dictorum bonorum ex officio nostro deputat[o] commisimus in forma iuris. Datum. Anno.

## litere sequestracionis.

Officialis etc. vobis mandamus, quatinus sequestretis, seu sequestrari faciatis, omnes et singulos fructus, redditus et proventus ecclesiarum paroch[ie] de T. et eos sub arto et salvo custodiatis sequestro, donec aliud a nobis habueritis in mandatis, et quid ind[e] fe[ceritis] &c. Datum etc.

Officialis domini Archidiaconi etc. quod compar[eat] etc. tali die nobis super iniusta administracione bonorum W. responsur[us] et iure per omnia per[hib]itur[us].

p. 190

Officialis domini Archidiaconi Eliensis tal[ibus] salutem in Auctore salutis. Querelam gravem recepimus continentem, quod nonnulli iniquitatis filii Dominum pre oculis non habentes, de quorum nominibus ignoratur pariter et personis, prefat[o] N. qui prius infamat[us] non fuerat apud bonos et graves, falso, nequiter, et maliciose, ac ex odii fomite, diffamaciones afferentes ac eidem inpon[entes] quod prefat[us] T. fuit et est talis factor, quarum quidem assercionis, inposicionis, et diffamacionis pretextu, dicto T. et opinio denigratur ac ipsa al[iter] multipliciter pregravatur, unde omnes et singuli huiusmodi diffamatores in sententiam maioris excommunicacionis, in concilio Oxon[iensi] latam et publice promulgatam, dampnabiliter incidisse dinoscuntur; unde vobis, in virtute obediencie, et sub pena excommunicacionis, firmiter iniungendo mandamus, quatinus omnes et singulos, qui dictum T. taliter diffamarunt, sic excommunicatos fuisse et esse singulis diebus dominicis et festivis, inter missarum solempnia, cum maior aderit cleri et populi multitudo, candela accensa, campana pulsa et cruce in via crecta, publice et solempniter denuncietis in genere. De nominibus vero illorum, quos per inquisicionem, quam per vos in hac parte fieri volumus et mandamus, culpabiles in hac parte, seu infamia respersos esse inveneritis, nobis in ecclesia tali die constare faciatis. Datum Cant[ebrigie] etc.

Officialis etc. quia nobis per virum fidedignum I. de T. fuerat suggestum, quod quidam filii iniquitatis, quorum nomina et persone penitus¹ ignorantur, de .ij. equis noctat'² et dolose eum depredarunt et sic sentenciam maioris excommunicacionis ipso facto incurrerunt. Quocirca vobis firmiter iniungendo mandamus, quatinus cosdem malefactores sic fuisse et esse excommunicatos, diebus dominicis intra missarum sollempnia, et aliis diebus festivis, denuncietis, seu denunciari faciatis, ut eo libentius et benignius ad gremium ecclesie se convert[ant] [et sic] per[hib]eant, prout decet, et intendant. Datum etc.

Iohannes de T. ci'.

Willelmus de S. ci'.

Thomas de F. ci'.

Prout in eodem specificatur, debitam faciatis execucionem, et scitetis [sic] eosdem peremp[torie], quod compareant coram nobis tali die. Et quid inde feceritis [etc.].

## litera pro perdinaro

Officialis etc. discretis viris omnibus et singulis decanis, rectoribus, vicariis, et capellanis parochialibus, ac in capellis divina qualitercunque celebrantibus, per archidiaconatum Eliensem constitutis salutem in Domino. Vobis et cuilibet vestrum in virtute obediencie firmiter iniungendo mandamus, quatinus, cum nuncius hospitalis sancti Antonii de Viennia<sup>a</sup>, lator presencium, ad vos, vel ad aliquem vestrum, in ecclesiis seu capellis vestris venerit, negocia dicti hospitalis expositur[us], ipsum benigne et cum omni favore, diebus dominicis, et aliis festivis, intra missarum solemnia, ac aliis horis, admittatis et in exposicione negociorum huiusmodi pacificam audienciam habere

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> MS. perenitus. <sup>2</sup> ? leg. noeturne. <sup>3</sup> citetur (?).

faciatis, quousque dicta negocia plenarie fuerint exposita, et expedita. Et quicquid collectum, vel procuratum fuerit in hac parte, cidem latori integraliter liberet[is], et liberet quilibet vestrum cum effectu, non obstante revocacione, seu suspencione quarumeunque literarum per nos factarum presens...,.... nãe valeturis. Datum etc.

p. 191

Officialis etc. salutem in Domino. Ad inquirendum de bonis, et catallis, tenement[is] ecclesie vestre predicte per viam legati, fidecomissi, donacionis seu quavis...relictis, vobis vices nostras totaliter comittimus per presentes, et cum per nos fuerit[is] legitime requisiti, tam de nominibus dicta bona relinquencium quam detinencium, una cum valore corundem, in specie certificet[is]. Datum etc.

Officialis etc. Cum vos W. de T. pro suis delictis notorie commiss[is] coram iudic[ibus] penitenciam iiij f...m circa ecclesiam vestram predictam et totidem circa mercatum de Cantebrigia [iniunxistis], iusticia mediante, vobis, in virtute obediencie, et sub pena excommunicacionis, firmiter iniungendo mandamus, quatinus moneatis et efficaciter inducat[is] dictum W. penitentiam sibi iniunctam accipere et facere diebus dominicis et sabbato proximo sequentibus et, si nec[essi]t[as] fuerit, dictum W. per suspensionis et excommunicationis sententias compellat[is], ab huiusmodi iniunccione seu compulsione non cessantes, quousque dictam penitenciam impleverit in forma iuris et quid inde fe[ceritis] nos, cum super hoc fueritis requisiti, certif[icetis]. Datum.

[E hand] litere testimoniales.

Universis sancte matris ecclesie filiis, ad quos presentes litere pervenerint, officialis domini etc. universitati vestre de¹ innote[scimus] (per presentes, quod R. de W.)² veritatem ostendere affectantes quod dominus R. de W., prout [per] inspeccionem literarum sui ordinis nobis evidenter constat, ad omnes ordines sacros existit canonice promotus, et tempore, quo in dicto archidiaconatu Eliensi moram traxit, divina laudabiliter celebravit, non suspensus, non excommunicatus, nec aliquo crimine

<sup>1</sup> om. de.

<sup>2</sup> underlined for omission.

de quo constat, irretitus: unde super statu suo et honesta conversacione eiusdem laudabile testimonium, meritis suis exigentibus, perhibemus per presentes. Sigillum.

Pateat universis per presentes, quod ego P. de C. clericus, procurator originalis Agnetis uxoris Edmundi Kneuel, habens inter cetera, in ipso originali mandato, potestatem alium procuratorem loco meo substituend[i], dilectum mihi in Christo magistrum W. H. clericum, iuxta vim formam et effectum ipsius originalis mandati, mihi in hac parte facti, quociens me abesse contigit, procuratorem mihi substituo, et subrogo per presentes. In cuius rei testimonium etc.

[c. 1305] Statutum Archiepiscopi Cantuar[ie]<sup>a</sup>.

192

Quoniam, propter diversas consuetudines in petendo decimas per diversas ecclesias, inter rectores ecclesiarum et parochianos suos rixe, contenciones, scandala, et odia per maxima multociens oriuntur; volumus, quod in cunctis ecclesiis uniformis sit peticio decimarum, [et] proventuum ecclesiarum. In primis volumus, quod decime de frugibus non deduct[is] expens[is] integre et sine aliqua diminucione solvantur: et de fructibus arborum, et de seminibus, et omnibus herbis horteis (?), nisi parochiani competentem pro talibus faciant redempcionem. Volumus etiam, quod de feno, ubicunque sint, sive in mangnis pratis, sive in parvis, exigantur et solvantur, prout exigit1 ecclesie. De nutrimentis animalium, id est de aguis, volumus, quod pro sex anniis² et infra vj ob. dentur pro decima. Si vij<sup>mus</sup> agnus et supra semper dentur pro decima; ita tamen quod, rector ecclesie, qui septimum recipit agnum, det parochiano, a quo decimam illam recepit, iij ob. in compensacionem; qui octavum recipit, det denarium; qui nonum recipit det obulum, vel expectet rector ecclesie, si velit, usque ad alterum annum, donec plenariam decimam possit optinere. Et, quia ita expectabit, semper exigat secundum agnum meliorem, vel tercium ad minus, de agnis secundi anni, et hoc pro expectacione primi anni, et ita intelligendum est de decima lane. Set, si oves, alibi in estate, alibi in hieme, nutriuntur, devidenda est decima. Si quis medio tempore tennerit, vel vendiderit oves et certum

<sup>1 ?</sup> leg. expedit.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> phonetically spelt for agnis.

sit a qua¹ parochia oves ille venerunt, dividenda est decima, secundum quod sequitur duo domicilia. De lacte vero volumus et statuimus, quod decima solvatur dum durat et de caseo suo tempore et de lacte in autumpno et hyeme nisi parochiani competentem velint facere redempcionem pro talibus decimis et hoc ad comodum ecclesie. De proventibus vero molendinorum volumus, quod decime solvantur. De artificiis, scilicet de mercatoribus, de lucro negociacionis, similiter de carpentariis, cementariis, fabris, textoribus, et onnibus aliis operariis, et stipendiariis, videlicet decima de suis stipendiis exigatur, nisi ipsi stipendiarii aliquid certum velint dare annuatim ad lumen ecclesie, vel ad opus ecclesie, si rectori ecclesie placuerit. pasturis autumpnalibus et pascuis, tam communibus, quam non communibus, statuimus, quod decime fideliter solvantur et hoc per numerum animalium et dierum sicut exp[edit] ecclesie, ne domini et parochiani iustam habere causam conquerendi possent. De piscacionibus autumnalibus, et de apibus, sicut de omnibus aliis bonis iuste adquisitis, que renovantur, volumus et statuimus, quod exigant decimam et de

[breaks of here, a few words more on p. 40 supra p. 16]

93 [c. 1401] Tenor laudi lati per Archiepiscopum Cantuariensem inter Episcopum Eliensem et Archidiaconum Eliensem sequitur in scriptura subsequenti<sup>a</sup>.

Universis sancte matris ecclesiie filiis, ad quos presentes litere pervenerint. Thomas, permissione divina Cantuarie archiepiscopus, tocius Auglie primas, et apostolice sedis legatus, salutem in Auctore salutis. Pater mendacii hominem, quem Deus rectum ab inicio creavit, sepius a tramite sue creacionis avertit, nunc per illicitum appetitum dominandi indebite et resistendi iniuste, nunc vero per querelas dissencionis et licium, quas multociens parit effrenata cupiditas, unde inter filios Ade caritatis refrigerium, quod pax quieta nutriverat, abicit molesta dissencio, ac bona pauperum, que viri ecclesiastici, tanquam dispensatores providi et fideles, multo studio in opera misericordie et caritatis converterent, iurgiorum voragine consumuntur. Hec et alia, per que offenditur pacis auctor, qui de Patris

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> MS. aliqua.

secreto descendit in mundum, ut scissuram, quam' inter creatorem et creaturas ipsius antiqui serpentis procuravit versucia, sue pacis et pietatis antidoto<sup>2</sup> resarciret, venerabilis frater noster, dominus Iohannes<sup>a</sup>, Dei gratia Eliensis episcopus, ac dilectus filius, magister Iohannes Welbourne<sup>b</sup>, legum doctor, archidiaconus Eliensis, provido considerantes intuitu, necnon quod lites sunt prodige sumptuum, quietis avare, vexatrices corporum et meneium distractrices, ut altercacionis questio, que inter eos et eorum precessores et predecessores super exercicio inrisdiccionis ecclesiastice in civitate et diocesi Eliensi, ac modo et forma eiusdem, tam in curia nostra Cantuar[iensi] quam alibi, suborta fuerat, et diucius cum eorum ac subditorum suorum gravamine agitata, refundatur presentibus et fine laudabili conquiescat, pro bono pacis et concordie, tam prefatus venerabilis frater noster, quam archidiaconus predietus, pro se et eorum successoribus in, de, et super exercicio iurisdiccionis predicte, ac modo et forma eiusdem, necnon omnibus et singulis causis, querelis, iuribus, altercacionibus, et dissensionibus huius[modi] nostris iudicio, arbitrio, diffinicioni, laudo, decreto, pronunciacioni, et sentencie, in alto et basso, pure, sponte, et simpliciter, se submiserunt, ac in arbitrum, arbitratorem amicabilem, compositorem, iudicem, laudatorem, seu diffinitorem, in premissis et ea concernentibus, sponte et conformiter eligerunt, ac prestiterunt hinc et inde, propositis coram eis sacrosanctis evangeliis, iuramentum corporale, quod omnibus et singulis, que super exercicio iurisdiccionis huiusmodi ac potestate, modoque et forma utendi eadem, necnon ceteris dissencionibus, et querelis huiusmodi nos ordinare, arbitrari, laudare, dicere, pronunciare, componere, diffinire, ac sententiare contingeret, ipsi sine dolo et fraude quibuscunque parerent et pareret bona fide uterque corundem ac laudum, arbitrium, dictum, pronunciacionem, composicionem, diffinicionem, seu sentenciam per nos dand[am] seu ferend[am], melioribus viis et modis quibus possent, pro se et suis successoribus confirmarent, approbarent, aut emologarent, ac eisdem scienter non contravenirent in aliquo, tacite vel expresse, prout plenarie in forma submissionis huiusmodi, que inferius

194

1 MS, que.

2 MS, antitodo.

describitur, continetur. Nos igitur Thomas, permissione divina Cant[uarie] archiepiscopus, tocius Anglie primas, et apostolice sedis legatus predictus, habentes pre oculis Ihesum Christum, qui, ut pacem emeret, sanguinem suum fudit, in se reconsilians yma summis, et ascensurus ad Patrem discipulis suis pacem habere precepit, per nostre pronunciacionis et discussionis censuram desideranter appetimus in ponderate pacis vinculo predictorum dissidencium animos colligare, in nos huiusmodi compromissi et submissionis onus propterea assumentes, tenore presencium arbitramur, laudamus, statuimus, diffinimus, et finaliter pronunciamus, quod dictus venerabilis frater noster Eliensis episcopus et ipsius successores solum et in solidum habeant custodiam omnium ecclesiarum et beneficiorum vacancium infra ciuitatem et diocesim Eliensem, necnon omnem et omnimodam iurisdiccionem ordinariam in civitate ac decanatibus Elien[sibus] et Wysebech' ac in omnibus villis, hamelettis, et parochiis in eisdem duobus decanatibus existentibus, ac eciam in omnibus villis, et dominiis, hic specifice designatis, videlicet Wyvelingham, Fenditton, Hornyngseye, Theveresham, Balsham, Schelford magna, Trippelowe, Grantesden parva, et Herdewyka, cum suis dominiis, hamelettis, et parochiis, et in omnibus habitantibus et residentibus in eisdem civitate et decanatibus. dominiis, hamelettis, et parochiis antedictis, necnon in omnibus rectoribus et vicariis ecclesiarum collacionis Elien[sis] episcopi, ac hospitalariis, et aliis personis, de patronatu ipsius episcopi promotis, offic[iali] quoque, commissario, registr[ari]o, et aliis ministris, servientibus et familiaribus suis omnibus et singulis, et in omnibus domibus et personis religiosis ubicunque infra dietsam] civitatem et diocesim constitutis, et in omnibus commorantibus, perhendinantibus et servientibus in domibus et locis iurisdiccioni episcopi predicti, per istam nostram composicionem, seu diffinicionem, solum et in solidum reservatis: dum tamen in iurisdiccione archidiaconali non delinquant; alioquin, si delinquant ibidem, tunc archidiaconus nomina huiusmodi personarum sic delinquencium, una cum qualitate delicti, specifice episcopo seu eius officiali, aut commissario generali referat; et in eventu quod episcopus infra mensem a tempore relacionis huiusmodi computandum per se vel ministros suos

ad corrigendum eosdem canonice non procedat, extunc archidiaconus cos corrigat, et puniat indilate, exceptis religiosis personis eniuscunque ordinis, quorum correccio et punicio ubicunque infra civitatem et diocesim Eliensem delinquencium predicto episcopo et eius successoribus et ministris a iurisdiccione et correccione archidiaconi penitus reservetur, ita quod nec archidiaconus nec eius ministri in seu de eisdem relig[iosis] se in ea parte ullatenus intromittant. Habeant eciam episcopus et sui successores, per presens nostrum decretum, insinuaciones, approbaciones, et reprobaciones testamentorum, et administracionis commissiones, quorumcunque infra civitatem Eliensem et quinque decanatus infrascript[os], videlicet decanatus Eliensem, Wysebech, Caump[es], Chestreton, et Berton, ac dominia, parochias, et domos religios[as] antedict[as] commoraneium, necnon et offic[ialis], commissar[ii], registrar[ii], et ceterorum ministrorum in consistorio dicti episcopi serviencium, et aliorum ministrorum et familiarium eiusdem, beneficiatorum, et capellanorum quorumcunque, ubicunque infra civitatem et diocesim Elien[sem] commorancium, et decedencium, ac commissiones administracionis bonorum omnium predictorum ab intestato decedencium, una cum potestate faciendi acquietanciam super finali compoto eorundem. Hoc excepto, quod dietus archidiaconus et eius successores habebunt solum et in solidum insinuaciones, approbaciones et reprobaciones testamentorum quorumcunque parochianorum ecclesie parochialis de Wilberton, eidem archidiaconatui iam appropriate et annexe, ae ecclesie parochialis de Hadenham sibi et dignitati sue archidiaconali predict[e] per presentem nostram concordiam, et nostre pronunciacionis decretum, ac ordinacionis arbitrium, appropriand[e], infra parochias predictas commorancium, seu residencium, ac otticfialis], commissar[ii], registr[arii], et aliorum ministrorum in suo consistorio serviencium, aliorumque ministrorum serviencium familiarium suorum quorumeunque, necnon et omnium et singulorum infra decanatus de Cantebrigia, Brunne, et Schenegev, commorancium, decedencium (beneficiatis et capellanis ac personis suprascriptis episcopo reservatis duntaxat exceptis), et disposiciones, ac commissiones administracionis bonorum omnium et singulorum eciam ab intestato

196

[p. 196 contd]

decedencium, cum potestate acquiet[anciam] super finali compoto faciend[i], dummodo nobis et ecclesie nostre Cant[uariensis] ac priori et capitulo, sede vacante, ibidem seu prerogative et laudabili consuetudini eiusdem, circa insinuaciones, approbaciones, et reprobaciones testamentorum decedencium habencium bona, in diversis diocesis nostre provinc[ie] Cant[uariensis] per premissa nullum preiudicium generetur. Habeant itaque episcopus¹ et sui successores sinod[i] convocacionem et cele-bracionem, archidiacono, qui pro tempore fuerit, seu cius officiali, si voluerit, secundum statum et gradum suum, eidem episcopo assidente in eadem, ac omnem et omnimodam iurisdiccionem ordinariam in civitate et diocesi Eliensi, exceptis hiis que superius et in sequentibus articulis predicto archidiacono et eius successoribus in genere vel in spem ascribuntur. Laudamus quoque, dicimus, et arbitramur, quod non visitabit episcopus Eliensis, qui nunc est, aut erit pro tempore, civitatem et diocesim Eliensem, nisi de triennio in triennium, nec visitacionem ipsam incipiet, nisi post annum integrum a data presentis laudi, sive arbitrii, continue computand[um], quodque visitacionem ipsam a tempore interpositi decreti visitacionis huiusmodi infra quatuordecim septimanas continuas saltem in inrisdiccione archidiaconali perficiet et finiet consummat[am]. Arbitramur itaque, laudamus, et decernimus, quod episcopus¹ Elien[sis] et sui successores habeant futuris temporibus inducciones in omnibus ecclesiis, hospitalibus, et beneficiis sue collacionis ac eciam installaciones omnium religiosorum utriusque sexus, exceptis installacionibus abbatis de Thorney, et priorum de Bernwell, et Anglesey, et exceptis induccionibus de Swavesey, et Lynton, quorum inducciones in corporalem possessionem dicto archidiacono, quociens casus vacacionis evenerit, reserventur. Archidiaconus insuper Eliensis et sui successores habeant consistorium archidiaconale, cum perfeccione, et admissione offic[ialis], iudicum et advocatorum, commissar[ii], procuratorum, ac aliorum ministrorum iurisdic-cionis archidiaconalis et eorum ammocionem, quociens eis videbitur expedire. Habeant eciam archidiaconi omnem et omnimodam iurisdiccionem in offic[iali], commissar[io], regis-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> MS. episcopi.

tr[ario], et aliis ministris servientibus et familiaribus suis omnibus et singulis, dum tamen ad denunciacionem episcopi eos corriga[n]t infra mensem, secundum modum et formam in persona episcopi superius expressat[os]; sic tamen quod episcopo in licitis et canonicis mandatis sint in omnibus obedientes: alioquin per episcopum debite puniantur, ac insuper per viam prevencionis cognicionem, discussionem, decisionem, et diffinicionem, in quibuscunque causis et negociis sue iurisdiccionis archidiaconalis ad forum ecclesiasticum pertinentibus, exceptis causis matrimonialibus, et divorciis ac aliis causis, negociis, personis, et casibus, quorum et in quibus omnis et omnimoda iurisdiccio ordinaria, per presentem composicionem, seu diffinicionem, episcopo et suis successoribus solum et in solidum reservatur, et exceptis in quolibet casu appellacionibus et querelis. Item habeat archidiaconus et sui successores visitacionem et eircuitum archidiaconales per totam diocesim Eliensem, necnon correctionem, punicionem, et debitam reformacionem archidiaconales, per viam prevencionis in criminibus adulterii et omnibus minoribus per quascunque personas ubicunque infra iurisdiccionem suam archidiaconalem commissis. exceptis semper personis, locis, et casibus Elien[si] episcopo ex presenti nostro arbitrio specialiter reservatis. Percipiant itaque et habeant archidiacouus, qui nunc est, et sui successores omni tempore, pendente eciam visitacione Elien[sis] episcopi, procuraciones, pensiones, et census annuos quoscunque ad archidiaconum pertinere consuetos, et eciam sinodalia et colleccionem denariorum sancti Petri, ita quod satisfaciat domino pape et camere apostolice ubique infra civitatem et diocesim Elien[sem], prout archidiaconus Eliensis habere consuevit, cum cuiuslibet in ea parte ad premissa levand[um] et fideliter persolvend[um] cohercionis canonice potestate, ac inquisiciones faciend[i], per commissionem episcopi Eliensis de vacacionibus beneficiorum et aliis articulis in hac parte solitis et consuetis, quandocunque contigerit episcopum ad extra facultatem committere inquirendi. Necnon recepcionem et admissionem obediencie archidiaconalis quorumcunque, tam beneficiatorum quam capellanorum, infra dictum archidiaconatum divina celebrancium, vel moram faciencium, quantum ad ea, que ad

197

archidiaconum per presentem nostram diffinicionem pertinere dinoscuntur, ac eciam celebracionem capitulorum et sessionum, tam generalium quam aliorum quorumcunque, in archidiaconatu predicto, exceptis, ut supra. Inducciones insuper omnium beneficiatorum in diocesi Elien[si], tam in visitacione episcopi quam extra, et installaciones religiosorum habeant archidiaconus et ipsius successores, exceptis in utroque casu illis, que superius episcopo reservantur. Cum vero ab archidiacono, eiusve officiali, vel commissario, ad con[si]storium vel audienciam episcopi ab aliquo pretenso gravamine frivole et frustra appellatur, vel si appellacio deserta fuerit, hoc docto, coram episcopo vel eius officiali, sine difficultate causa, sive negocium huiusmodi, ad archidiaconum, eiusve officialem, vel commissarium, protinus remittatur. Preterea, competit archidiacono Eliensi, et suis successoribus, magistros scolarum grammaticalium in universitate Cantebr[igie] tantuma perficere quociens et sicut eis videbitur expedire. Et circa prefeccionem decanorum ruralium, quociens tempus arrideat, archidiaconus Eliensis, qui pro tempore fuerit, de singulis decanatibus sue iurisdiccionis duarum personarum nomina transmittet episcopo, quarum sic nominatarum (dummodo non fuit de personis sive locis episcopo solum et in solidum superius reservatis) unam sine difficultate et dilacione preficiet episcopus in decanum, qui tam episcopo, quam archidiacono, circa execucionem sui officii fidelitatis prestabit debitum et solitum iuramentum. Laudamus quoque, quod archidiaconus predictus et ipsius successores habeant instituciones et destituciones capellanorum capellarum, et cantariarum, que de sua primaria ordinacione et fundacione pertinent ad archidiaconum Eliensem, aut de futura ordinacione et fundatorum disposicionibus pertinebunt ad eundem, ac potestatem¹ concedendi literas monicionum et sentenciarum generalium ad officium suum de consuetudine pertinen[tium], et bannorum matrimonialium quorumcunque ad cum confluencium, exceptis semper locis, personis, et casibus episcopo reservatis. Item examinaciones literarum ordinum et commendaticiarum quorumcunque divina celebrancium infra diocesim Eliensem, extra loca episcopo Eliensi per presentem nostram <sup>1</sup> MS. potestate.

diffinicionem a invisdiccione archidiaconi exempta, et potestas concedendi literas commendaticias et testimoniales, necnon indempnitates et interesse in ecclesiis unitis, vel appropriatis, ac imposterum uniend[is], vel appropriand[is], archidiacono Eliensi et eius successoribus, ita quod episcopus ab eisdem in nullo sit exclusus, tenore presencium reserventur. Et, ut omnis dolus et materia altercacionis et scandali de cetero evitetur, tenore presencium arbitramur, quod non licebit episcopo Eliensi, qui nunc est, aut erit pro tempore, ultra unum commissarium generalem in civitate et diocesi Elien[si] habere, et unum, vel plures, ut sibi videbitur, in iurisdiccione sua exempta, qui de aliis emergentibus extra dictam iurisdiccionem episcopi exemptam, exceptis visitacionum temporibus, et in causis pendentibus, in audiencia episcopi se nullatenus intromittet, et tres apparitores tantummodo, excepto quod, in iurisdiccione sibi solum et in solidum per presentes exempta, unum, duos, vel plures, episcopo habere concedimus, ita quod, exceptis, ut supra, visitationum temporibus, in iurisdiccione archidiaconali extra loca exempta predicta officia sua non liceat in aliquo exercere. Nec licebit archidiacono ultra unum commissarium generalem habere, nec plures quam tres apparitores tantummodo, qui omnes et singuli offic[ialis], commissarius, registrarius, et apparitores, ex una parte et ex alia, antequam de cetero exerceant sua officia, corporale iuramentum prestabunt, quod fideliter sua officia exercebunt, sine fraude et preiudicio dictarum partium, ac istius nostre composicionis et decreti, ac quod nec odio nec favore eniuscumque iurisdiccionis episcopalis, aut archidiaconalis ampliande quovismodo favebunt delinquentibus, in infligendis penis pro delictis, aut penitenciis imponendis; et in citacionibus et denunciacionibus in iurisdiccione archidiaconali, ubi in correccionibus et causarum cognicionibus locus prevencioni existat, iuramentis apparitorum, sic ut prefertur, iuratorum hinc et inde ac personarum conventarum, super prevencionibus ab una vel altera parcium predictarum pretenssis, de cetero detur fides. In recompensacionem residui iurisdiccionis archidiaconalis, que ad archidiaconum Eliensem prius pertinuit, aut pertinere debeat, seu poterit in futurum, dictus venerabilis frater noster, dominus

199

Iohannes, Dei gratia episcopus Eliensis, pro bono pacis et utilitate utriusque partis et ad omnes dissenciones, discordias, lites, et controversias, que inter episcopos et archidiaconos dicte Eliensis ecclesie super premissis, vel eorum aliquo, hactenus suborta fuerint, aut oriri possent quomodolibet, in futurum sedandas penitus et tollendas et, ut status dicti archidiaconatus competens remaneat ad omnia onera archidiaconalia debite supportanda, ecclesiam parochialem de Hadenham suarum collacionis et dioc[esis], cum suis iurisdiccione hic decreta ac ceteris iuribus et pertinenciis universis, dicto archidiaconatui, communibus expensis utriusque partis, auctoritate ordinaria citra quindenam post Pascha prox[ime] futurum appropriabit, uniet, et annectet canonice et plen[arie] ac validam confirmacionem apostolicam super huiusmodi appropriacione et unione, communibus eciam expens[is], citra festum omnium Sanctorum extunc prox[ime] sequens, cum omni diligencia impetrabit, sub pena mille librorum errario<sup>a</sup> regis Anglie, ac camere apostolice, necnon fabrice ecclesie Cant[uariensis], post lapsum predictorum terminorum, si in appropriacione et confirmacione modo, tempore, et forma predictis, in aliquo defecerit extunc equaliter et fideliter persolvend[arum]. Et extunc dictas mille libras per regem Anglie et eius ministros, papam, et archiepiscopum Cant[uarie] ac eorum ministros, viis et modis, quibus poterint, levand[as] decernimus effectualiter exigend[as]: et medio tempore, quousque archidiaconus Eliensis de dicta ecclesia de Hadenham sic appropriand[a] et unienda dignitati archidiaconali, ut prefertur, habuerit integram et pacificam possessionem, et de eadem, cessante pensione quacunque imposterum impendenda, habuerit plenos fructus, Eliensis episcopus, qui nunc est, et crit pro tempore, eidem archidiacono et dignitati sue quadraginta librarum bone et legalis monete Anglicane ad quatuor anni terminos, videlicet in die Assumpcionis beate Marie, sanctis Martini in Novembri, Purificacionis beate Marie Virginis, et Pentecostes, in capella beate Marie mon[achorum] de Ely, ex nunc persolvet equaliter et fideliter annuatim. ad hoc faciendum debite et fideliter, aliquod competens manerium episcopatus Eliensis, alicui alteri non obnoxium, aut in pignus aliqualiter assignatum, dicto archidiacono et

successoribus suis securiori modo, quo ipse archidiaconus cum consilio suo disposuerit, sub sigillo suo et capituli sue Elien[sis] ecclesie, quatenus in eo est, obligabit: quam quidem pensionem annuam xl lifbrarum] eidem archidiacono, ut prefertur, solvend[am] postquam appropriacio et unio prediet[e], cum confirmacione apostolica sufficienti et valida, completa fuerit, et ipse archidiaconus possessionem ipsius ecclesie de Hadenham cum integritate fructuum et proventuum eiusdem habuerit, absque resolucione pensionis alicuius, ex tunc decernimus non solvend[am], et obligacionem in ea parte confectam episcopo Eliensi restituend[am], seu in eius presencia lacerand[am]. Ad hec, si aliquo tempore adventuro appropriacionem et unionem prefate parochialis ecclesie de Hadenham sic archidiaconatui predicto canonice fact[as] (quod absit) adnullari, sen revocari contigerit, omnia alia premissa, laudum, arbitrium, diffinicionem, et sentenciam, prout superius recitantur, pro tempore dictorum venerabilis fratris nostri, domini Iohannis, episcopi Eliensis, et Iohannis archidiaconi modernorum rata et firma volumus remanere; sic tamen quod hinc inde effectualiter laborabunt, communibus eorundem expensis, ad huiusmodi appropriacionem et unionem denuo reformand[um]. Quod si post tempus dictorum episcopi et archidiaconi modernorum dictas adnullacionem [seu] irritacionem fieri contingat, et appropriacio reformari non possit, omnia et singula libertates, iurisdicciones, et immunitates, ac iura quecunque, ad archidiaconum Eliensem tempore huiusmodi sentencie, laudi sive arbitrii nostri, vel antea de iure vel consuetudine qualitercunque debit[is] spectant[ia], sive pertin[entia], prefato archidiacono et suis successoribus exnunc, prout extunc, salva, integra, illesa, et illibata fore, ac ius, titulum, et possessionem, seu quasi, huiusmodi libertatum, immunitatum, et quorumcunque iurium archidiaconalium, ut prefertur, per prefatum episcopum, vel eius successorem, auctoritate, vigore, occasione, seu pretextu, huiusmodi nostri laudi, decreti, arbitrii, pronunciacionis, seu sentencie, habita seu pretensa, et omnia inde secuta infirma, invalida, atque nulla, nulliusque firmitatis, roboris, vigoris, sen auctoritatis, aut pro non habitis, et non factis, non concessis, et non decretis. habenda et censenda fore pronunciamus, decernimus, et decla-

201

ramus, ac ipsa omnia et singula iura archidiaconalia, necnon possessionem seu quasi, iuris eorundem prefato archidiacono, et eins successoribus, reintegrand[a], in integrum restituend[a], et in statum pristinum reducend[a], nulla in ea parte prescripcione aut causa prescribendi seu excepcione in contrarium alleganda, seu quomodolibet admittenda, que omnia in eundem casum et eventum pro episcopo et contra archidiaconum econverso locum habere volumus, disponimus, declaramus, et ordinamus, ac omnia eadem episcopo ex tunc prout episcopatui huiusmodi decretum nostrum, sive submissionem integra, illesa, et illibata remanere et per archidiaconum restitui cum effectu. Si vero prefatus episcopus possessionem, seu quasi, omnium iurium archidiaconalium predictorum prefato archidiacono seu eins successoribus restituere neeglexerit, ant recusaverit, seu plus debito distulerit, ut prefertur, aut non impleverit, quatenus in eo est, que superius ordinavimus, diximus, laudavimus, pronunciavimus, decrevimus et sentenciavimus, ipsum episcopum et modo consimili archidiaconum si premissis dispositis, ordinatis, et sentenciatis, non paruerit, aut obtemperaverit cum effectu fidei et iuramenti sui hic et inde ad ipsa fideliter adimplend[a] et observand[a] personaliter prestiti coram nobis, et per nos recepti et admissi, in submissionis et arbitrii negocio antedicto, contemptorem seu contemptores, transgressorem seu transgressores, aut periurum seu periuros, pronunciamus, decernimus, et declaramus, ac eundem episcopum, seu eius successorem, premiss[is] effectualiter non parentem, in trescentis libris ac modo consimili eundem archidiaconum, seu ipsius successorem, ipsa premissa per nos ordinata, sicut tenetur et disposuimus, non adimplentem, in tanta summa, a parte non parente, errario<sup>a</sup> regis predicti et parti obtemperanti annuatim et equaliter persolvend[a], quousque premissa debite et cum effectu perfecerit, per hanc nostram sentenciam condempnamus, concedentes prefatis regi et parti obtemperanti levandi penam huiusmodi melioribus viis et modis, quibus poterit, in quocunque foro ecclesiastico seu seculari, plenariam potestatem. Tenor vero submissionis et compromissi in nos fact[orum], cuius vigore sic processimus, de quo eciam supra fit mencio, sequitur et est talis. In Dei nomine amen, per presens publicum instrumentum

Nota pene

cunctis appareat evidenter, quod, anno ab Incarnacione einsdem secundum cursum et computacionem ecclesie Anglicane mº ccccº primo, indiceione nona, pontificatu[s] sanctissimi in Christo patris et domini nostri domini Bonifacii divina providencia [pape] noni anno xij<sup>o</sup>, mens[is] Septemb[ris] die xxij<sup>a</sup>, in loco qui vocatur Stunteney cause, ex parte orientali monasterii de Ely ad pedem pontis qui vocatur Stunteneybrigge Eliensis dioc[esis] coram reverendissimo in Christo patre ac domino domino Thoma dei gracia Cant[uarie] archiepiscopo, tocius Anglie primate, et apostolice sedis legato, in mei, notarii publici, et testium subscriptorum, presencia constituti, reverendus in Christo pater et dominus, dominus I[ohannes] Dei gracia Eliensis episcopus ex parte una, et honorabilis vir, magister I[ohannes] Welbourne, legum doctor, archidiaconus Eliensis ex parte altera, considerantes hinc inde indiciorum amfraetus, labores varios et expensas, morasque nonnullas indiciales, et questiones intricabiles, quos et quas tam ipsi, quam predecessores et precessores sui, nonnullis retroactis suis successivis temporibus, de et super exercicio iurisdiccionis ecclesiastice, in civitate et diocesi Elien[si], necnon modo et forma eiusdem, tam in curia Cantuar[iensi], quam alibi, sustinuerunt et perpessi sunt, volentesque, ut asseruerunt, huinsmodi discrimina futuris semper temporibus evitare de et super omnibus et singulis contraversiis, causis, negociis, litibus, querelis, et materiis quibuscunque premissa concernentibus, et undecumque ortum habentibus, a principio mundi usque in die[m] compromissi, sive submissionis infrascript[e] inter prenominatas partes ortis, sive motis, que ex eisdem seu eorum sequela oriri possent verisimiliter seu quomodolibet in futurum, prefatus reverendus pater, episcopus Eliensis pro parte sua et successorum suorum, archidiaconusque Eliensis pro se et successoribus, ordinacioni, distinccioni, decreto, pronunciacioni, iudicio, laudo, arbitrio, et determinacioni, prefati reverendissimi in Christo patris, domini archiepiscopi Cantsuarie], non vi coacti, nec metu aut dolo ducti, set pure, sponte, simpliciter, ex certa sciencia, et absolute, prout mihi, notario infrascripto, apparuit, se submiserunt. ipsumque reverendissimum patrem, dominum archiepiscopum Cantuarfie], in indicem, arbitrum, arbitratorem amicabilem,

203

compositorem, determinatorem, laudatorem, et diffinitorem, in premissis et ea tangentibus quibuscunque, cum suis incidentibus, emergentibus, dependentibus, et connexionibus, elegerunt et assumpserunt, sicque utraque parcium predictarum elegit, et assumpsit, tunc ibidem promiserunt insuper partes supradicte, pro se et successoribus suis, et ipsarum utraque promisit, se ratum, gratum, et firmum, perpetuis temporibus habitur[as] quicquid prefatus reverendissimus pater, dominus archiepiscopus Cant[narie], in premissis et circa ea laudaret, arbitraretur, iudicaret, determinaret, seu quomodocunque diffiniret: quodque suam sentenciam, laudum, arbitrium, sive diffinicionem, futuris semper temporibus inviolabiliter observarent eisdemque in alto et basso consentirent ac melioribus viis et modis, quibus possent, pro se et successoribus suis ipsa emologarent, ac nunquam scienter contravenirent, seu contraveniret alter corundem. Voluerunt preterea partes predicte de eorum mutuo et expresso consensu, quod prefatus reverendissimus pater in negocio supradicto, summarie et de plano, sine strepitu et figura iudicii, terminis servatis vel non servatis, diebus eciam feriatis seu non feriatis, partibus presentibus vel absentibus, iuris ordine omnino, si voluerit, non servato, procedere possit, et suam conscienciam captis informacionibus a partibus supradictis sibi ministrand[is] informare, ipsumque negocium prout sibi videbitur, diffinire, dumtamen laudum, sentenciam, determinacionem, diffinicionem, sive arbitrium, huiusmodi citra festum Pasche post diem huiusmodi submissionis sive compromissi prox[ime] sequens idem reverendissimus pater Cant[uarie] archiepiscopus proferat cum effectu; alioquin si huiusmodi laudum, sive sentenciam citra festum Pasche huiusmodi proferri non contingat, extunc liceat partibus sepedictis et ipsarum utrique per viam iudicii vel alias qualitercunque iuridice se iuvare, predicta submissione sive compromisso in aliquo non obstante, seu quomodolibet preiudicante. In casum quoque et eventum, quod per dictum reverendissimum patrem, dominum archiepiscopum Cant[uarie], citra festum Pasche supradictum sentenciam, laudum, arbitrium, dictum, pronunciacionem, composicionem, determinacionem, sive diffinicionem, in predictis qualitercunque proferri contingat, promiserunt partes compromittentes supradicte, et ipsarum

quelibet promisit, quod ab eisdem laudo, sentencia, arbitrio, determinacione, sive diffinicione, in parte vel in toto, nullo modo recederent appellando, supplicando, sen ipsum vel ipsam ad arbitrium boni viri redigi petendo, seu aliquo quesito colore quomodolibet faciendo; set omnibus et omnimodis appellacioni, supplicacioni, arbitrio, boni viri redaccioni, excepcioni, iurisque et fa[cti] remediis quibuscumque, pure, sponte, et absolute, renunciarunt, et corum uterque renunciavit, expresse tunc ibidem. Insuper, ut finis perpetuus, inviolabilis, huiusmodi contraversiis causis, negociis, litibus, querelis, discordiis, et materiis supradictis, futuris semper temporibus imponatur, ad observanda omnia et singula premissa in singulis suis partibus et membris superius recitatis, seu que ex hiis et eorum occasione colligi possent, tam prefatus reverendus pater, episcopus Eliensis, quam archidiaconus prefatus, propositis coram eis saerosanctis Dei evangeliis, prestiterunt, et eorum nterque prestitit, iuramentum. Acta sunt hec de consilio et assensu venerabilium fratrum nostrorum, Roberti London[ensis]a Edmundi Exon-[iensis]<sup>b</sup> domini nostri Regis Anglie illustris cancellarii, Iohannis Herforden[sis]<sup>e</sup> Ricardi Wygorn[ensis]<sup>d</sup> et Ricardi Bangoren[sis] episcoporum, ac dilectorum filiorum, magistrorum Roberti Hallum archidiaconi Cantuarfie] et nostri cancellarii, Nicholai Ryssheton, nostrorum causarum et negociorum auditoris, Iohannis Barnet curie nostre Cant[uarie] officialis, Iohannis Preen sacri palacii apostolici auditoris, et aliorum quamplurimum inris peritorum, nobis in hac parte consulencium, ac per cancellarium nostrum antedictum organaf vocis nostre in hac parte de nostro mandato gerentem, sub anno Domini millesimo ccce primo, indiccione xa, pontificatu[s] sanctissimi in Christo patris et domini nostri, domini Bonifacii divina providencia pape noni anno xiijo, mens[is] vero Novembr[is] die xixo, in domo capitulari ecclesie sancti Pauli London[ensis], ac subsequenter de anno indiccione et pontificatu prox[imis] supradictis mens[is] Febr[uarii] die ultimo, in camera nostra principali manerii nostri de Lamheth ven[erabili] fratre nostro, Eliensi episcopo, et archidiacono Eliensi supradictis tunc ibidem presentibus, et expresse consencientibus, per nos declarata, ac per eosdem approbata, ratificata, emologata, et confirmata.

quorum omnium fidem et testimonium hoc nostrum laudum, arbitrium, indicium, diffinicionem, pronunciacionem, decretum, seu sentenciam, ac has nostras patentes literas, premissa et huiusmodi nostrum processum in se continentes, per magistrum Willelmum Milton et Henricum Ware, notarios publicos infrascriptos, et nostros in hac causa, sive negocio, actorum scribas, subscribi mandavimus et nostri sigilli appensione muniri: presentibus in huiusmodi emologacione, confirmacione, ratificacione. et approbacione, in manerio nostro de Lamheth dicto, ultimo die mensis Februarii, una cum notariis publicis supradictis, discretis viris, magistro Roberto Hallum archidiacono Cantfuariel, et Iohanne Ikelyngton archidiacono Wellen[si], Iohanne Barnet curie nostre Cant[uariensis] officiali, Iohanne Bathe, Dionisio Lopham, et Willelmo Piers, notariis publicis, ac aliis in multitudine copiosa testibus ad premissa vocatis specialiter et rogatis. Tenor vero emologacionis omnium predictorum personaliter et in scriptis lecte et recitate, per partes antedictas, tenentes ad tunc processum suprascriptum in eorum manibus in manerio nostro de Lamheth ultimo die Februarii anno domini mº ccccº primo, de qua supra fit mencio sequitur in hec verba. Et ego Iohannes, episcopus Eliensis, ordinacionem, arbitrium, landum, decretum, pronunciacionem, dictum, diffinicionem, et sentenciam, reverendissimi in Christo patris et domini, domini Thome Dei gratia Cant[uarie] archiepiscopi, tocius Anglie primatis, et apostolice sedis legati, in omnibus et singulis, prout in presenti processu continetur, emologoa, approbo, ratifico, et confirmo, ac pure, sponte, libere, et absolute, dico, confiteor, et assero, quod ipsa omnia et singula de mea deliberata et certa sciencia, voluntate, et expresso consensu, processerunt, quodque eadem, pro futuris semper temporibus, sub modo et forma in eodem processu contentis, et sub penis ibidem adiectis, in omnibus inviolabiter observabo. Et ego Iohannes Welbourne, archidiaconus Eliensis, ordinacionem, arbitrium, laudum, decretum, pronunciacionem, dictum, diffinicionem. et sentenciam, reverendissimi in Christo patris et domini, domini Thome Dei gratia Cant[uarie] archiepiscopi, tocius Anglie primatis, et apostolice sedis legati, in omnibus et singulis, prout in presenti processu continetur, emologo,

approbo, ratifico, confirmo, ac pure, sponte, libere, et absolute, dico, confiteor, et assero, quod ipsa omnia et singula de mea deliberata et certa sciencia, voluntate et expresso consensu, processerunt, quodque eadem pro futuris semper temporibus, sub modo et forma in codem processu contentis, et sub penis ibidem adiectis, in omnibus inviolabiliter observabo.

Et ego, Willelmus Milton, clericus Wygorn[ensis] dioc[esis] publicus auctoritate apostolica notarius, premissis omnibus et singulis dum, sie ut premittitur, sub anno, indiccione, pontificatu, mens[e], diebus, et locis supradictis, per dictum reverendissimum in Christo patrem et dominum, dominum Thomam Dei gratia Cantfuarie] archiepiscopum, tocius Anglie primatem, et apostolice sedis legatum, agebantur et fiebant, ac emologacioni, approbacioni, ratificacioni, confirmacioni, dictorum dominorum episcopi Eliensis et archidiaconi, sub eisdem anno, indiccione, et pontificatu, ac mense Febr[nario] die ultimo, in camera principali manerii de Lamheth, dum, sic ut superius recitatur, per eosdem lecte et habite fuerunt, una cum prefatis consiliariis et testibus, presens personaliter interfui, eaque omnia et singula sic fieri vidi, et audivi, ac (aliis arduis negociis multipliciter prepeditus) per alium scribi feci, publicavi, et in hanc publicam formam redegi, signoque et nomine meis solitis et consuetis, una cum appensione sigilli dicti reverendissimi patris, necnon signo et subscripcione discreti viri, magistri Henrici Ware, notarii subscripti, ac de mandato eiusdem reverendissimi patris, signavi, rogatus et requisitus in fidem et testimonium omnium et singulorum premissorum.

Et ego Henricus Ware, clericus Landavensis dioc[esis], publicus auctoritate apostolica et imperiali notarius, ac in causa sive negocio antedicto inter alios actorum scriba, premissis omnibus et singulis, dum, sie ut premittitur, sub anno, indiccione, pontificatu, mensibus, diebus, et locis supradictis, per dictum reverendissimum in Christo patrem et dominum, dominum Thomam Dei gratia Cant[uarie] archiepiscopum, tocius Anglie primatem, et apostolice sedis legatum, agebantur et fiebant, ac emologacioni, approbacioni, ratificacioni, et confirmacioni, dictorum dominorum episcopi Eliensis et archidiaconi sub eisdem anno, indiccione, pontificatu, ac mens[is] Febr[uarii]

die ultimo, in camera principali manerii de Lamheth, dum, sic ut superius recitatur, per eosdem lecte et habite fuerunt, una cum prenominatis consiliariis, et testibus, presens fui, eaque sic fieri vidi, et audivi, in prothocollum recepi, ideoque hoc presens instrumentum inde confectum, per alium fideliter scriptum, publicavi, et in hanc publicam formam redegi, signoque et nomine meis solitis et consuetis, una cum appensione sigilli dicti rev[erendissimi] patris ac de mandato eiusdem, signavi, rogatus in fidem et testimonium omnium premissorum.

[xv c.] Minora crimina adulterio sunt ista: videlicet, fornicacio, prout specialiter intelligitur in illicito coitu viduarum, meretricum, vel concubinarum:

Item stuprum, quod proprie est virginum illicita defloracio: Item periurium et fidei lesio, in quibus secundum canones minor pena imponitur quam pro adulterio.

## Maiora sunt

Heresis, symonia, ydolatria, apostasia, sacrilegia, blasfemie Dei et sanctorum, sortilegium, homicidium, incestus, et voti castitatis fraccio, et generaliter omnia crimina, pro quibus gravior pena imponitur secundum canones, quam pro adulterio.

- ¶ Iuramentum magistri Glomerie Cantebr[igie]. Memorandum quod xiij die Novembris anno domini m° cccc<sup>mo</sup> quinto decimo, in domo registr[ari]i domini archidiaconi Eliensis Cantebr[igie], magister Iohannes Boner(?) in artibus magister iuramentum prestitit domino Roberto Wetheryngset archidiacono Eliensi, quod incipit tu iurabis etc., tempore admissionis sue in magistrum Glomerie coram M. Iohanne Wittilsey tunc officiali archidiaconi predicti, presentibus discretis viris Alano Pyke socio aule regie et Iohanne Ienyver literat[o] Lincoln-[ensis] et Norwic[ensis] dioc[esis] et me I. Depyng. ▶
- ¶ Memorandum quod antepenultimo die mensis Februarii anno domini mo cece<sup>mo</sup> xxviijo, in domo registr[ari]i archidiaconi Elien[sis] M. Iohannes Dyer in artibus magister prestitit dicto domino archidiacono iuramentum, quod incipit tu iurabis etc., tempore admissionis sue in magistrum Glomerie coram officiali presente me T. Remyngton.

p. 208

Gandia iustorum minuit commocio zeli
Herus Adam tangit huc Evam querere gessit
Iustum mors dicat zelans hereditat aurum
Verba dat effectum quociens aurora vocatur
Mundus Rex hostis aurum non exigit herum
Querit amor Christi mundo dum regnat in isto
Iesum novit Enoke et iuvat agmina Christi
M. mars pascha petit Aprilis continet alpha
Marcius ascendit Aprilis flectit ab alto

Regula.

Auditus visus persona sciencia fama Causa locus tempus aut certum credulitasque Cum custos recip[is] hec omnia plena requiris .....se kuckuc studeas glosar' comebuc

Largus prebenda dat, set retinet retinenda; Parcus dat partem, set dandi non habet artem; Que sunt prebenda, dat prodigus et retinenda.

dixi dum dixi quantum vixi tibi dixi.

Pateat<sup>a</sup> universis per presentes me I. W.<sup>b</sup>, officialem domini archidiaconi Eliensis, ac p[ensionum] et denariorum eiusdem domini archidiaconi in dioc[esi] Elien[si] collectorem deputatum, recepisse et habuisse die confeccionis presencium de M. R. d (dotted for omission) decano libere capell[e] reg[ie] sancti Martini magni London[ensis] et eiusdem loci capitulo ecclesiam parochial[em] de B[assingbourn] dict[e] dioc[esis] in ipsorum proprios usus nuper canonice optinent[ibu]s vi s. viii d. pro ipsa ecclesia in parte solucionis annue pensionis xiij s. iiii d. pro termino Pasch[e] ult[ime] preterite pro ipsius domini archidiaconi indempnitate, occasione appropriacionis prefate ecclesie fact[e], eidem domino archidiacono statut[e] et provis[e]: de quibus quidem vj s. viij d. fateor mihi per manus mag[istri] T. dictorum decani et capituli procur[at]oris ad hoc sufficienter] const[ituti] fore satisf[actum], et dict[os] decanum et capitulum de dietis vj.s. viij d. pro termino predicto acquiet[asse] per presentes, sigillo officii mei consignat[as]. Dat[um] Cant[ebrigie] ijdo die Maii (!) anno dni mo cecexjo.

p. 209

[Mid. xv c.] Nota de capella de Hyston<sup>a</sup>.

Noverint universi Christi fideles presentes literas inspecturi, vel audituri, quod hec est convencio facta inter dominum Philippum de Colevil<sup>b</sup>, filium Henrici de Colevile, ex una parte, et dominum Petrum de Gretton, capellanum, ex altera, videlicet quod predictus Philippus pro salute anime sue, et pro animabus patrum et matrum et predecessorum et successorum suorum, et pro animabus omnium fidelium defunctorum, dedit et concessit Deo et beate Marie et omnibus sanctis, et predicto Petro et successoribus suis, in pura et perpetua elemosina, totum illud messuagium, quod Willelmus de la Marche quondam tenuit in villa de Histon, cum tota crofta adiacente, que continet quatuor acras terre, et viginti tres acras terre sue arabilis in campis de Histon, et de Impiton, et de Hoketon, cum libertate unius falde, et unam acram terre arabilis in campis de Cestreton, et quinque acras terre sue arabilis in campis de Cotenham, cum libertate unius falde, et unam acram prati falcabilis in Cotenham holm, cum pascuis, pasturis, et omnibus aliis pertinenciis, ad divina in ecclesia sancti Andree de Histon ad altare beate Marie eiusdem ecclesie per se vel per ydoneam personam secundum formam subscriptam imperpetuum celebranda. Quarum acrarum omnium particule terre predicte particulariter sic iacent; videlicet in Littylbrenfelde<sup>e</sup> una acra et dimidia iacet inter terram domini abbatis de Evgnisham<sup>f</sup> et Thome Messoris, et abbuttat super terram P. de Colvil: una acra et dimidia et una roda iacent inter terram Iohannis Wither et terram Salamonis Iosep, et abbuttant super terram Rogeri Steward. In le Holme<sup>g</sup> una acia iacet inter terram domini P. de Colevile et terram Henrici Sodelomp, et abbuttat super capitera Willelmi le Heyr; et una acra iuxta terram Ricardi de Stantoni, et abbuttat super capitera Willelmi Brune. In Crounes Wellfeldk due acre iacent inxta terram Galfridi Mandvil, et abbuttant super capitera Willelmi filii Ricardi, et una acra iacet super Almerdol<sup>1</sup> iuxta terram Willelmi de Barkwey<sup>m</sup>, et abbuttat super le Brocdyg<sup>n</sup>; una dimidia acra iacet inter terram Agnet[is] Wyther et Crouneswell, et abbuttat super capitera Thome Prudfote, et una acra et dimidia super le Shortebratho inter terram domini abbatis de

Eygnesham et Iohannis Wyther, et abbuttat super capitera Galfridi filii Herv[ei], et una roda iuxta terram Thome Henelme, et abbuttat super le Brocdyg, et due acre iacent ad Turnles<sup>a</sup> inter terram domini abbatis de Eygnesham et Gilberti le Knit de Bech<sup>b</sup>, et abbuttant super capit[eriam] croftam<sup>c</sup> Thome de la March, et iii rode iacent ultra le Broke<sup>d</sup> iuxta terram Simonis Bigge, et abbuttant super le Fladdynge. In campis de Hoketon una acra iacet inter terram domini abbatis de Croyland<sup>f</sup> et terram Rogeri Giffard, et abbuttat, ad unum caput super campum de Hyston, et ad aliud caput super Hoketon broke, . et una dimidia acra in eodem campo abbuttat, ad unum caput super terram Stephani de Brakdale<sup>g</sup> et Thome Messoris, et ad alterum caput super Osegarescrofth. In le Est feld due rode iacent le Waddole<sup>i</sup> inxta terram Rogeri Stinnarde et Muriel[e] de Impiton<sup>k</sup>, et abbuttant super croftam Martini filii Rogeri, dimidia roda iuxta terram Ricardi Amand, et abbuttat super venellam de Impiton; una dimidia acra iacet iuxta terram Martini Thori, et abbuttat super capitera Simonis Bigge; una roda et dimidia iacet iuxta terram Stephani Aylmer, et abbuttat super þilmerewy<sup>1</sup>, et una dimidia acra iuxta terram Iohannis Wyther, et abbuttat super pilemerewey; una acra et dimidia et una roda ad Bechmare<sup>m</sup> iuxta terram Muriell[e] de Impiton, et abbuttant super semitam, que ducit versus Bech, et una acra capiteria" iacet ad Gofedrit", et abbuttat super capitera Murielfe] de Impiton apud Biggesgore<sup>p</sup>; due acre et una roda iuxta Bechmare, et abbuttant super Bechdole<sup>q</sup>; due rode iuxta terram domini prioris de Barnewell, et abbuttant super le Croftdig<sup>r</sup> de Impiton, et due rode iuxta terram domini prioris de Barnwell, et abbuttant super capitera domini Petri de Chavent<sup>s</sup>, et due dimid[ie] rode iuxta terram domini prioris de Barnwell in le Walddole<sup>t</sup>, et abbuttant super capitera Henrici Plumbe. In campis de Cestreton, videlicet in Midelfeld, una sola acra iacet iuxta regiam viam, que ducit versus Cantebrigiam. In campis de Cotenham, videlicet due acre et dimidia iacent in Louwestfelde", quarum una acra et dimidia iacet inter terram Simonis Page et terram Willelmi Godwine, et abbuttant super capitera quondam Ricardi Belebuche<sup>v</sup>; una acra iacet in Blikmere w inter terram Roberti filii Ysabell[e] et terram

p 211

Iohannis Brownne: due acre et dimidia iacent in Foyolefelda, quarum una acra iacet in Myddylfurelong binter terram domini abbatis de Croylond et terram Alicie de Insulac, et abbuttat super capitera Iohannis Lestus, et una acra iacet inter terram Iohannis Wade et terram Walteri le Roper, et abbuttat super Makereleshaveden<sup>d</sup>; dimidia acra iacet inter terram Simonis Waleys<sup>e</sup> et terram Rogeri prepositi de Westwyke<sup>f</sup>, et abbuttat super le Greneweys: videlicet quod predictus Petrus et successores sui qualibet die dicanth servicium de defunctis (scilicet Placebo et Dirige), et cantabunt, vel cantari facient, in ipsa ecclesia pro animabus predictis et pro dicto Petro, quolibet die dominica de die, die lune, die martis, et die mercurii Requiem, die iovis de Saneto Spiritu, die veneris de sancta cruce, die sabbati de gloriosa Virgine Maria et, si aliquod festum intervenerit, fiat servicium de festo, pro animabus predictis et pro dicto Petro; habend[um] et tenend[um] eidem Petro et successoribus suis omnia predicta, mesuagium cum crofta, terram, pratum, et libertates faldarum, cum omnibus aliis pertinenciis, libere, quiete, integre, et pacifice, inperpetuum: reddendo inde annuatim domino Archidiacono Eliensi, qui pro tempore fuerit, ad proximam sinod[um] post festum sancti Michaelis celebratam, sex denarios pro omnibus, que aliquo modo de predictis mesuagio, crofta, terra, prato, et libertatibus faldarum exigi possint, salvo predicto servicio et predicta canteria. Predictus vero Philippus et heredes sui warantizabunt, defendent, et acquietabunt prefato Petro et successoribus suis omnia predicta contra omnes homines, tam Christianos quam Iudeos<sup>i</sup> et dotes de omnibus secularibus demandis per predictum servicium et per predicta canteria et per predictum servicium sex denariorum domino Archidiacono inperpetuum persolvendorum: concedit etiam eidem Petro et successoribus suis, quod quiscunque eorum decesserit, vel qualicumque causa amotus fuerit, quod non liceat quicquam de blado in dictis terris seminato legare, vel amovere, set successori suo remaneat. Et, ad hec omnia et singula, in forma predicta, facienda et adimplenda, subiciunt se tam predictus Philippus pro se et heredibus suis et successoribus, quam predictus Petrus pro se et quibuscumque successoribus suis

potestati dieti Archidiaconi Eliensis, quod si in observacione aliquorum supradictorum defecerint, quod idem Archidiaconus possit eos excommunicare de die in diem sine aliqua cause cognicione et in excommunicacione definere, quousque super co, in quo deliquerint, coram ipso Archidiacono competenter satisfecerunt, renunciand[o] in hiis omnibus et singulis, pro se et heredibus suis et successoribus, omni iuris auxilio canonici<sup>2</sup> et civilis, privilegiis cruce signatorum, omnibus litteris indulgencie et privileg[iis], et a [sede] apostolica et a curia [regia] impetratis et impetrandis, regie prohibicioni, et omni excepcioni et defencioni, que p[ossi]nt obici contra istam convencionem. Vult etiam predictus Philippus et concedit, pro se et heredibus suis et successoribus, quod, si predictus Petrus vel aliquis successorum discesserit, seu in religione ingressus fuerit, seu aliquomodo dictam celebracionem amiserit, quod idem Philippus et heredes vel successores sui possunt presentare domino Archidiaeono Eliensi infra xl dies proximo sequentes aliquam personam ydoniam et ad omnia predicta eidem capelle pertinencia, modo predicto habend[am] et possidend[am] et, si non presentaverint, quod liceat eidem Archidiacono statim post illos xl dies pro defectu illorum aliquem idoneum ibidem ponere ad celebracionem predict[am] et omnia alia predicta secundum forman predictam habendum et faciendum; et quod omnia predicta, sient predictum est, perpetuo firmitatis robur obtineant, tam predictus Philippus, pro se et pro heredibus suis, quam predictus Petrus, pro se et successoribus suis, fide se obligaverunt; et, ad maiorem securitatem et eorum peticionem, magister R. de Walpol<sup>a</sup> archidiaconus Eliensis, penes quem una pars istius scripti cirographati remanet, signum suum una cum signis predictorum domini Philippi et Petri cuilibet parti istins cirographi duxerunt apponend[um], hiis testibus, domino Roberto de Insula<sup>b</sup> de Rampton, domino Petro de Chavent<sup>e</sup> de Impiton, militibus Roberto de Bokesworth<sup>4</sup>, Iacobo de Hyston<sup>e</sup>, Galfrido filio Barner de eadem, Thoma le Freman<sup>r</sup> de Gretton. Gilberto le Knit de Bech<sup>z</sup>, Simone le Waleys<sup>h</sup> de Cotenham, Iohanne de Bradfeld<sup>i</sup> de eadem, Rogero Giffard<sup>k</sup> de Hoketon. Henrico de Merch<sup>1</sup> de Impiton, et multis aliis.

p. 215

p. 214

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> MS, denunciand'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> MS. canonico et civili.

Mutacio anni Nicholai pape fit in crastino sancti Edwardi Regis<sup>a</sup> videlicet decimo nono die mensis Marcii.

Mutacio indiccionis fit octo kal. Octobr'.

Mutacio anni Domini fit in festo annunciacionis Dominice.

xxiiij<sup>to</sup> die Marcii anno domini [mccce<sup>mo</sup>]l quinto obiit papa Nicholaus 5<sup>tus</sup>.

Et octavo die Aprilis anno [mecee<sup>mo</sup>]l quinto Kalixtus 3<sup>us</sup> creatus est papa.

p. 216 [late xv c.] Commissio Glomerie.

N<sup>b</sup> legum doctor Archidiaconus Eliensis dilecto in Christo A. B. salutem in Auctore salutis. Cum ordinacio, disposicio, et collacio, scolarum grammaticalium et magisterii glomerie in universitate Cant[ebrigie] ad nos et Archidiaconum Elien[sem] quemcumque pro tempore existentem dinoscitur notorie pertinere: tibi magister M(?) antedicto, qui vite et morum honestate artisque grammatice experiencia aliisque virtutum donis fidedignorum testimonio apud nos multipliciter commendaris, tutelam, regimen, exercicium, et officium magisterii glomerie universitatis predicte cum suis commodis conferrimus, teque in magistrum glomerie predicte ordinamus et perficimus per presentes, presentibus ad meum beneplacitum duntaxat duratur[is]. In cuius rei testimonium etc. Datum sub sigillo offic[ialis] etc.

p. 217 [xvj c.]

Hadenham iiij ti vj mare'. dec' viij ti.

Wilburton xiiij fi xiij s. iiij d. xxij marc' dee' xxix s. iiij d. Taxac[io] incertorum proventuum Archidiaconi Eliensis xxvj fi xiij s. iiij d. dec' liij s. iiij d.

Summa xij fi ij s. viij de.

Summa ecclesiarum parochialium in Anglia xlv m² xj Summa villarum in Anglia lij m² iiij<sup>xx</sup> Summa feodorum militum lx m² xv<sup>cc</sup> de quibus religiosi tenent xxviij m² xv 218

Appropriacio ecclesie de Chesterton.

Thomas<sup>a</sup> permissione divina Eliensis episcopus universis Christi fidelibus presentes literas indentatas visuris salutem, gratiam et benedictionem. Ad universitatis vestre noticiam deduci volumus per presentes cum nuper ecclesia!..

Anno domini m<sup>o</sup> ecce<sup>mo</sup> lix<sup>o</sup> indiccione octava pontificatu domini nostri pape Pii secundi anno 2º mensis Februarii die x<sup>a</sup>.

Nicholaus Andrew of seynt Albon gen'<sup>1</sup> sub priore Ioh[anne] Bernard firmar[ius] de Everesden Magna<sup>b</sup> solvit Thome B. iij s. x d. xxj die Iunii.

219

Anno domini millesimo cece<sup>mo</sup> lviij<sup>o</sup> indiccione septima pontificatu sanctissimi patris domini nostri domini Pii divina providencia pape secundo anno primo mensis Octobris die tereia.

Anno domini mº cece<sup>mo</sup> lviijº indiceione vij<sup>a</sup> pontificatu sanctissimi patris domini Pii pape secundi die xiiij<sup>a</sup> Octobris.

Et vj<sup>to</sup> die Augusti anno domini etc. lviij<sup>o</sup> obiit papa Calistus tercius et xix<sup>o</sup> die Augusti electus erat papa Pius secundus.

Indice' 7<sup>ma</sup> pontificatu domini pape Pii secundi anno secundo xix<sup>o</sup> die Augusti anno domini etc. lix<sup>o</sup>.

Anno domini lixº primo die Septembris anno regni Regis Henrici sexti xxxviijº.

220

Memorandum quod magister Iohannes Newton in artibus magister prestitit iuramentum magistro Rogero Radeliff in legibus licenciato, officiali domini Archidiaconi Eliensis, quod incipit tu iurabis etc., tempore admissionis sue in magistrum glomerie, coram Thoma Bury notario publico et Iohanne Huthum apparitore etc. vjo die mensis Novembris anno domini millesimo eccelij<sup>do</sup> in registro domini Archidiaconi etc.

Memorandum quod magister Robertus Stewkyn<sup>d</sup>.

Anno domini millesimo ecce lviijo nono, indiccione septima, pontificatu domini nostri pape Pii secundi anno primo mensis die Ianuarii xiija litera dominicalis G.

Generalis or generosus?

p. 221

Memorandum quod iiij<sup>to</sup> die mensis Februarii in anno domini millesimo cece<sup>mo</sup> lxxx<sup>mo</sup> admissus fuit dominus Petrus Foston de hospicio sancti Nicholai<sup>a</sup> Cant[ebrigie] in procuratorem generalem curie et consistorii domini Archidiaconi Eliensis.

Memorandum quod xiij<sup>o</sup> die mensis Februarii anno domini millesimo ecce<sup>mo</sup> lxxx<sup>mo</sup> secundo admissus fuit Iohannes Brokar in procuratorem consistorii nostri generalem et iuratus erat ad statuta et ordinaciones curie nostre etc.

Memorandum quod v<sup>to</sup> die mensis Iunii anno domini millesimo cece<sup>mo</sup> nonagesimo Edmundus Iakson<sup>b</sup> socius aule reg[ie] Cant[ebrigie] admissus fuit in procuratorem generalem consistorii domini Archidiaconi Eliensis et prestitit iuramentum de observando statuta consueta etc.

p. 222

[late xvc.] Ordinacio facta per dominum Episcopum Eliensem in materia questionis pendentis inter Preceptorem de Shengey et Archidiaconum Eliensem pro denariis sancti Petri etc.

Universis sancte matris ecclesie filiis, ad quos presentes litere pervenerint, Thomas<sup>c</sup>, permissione divina Eliensis episcopus, salutem gratiam et benedictionem. Cum dudum inter venerabiles et religiosos viros priorem et fratres sancti Iohannis Jerusalem in Anglia ac fratrem Iohannem Erging<sup>d</sup> preceptorem de Shengey nostre dioc[esis] ordinis sancti Iohannis Ierusalem ex una parte, et venerabilem virum magistrum Iohannem Stokes' archidiaconum Eliensem ex parte altera, de et super solucione denariorum sancti Petri, eo quod predictus frater Iohannes Erging occupavit et occupat nonnullas croftas, in quibus quondam domus situate erant, et habitatores in eisdem huiusmodi denarios sancti Petri solvere consueverunt, sinodalibusque et procuracionibus racione ecclesie de Shengey predict[is] priori et fratribus sancti Iohannis Ierusalem in Anglia appropriat[e] et in officiacione eiusdem et induccione in eandem aliisque rebus inferius deduct[is], dudum fuerit orta materia questionis, demum partes predicte submiserunt se in hac parte nobis ac ordinacioni et diffinicioni nostris. Unde nos Thomas episcopus predictus attentis¹ sufficienti inquisicione (auctoritate

<sup>1 ?</sup>om. attentis.

nostra in ea parte vocatis in hac parte vocand[is] de iure) capta, et aliis evidenciis nobis in hac parte exhibitis, consideramus et invenimus, quod fructus et proventus dicte ecclesie de Shengey in tantum decreverunt et diminuti existunt, quod ad vicarium ibidem instituend[um] et inducend[um], hospitalitatemque tenand[am], ac cetera ei incumbencia supportand[a], hiis diebus non sufficiunt. Ideo statuimus et ordinavimus, prout eciam statuimus et ordinamus per presentes de premissis, consensu et assensu parcium predictarum, quod preceptor modernus preceptorie de Shengey predict[us] et successores sui quicunque habeant et percipiant proventus et emolimenta quecunque eidem ecclesie spectantia et in eadem qualitercunque proveniencia et proventura: et quod ipsi inveniant et exhibeant unum capellanum ydoneum ad ministrand[um] sacramenta et sacramentalia parochianis et inhabitantibus ibidem, et ad deserviend[um] ecclesie predicte in divinis, eandemque congrue et sufficienter reparand[um] aliaque onera subennd[um], que nobise et archidiacono nostro nunc debentur, proviso quod huiusmodi capellanus per preceptorem huiusmodi nominatus recipiat curam animarum parochianorum ecclesie predicte a nobis, et successoribus nostris, seu deputatis corundem, absque cui[us]cunque peccunie exaccione. Et pro premissis ordinavimus et statuimus per presentes, quod prefatus Iohannes Erging modernus preceptor, et successores sui, in cadem preceptoria de Shengey solvant, seu solvi faciant nobis et successoribus nostris pro indempnitate nostra in hac parte singulis annis imperpetuum duos solidos sterling' et dicto archidiacono nostro et successoribus suis pro premissis et indempnitate sua octo solidos et quatuor denarios singulis annis ad festum sancti Michaelis Archangeli imperpetuum. In quorum omnium et singulorum testimonium atque fidem presentes literas nostras sigillo nostro ac sigillo communi dictorum prioris [et] fratrum, necnon sigillorum dictorum preceptorum et archidiaconi predictorum appensione mandavimus, et fecimus communiri, predictamque composicionem realem esse volumus et décernimus per presentes. Datum in hospicio nostro de Holborne<sup>a</sup> xx<sup>mo</sup> die mensis Iulii

anno domini prox[imo] supradict[o], etc.

223

224

<sup>1 ?</sup> om. in hac parte.

[similar hand.] Appropriacio ecclesie de Chesterton.

Thomasa, permissione divina Eliensis episcopus, universis Christi fidelibus presentes literas indentatas visnris salutem gratiam et benedictionem. Ad universitatis vestre noticiam deduci volumus per presentes, cum nuper ecclesia parochialis de Chesterton nostre dioc[esis] Eliensis fuerit et sit custodi et scholaribus collegii sive aule regie infra parochiam omnium Sanctorum universitatis Cantebrigie dicte nostre dioc[esis] canonice unita, annexa, et incorporata, reservata nobis episcopo predicto specialiter potestate dicte ecclesie nostre Elien[sis] et einsdem ecclesie archidiacono de et pro dicte ecclesie nostre et successorum nostrorum eiusdem ecclesie Eliensis archidiaconi cuiuscunque in futuro indempnitate canonice providend[a] et ordinand[a]; nosque volentes dicte ecclesie nostre et einsdem archidiacono de eorum indempnitatibus racione appropriacionis ecclesic predicte competenter et debite providere, ut tenemur, ordinamus, decernimus, statuimus, et declaramus, de assensu, voluntate, et assensu express[is] custodis et scolarium sive studencium aule regie predicte, proprietariorum predictorum, quod ipsi custos et scolares moderni collegii sive aule predicte, corumque successores, proprietarii ecclesie parochialis predicte, solvant et solvere teneantur, et debent annuatim imperpetuum nobis et successoribus nostris dicte ecclesie Eliensis episcopis, in festo sancti Michaelis Archangeli, sex solidos et octo denarios, et archidiacono nostro diete ecclesie Eliensis annuatim, in eodem festo sancti Michaelis, sex solidos et octo denarios in recompensacionem dampnorum<sup>1</sup> et incommodorum dicte ecclesie nostre et archidiacono nostro eiusdem provenient[inm], racione appropriacionis ecclesie predicte, quas quidem summas et onera, earundemque solucionem eisdem custodi et scolaribus, de consensu et voluntate eorundem, imponimus, et ad earundem summarum solucionem per quascunque censuras ecclesiasticas canonice compellend[os] fore decernimus per presentes. cuius rei testimonium sigillum nostrum una cum sigillo magistri Iohannis Stokes legum doctoris archidiaconi nostri Eliensis predict[i] ac sigillo collegii, sive aule regie, predict[i] presentibus est appensum. Et nos magister Iohannes Stokes 1 MS. dampnarum.

р. 225

. 226

archidacoms Eliensis ac custos et scolares dicti collegii, sive aule regie, sigilla nostra apposnimus. Datum Cantebr[igie] xxiij° die mensis Maii anno domini millesimo ecce<sup>mo</sup> quinquagesimo.

[early xvi c.] Iuramentum obediencie de capellano admittend[o] ad beneficia faciend[um] domino Archidiacono Elieusi.

In primis tu iurabis quod eris obediens domino Archidiacono Eliensis, qui nunc est, vel qui pro tempore tuo fuerit, et omnibus ministris curie sue in licitis ac canonicis mandatis.

Insuper iurabis quod solves sive solvi facies per te vel per alium nomine tuo omnia iura archidiaconalia: videlicet sinodalia, procuraciones, sive census ammos, de iure vel consuetudine antiqua ab ecclesia tua debita, sicut te Deus adiuvat et hec sacrosancta evangelia. [Admitto] Et nos decernimus te admittend[um] fore in corporalem possessionem ecclesie tue, etc.

John Chapman.
(Notary's Mark.)

Inhibitus 5 Septembris 1546.

Obitus Ioannis Alcoke<sup>a</sup> divina gratia episcopi Eliensis primo die mensis Octobris anno domini millesimo quingentesimo apud Wyschbech et anno gracie.

Willelmus Stevynson<sup>b</sup> testamentorum scriba venerabilis viri domini Thome Alcoke<sup>c</sup> ad tunc(!) archidiaconi Eliensis anno domini millesimo quingentesimo.

M[emoran]d[um] quod xiiijo die mensis Ianuarii anno domini millesimo quingentesimo primo Willelmus Raynor de Foxton constituit M. Robertum Smytho in procuratorem generalem cum omnibus [auctoritatibus?] necessariis et potestatibus substituendi et promisit de rato sub ypotheca omnium bonorum etc.

[upside down, xvi c.] Thomas Smythe. Chapman.

p. 227 (blank) p. 228

## NOTES ON THE TEXT

Owing to the various unavoidable causes, which have delayed the printing of this volume, there is often a discrepancy between the references to the notes in the text and the notes themselves. (1) Sometimes a reference is given in the text (by a letter of the alphabet) and, when the page and letter are turned up, no note is found. This is due to the fact that, when the text was set up, the Editor still hoped to be able to say something about the person or thing referred to but was afterwards disappointed. Nevertheless the "aching void" is left, in case those into whose hands the volume falls may in time to come be able to supply some information for themselves. (2) Sometimes on the other hand no reference is given in the text and yet a note will be found on something of interest, which was discovered or elucidated by further research. (3) Many of the notes that are given are of a very inconclusive or meagre character but, considering the unusually difficult problems of various kinds that the text presents, it seemed worth while to make suggestions as to their explanation (however scanty or uncertain) which might afterwards be followed up.

In the Preface an attempt has been made properly to acknowledge the help which has been received from the many friends and correspondents who have been consulted. But it seemed necessary to precede the notes with these remarks in order to warn readers from the outset against expecting anything like complete information in them.

- p. 1. (a) Francis Blomefield of Gonville and Caius published Collectanea Cantabrigiensia, 1750. His extracts from our MS. "are among the Gough MSS. in the Bodleian" (Dr James). He also published a History of Norfolk (continued by Parkin).
- (b) Rolandus Tayler. It is possible, though hardly probable, that this man (xv.c.) was a relation of the "Hadleigh Martyr" of that name († 1555): for he was a Northumbrian (ordained at

Norwich 1528), though he was LL.D. of Cambridge 1534, advocate 1539, Principal of Borden Hall 1531; see Cooper, Ath. Cant., 1, 123.

- p. 2. (a) Thomas Hamond of Waddon. This is an old county family. Rye, Cambs, Fines, p. 122, gives "Roger H. of Meldeburne and Matilda his wife" in 1369 (Melbourne being near Whaddon), and "Thomas H. and Matilda his wife in Berklove and Magna Abyngton" in 1397, p. 140, and it may be noted that there were Hamonds in that neighbourhood, viz. at Pampisford, till the end of the 19th century.
- (b) An indiction was a period of 15 years instituted as a means of reckoning time by Constantine the Great, Jan. 1, 313. See further below, p. 268.
- (c) Richard Kyllyngworth (see also p. 7 (a) below). The name seems associated in the MS, with the year 1455. It was a prominent Cambridge name, e.g. in 1446 (see Cooper, Annals, 1, 197).
- (d) Demonium. Perhaps a reference to some exorcisation which had recently occurred (lat Kimbolton).
- (e) Nicholas V, mentioned twice here and again three times on pp. 6 and 7 below, was pope 1447-55. (The date here and twice there is wrongly given.) His family name was Tommaso Parentucelli of Sarzana. He was called the Apostle of Learning and founded the Vatican Library. He first conceived the idea of enlarging the Vatican Palace and of turning S. Peter's into the most splendid church of Christendom, though Julius 11 carried it out 50 years later.
- (j) Lumley. I can throw no light on this entry, unless the reference be to some ancestor of that well-known Lord Lumley († 1609), whose library first became part of the Royal Library and then by the munificence of George II was given to the nation: see Cooper (Ath. Cant., 11, 516).
- p. 3. (a) M[agister] R. Makrell. He is mentioned Rot. Hund., II, 409. One Agnes M. was outlawed for theft in 1286 (Cooper, Annals, I, 61).
- (b) Very little elucidation of this very curious (late xv c.) fragment referring to indulgences has come to me. Canon Chr. Wordsworth has been consulted and, though he has as freely as ever opened his stores of knowledge, and put them at my disposal, it is evident that he also is puzzled. Several references to the Brit. Mus. MS. Harl. 955, &c., which he gave me did not yield the results he thought possible. He cannot at all identify the

particular indulgence referred to. To begin with the length of the grant is unusual even for those of later date (36 years, 140 days); and the summa indulgenciarum (1064037 years, 5497 lents, 80 days) points to even more extravagant lengths still. "The reference to Salisbury in the opening sentence," he says, "perplexes me. In my published list of 160 Pardons or Indulgences connected with Salisbury or other places in Wilts, circ. 1165–1536, they are usually of modest pretensions, 13 or 30 or 40 or 100 days relaxation of penance enjoined...both in the Missal and in the Breviary. It is the Sarum Primer or Horae B.V. Mariae where the rubrics speak of lavish grants of pardon, as in some editions the title-page declares. Here are instances:

- (1) These iij prayers ( $D\bar{n}e\ Jesn\ Christe$ , &c.) be written in the chapel of the holy cross in Rome otherwise called sacellum sancte crucis septem romanorum. Who that devoutly saith them shall obtain xc.m. (= 1,000,000) years of pardon for deadly sins granted of our holy father Jhon XXII, pope of Rome (circ. 1316).' (See Hoskins, Primers, p. 127.)
- (2) 'Sixtus IV (circ. 1480). At the are bell, three times a day the sum of the indulgence and pardon for every are Maria viij hundred days and lx totiens quotiens (amount presumably 7740 days)' (ibid. p. 126).
- (3) 'He that devoutly beholdeth these arms of our Lord... shall have 6000 years of pardon of S. Peter the first pope of Rome and of thirty other popes...successors after him; and John XXII hath granted...3000 years of pardon for deadly and other 3000 for venial sins' (*ibid.* p. 127).
- (4) 'Pope Benedict XII (circ. 1335) made this prayer (gratius ago) and gave to all that devoutly sayeth it as many years of pardon as our Lord had wounds that is viMviClxvi' (p. 152).
- (5) 'Image of Pity (circ, 1437) xxxij Mdcclv years which indulgence Sixtus IV doubled (= 65,510)' (p. 112).

Nevertheless in the 15th century the ordinary offer of pardon was more moderate:

'Ye shall understond that it is granted to all here beying present at this tyme able to receve pardon viij yere xlj dayes beside the indulgences of old tyme graunted, which is xi yer'iij score & xv dayes. Summa totalis xix yer'cccxvj dayes' (Salisbury Ceremonies, &e., p. 41).

<sup>1</sup> xc in the text stands apparently for "ten times a hundred," not for ninety.

It may be added that according to J. C. Robertson (*Hist. of Christ. Ch.*, vi, 265) the Latin patriarchs of Constantinople and Antioch and upwards of 500 bishops were present at the 2nd Council of Lyons, 1274: (*ibid.* vii, 253) 22 cardinals, 4 titular patriarchs (one of them of Antioch), the bishop of Salisbury, &c., were present at the Council of Pisa, 1409: and again (vii, 346) the same 2 patriarchs as are here mentioned, at the Council of Constance, 1414."

(c) ad sanctum Jacobum in Galicia, sc. pardons granted to pilgrims to the famous shrine of S. James of Compostella in Spain.

What the two places mentioned in the next line of the text are is quite uncertain. Canon Wordsworth suggests that possibly scala celi in the church of Sancta Maria in ara celi on the Capitol at Rome is one, and either S. John Lateran or else S. Mary's chapel in S. Botulph's, Boston, Lines., was the other. Cf. Dr Wordsworth's Eccl. Biog., 11, 228 and 485.

- (d) Bonifacius [papa]. Which this was, we have no clue to. Canon Wordsworth can only refer me to J. C. Robertson, op. cit., vii, 483: "Boniface IX proposed to extend the benefits of the Jubilee (of 1390: he decreed another in 1400) to those who, instead of going to Rome in person, should visit certain churches in their own neighbourhood, e.g. at Monaco in 1392, and should pay into the papal treasury the sum which a Roman pilgrimage would have cost them." Boniface VIII had also decreed a Jubilee in 1300, and my coadjutor Mr Minns after an independent search was induced to think the reference in the text was to his "Extravagans." See below p. 191 and note thereon.
- (e) O utinam, etc. Ovid, Heroides, 1, 5 (Penelope Ulixi): the second line is obrutus insanis esset adulter aquis.
- p. 4. (a) This ordinacio<sup>1</sup> by which John de Sc. endowed masses to be said daily for his wife Sibilla in the chapel of S. Mary of Badburham (Babraham) by John David and his successors in perpetuity belongs to the period 1257–1286, when Hugo de Balsham was bishop of Ely. Two similar documents of nearly the same date are likewise copied into this book, on pp. 179 ff. (of the MS.) the constitucio of S. Stephen's chapel (called Grendon) at Schelforth magna (Great Shelford) between 1249 and 1266, and on pp. 209 ff. the nota de capella de Hyston for S. Mary's altar in S. Andrew's

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> There is another copy of the document in the Novus Liber Archid, Elien,

church between 1270 and 1288. The weekly scheme of masses in these chantries is given in each case: for the two latter they are normal, but at Badburham the scheme has one unusual element.

	В	S	H
On Sundays	de die	de die	de die
,, Mondays	pro defunctis	requiem	requiem
,, Tuesdays	de sco Eustachio ante crucifixum	de são Stephano	requiem
,, Wednesdays	pro defunctis	requiem	requiem
,, Thursdays	de são Spiritu	de são Spiritu	de são Spiritu
,, Fridays	de cruce	de cruce	de sca cruce
,, Saturdays	de sĕa Maria	de beatissima Maria	de gloriosa Virgine Maria

In all three provision is made for the occurrence of a Saint's day during the week (viz. fiat servicium de sancto pro animabus predictis). But the curious point at Badburham is that on Tuesday the missa de sancto Enstachio is to be used ante crucifixum (i.e. before the Rood). This Saint used to be commemorated on Nov. 2, until the commemoratio animarum (All Souls' day) instituted among the Cluniac monks in the xith cent, became more and more general throughout the West and at last ousted S. Eustace, and his feast was transferred to Sept. 20. The missa on Tuesdays at Great Shelford is for S. Stephen, because that was the dedication of the chapel, but at Badburham it was the Lady chapel that was to be used. S. Eustace was specially associated with hunting, and John de Scalariis may on that score have had a penchant for him. But in some medieval Kalendars both S. Eustace and commemoratio animarum are assigned to Nov. 2, and I have wondered whether that fact in any way accounts for the selection here. There is however always a vast and apparently capricious variety in these chantry schemes: see Chr. Wordsworth's App. 111 to Tracts of Clement Maydeston (H. B. S., vol. VII), pp. 159 ff.

- (b) John de Scalariis. Aaron of York brought an action against him (Stokes, Studies in Anglo-Jewish Hist., p. 157): see Rot. Hund. 11, 382, 509, etc. One of that name occurs in Rye, Cambs Fines, with Alice his wife at Cheveley in 1267/8, and again (without wife) at Dullingham in 1271/2 (pp. 42 and 45). If this is the founder of the B. chantry in memory of his wife Sibilla, he had apparently married again by 1267, and the foundation probably dates before that year.
  - (c) Johannem David, evidently the capellanus of the chantry, but the surname is a strange one for a cleric at that date.

- (d) Henry, prior of Anglesey, is mentioned in a document printed at length by Stokes, Ontside Trumpington Gates, C. A. S. (no xliv), p. 11. His name does not appear in Rye, Cambs. Fines, but we have William as prior in 1253 (p. 35), Hugh in 1262 (p. 41), John in 1272 and 1273 (pp. 47, 48). These data seem to fix his period of office between 1262 and 1272 and thus, in combination with what is mentioned in note b above, they confine the date of this document between 1262 and 1267. Anglesey was a cell of Augustinian canons founded by Henry 1 (?). See also pp. 19, 46, 48 and 184.
- p. 5. (a) crace signatorum = persons who had taken the Cross for the Holy Land, Crusaders. The same phrase occurs on pp. 169 and 201, as also does the one above, tum christianos quam indeos. With regard to the Jews, as they were then the King's special property, debts to them were exacted by direct royal powers. For Jews in Cambridge see Stokes, op. cit. chaps. iv, v, vi and vij and Cooper, Annals, I, pp. 17 and 49. In 1266 Sir John Deyvile attacked the town with a band of outlaws, captured many Jews and exacted high ransoms: in 1290 they were banished from the country. See the entry against Aug. 13 in the Kalendar (p. 158).
- (b) Hugo de Balsham, Bp of Ely 1257–1286, founder of Peterhouse 1284. His name recurs (pp. 20 ff.) as the author of the ordinance about the Master of Glomery (q.v.).
- p. 6. (a) Expense, etc. There is a copy of this document in the Norus Liber Archid. Elien. There was a Benedictine priory at Swavesey founded by Alan de Zouch (temp. Will. I) dedicated to S. Andrew and attached to the house of S. Sergius of Angers: it was afterwards transferred to the Charterhouse at Coventry. See p. 140 a.—Cf. Bishop's Register, E. D. R. 1901, p. 97.
- (b) Candilmess = The Feast of the Purification of B.V.M. (Feb. 2).
  - (c) Exaltación of ye holy crosse = Sept. 14.
  - (d) a Mays' = a measure.
- (e) Almes || almose in Norus Liber: so it is spelt in the First Prayer-book of Edward VI (1549). (Greek ἐλεημοσύνη.)
  - (f) Maric' = marshland.
- (g) g' Collector of Brytonmesses, i.e. the steward of (Zouche of) Brittany's manor (Brytenness in Novus Liber).
  - (h) sene = synod (seine in Novus Liber).
  - (i) mese = tenement.

- (j) Crose (Crosse in Novus Liber) ?= at the cross roads or at the village cross.
  - (k) Nicholai. See above p. 2 e.
- (1) Johannes Towen of the Hospital of S. John. See Grace Book A, p. 10, where he appears as Auditor. He was incorporated at Oxford in 1451 (Anstey, p. 730). This probably refers to the establishment of Augustinian canons at Cambridge that bore that name, not to the house at Ely (see p. 257).
  - p. 7. (a) Kelynnworth. See above p. 2 c.
- (b) Frast of S. Tecla (virgin) = Sept. 23. The indictions under the Empire at first changed on Sept. 1st, later on the first day of the year (whether Dec. 25, Jan. 1 or March 25), but apparently from the time of Bede onwards Sept. 24 (in crastino die sancte Tecle on next page) was adopted as the day for the change by the papal chancellery, see Indiction in Dict. of Xtian Antiqq., vol. 1, p. 833 f.
- (c) John Flynte. One of this name and Amabilia his wife are mentioned at Elm in 1298 (Rye, Cambs. Fines, p. 66): see Cooper, Annals 1, p. 177.
- (d) This dates from 1268, in which year Othobon, Cardinal Deacon of S. Adrian, presided over a council at London: it must not be confused with the earlier decree of Cardinal Otho in 1237. It was ordered to be read by Archdeacons at their visitations, as the clause states which we have printed in full (p. 16 of MS.).
- (e) articuli cleri. In 1352 Archbp Islip put forth articuli clero concessi in the form of a statute enacted by the King with the consent of Parliament. They are given in Wilkins Concil. III, 25, and relate almost entirely to questions of presentation to benefices by the King and privileges of elergy in respect of trial before secular judges (see Lathbury Hist. of Convoc., p. 86 n.), but neither Islip's exordium (in Latin) nor the King's opening sentences (in Norman French) tally with the sentences here given.
- (f) Pins II was Pope 1458–1468. He was of course the famous Aeneas Sylvius Piccolomini.
- (g) Callistus III was Pope 1455–1458. He was Alfonso Borgia.
- p. 8. (a) The hospital of S. Thomas de Acon was founded in London by Becket's sister Agnes in 1191. The Mercer's chapel in Cheapside now stands on the site. The name "Acon" is usually thought to mean the town of Acre, which was taken by the Crusaders

about the same time and in which there was also a hospital dedicated to 8. Thomas of Canterbury: others think it may have referred to an oak tree with its acorns which grew near. See Loftie, *Hist. of London*, 1, pp. 113 f.; also Besant's *Mediaeval London*, 1, pp. 7 and 277, 11, 263–267, and Newcourt's *Repertorium*.

- (b) Pii pape secundi. See above p. 7 f; also for sancte Tecle, see p. 7 h.
- p. 9. (a) de Burgh. This family founded in 1445 a chantry on the S, side of the chancel at Borough Green, now demolished: some of their monuments are still in the N, wall of chancel (Evelyn White Churches of Cambs., p. 11; E. D. R., 1902, p. 181). For John de Borw, see p. 53 a.
- (b) M. Jo. Combe. See Grace Book A, p. 88. A Master of this name resigned the living of Stapleford, 1461 (Bp's Reg.).
- (c) M. Ric. Sokbarn (or Stockburn) of York diocese, Bach. of Civil Law 1466, LL.B. 1470, M.A. 1472; Vicar of Soham 1478; presented by the chapter of Ely to the Church of S. Mary de Berngham (diocese of Norwich) in 1487, being then Doctor of Laws or Decretalls; afterwards presented to Sudburn with the chapel of Orford in Suffolk. He was a benefactor to his college (Pembroke) and in his will appointed the Fellows to pray for him for one year. He died in 1502. [Communicated by my friend, Rev. J. Cyprian Rust of Soham.]
- (d) [Statuta Synodalia.] These are the Statuta Synodalia for the diocese (presumed to be Hugo de Balsham's), copies of which were found in a considerable number of the churches in the archdeaconry at visitations, as recorded in this MS. They were drawn up for the guidance of the parish clergy and were based on previous provincial and legatine decisions of the 13th century!. They are naturally on very similar lines to those of other bishops of the 13th century and onwards. In particular Mr Minns, who has devoted considerable labour to examining and comparing them with contemporary documents, concludes that they are closely modelled on or allied to those of Walter de Suffield (alias Calthorpe), Bishop

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These may roughly be summarised as follows: Archbishop Langton at Oxford (1222) promulgated his constitutions incorporating the decrees of the 4th Lateran Council (1215): these were followed by Otho's (1237) and by Othobon's (1268); and in 1281 at Lambeth Archbishop Peckham confirmed the last named. An Oxford jurist, John of Aytom (temp. Edw. III), annotated Otho and Othobon, and Lyndwood's *Provinciale* usually contains them.

(p. 9 contd) of Norwich (1244-1257). Wilkins Concilia, 1, 732 f., gives these as added to by his successor, Simon de Watton (1257-1267), but the coincidences are confined to the first half of the Norwich Statutes. The order of the provisions is not always the same but otherwise the Norwich Statutes account for a considerable proportion of our MS. down to nearly the end of its p. 35. One or two things are in other Statutes, e.g. Langton's, Otho's, William de Kirkham's, bp of Durham (1240-1260), and Walter de Cantelupe's, bp of Worcester (1237-1266). As to the Councils mentioned on p. 37 of MS. there seems no such identity of language as suggests actual copying of their canons, though of course the things forbidden are often the same.

I give a summary of contents, indicating the possible sources or parallels in the documents I have mentioned.

(1) Parish priests are to know and teach (a) the decalogue, (b) the seven deadly sins, (c) the seven sacraments, (d) the contents of the creeds, the greater and the less, i.e. the Nicene and the Apostles': to this the Norwich Statutes (indicated by N<sup>2</sup> henceforth) add Quicunque vult.

This section is found in N (Wilkins, 1, 731).

- (2) The Archdeacon or his official is to see that each priest knows these things before admitting him to the cure of souls.
- (3) Priests are to move people to contrition when hearing confessions and to be careful in granting absolution.
- (4) No one from another diocese (alienus) is to be admitted without full inquiries as to his orders and character. (2), (3), (4) are not in N.
  - (5) Priests are to give frequent instructions about Baptism.
  - This canon is nearly as found in Otho, p. 11. (Not in N.)

    (6) S. Ethaldrad is to be daily commemorated throughout t
- (6) S. Etheldred is to be daily commemorated throughout the diocese. (Not in N.)
- (7) The people are to be taught to bow reverently to the Host at Mass and in the street, and the Priest himself is in all respects to treat the Host with reverence, using a light and bell, etc. (Differently expressed in N.)
  - (8) The holy Oils and the Host are to be kept under lock and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Also it is not quite clear which Council of Lyons (or London) is referred to: that of the Lateran is of course the Fourth. There were two Councils of Lyons, 1245 and 1274.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> N = MS. Bodl. Digby 99: Walter et Simon epi Norvic. 1257.

9. 9 contd) key in Church; and the latter is not to become discoloured or sour, nor yet the unconsecrated wine.

The first part of this is in N (Wilkins, p. 732), and the latter part in W. de Cantelupe of Worcester (Wilkins, p. 667).

- (9) Priests are to be always ready to visit the sick and dying by night and day for confession, communion or unction. (In N, p. 732.)
- (10) The Canon of the Mass is to be in a correct text. (Not in N.)
- (11) The *superalture* is to be of the right size, firmly fixt and not used for mixing colours on or other wrong purposes. (In N)
- (12) The panni crismales and other utensilia are not to be used for secular purposes. (In N, but shorter.)
  - (13) The Divine office is to be said in full and distinctly. (In N.)
- (14) The children are to be taught the Lord's Prayer, the Creed, Ave Maria and how to cross themselves. Adults also must be kept up to their duty in these matters. (In N.)
- (15) Those who hold benefices must be at least in Minor Orders and their "vicars" in full orders and resident. Rectors also ought to be resident save for good cause. (In N, but language slightly different in the two latter clauses and the first clause in another part of the document.)

The explanation of this provision is of course that incumbents were often only in Minor Orders and even sometimes "infants," and therefore required parish chaplains (here called *sucerdotes parochiales*) to perform their spiritual duties for them (see Cutts, *Parish Priests*, pp. 324 ff.). Consequent abuses of this custom are dealt with in what follows.

- (16) The elergy must avoid drunkenness, the frequenting of taverns, secular business, usury and the bearing of arms. They are to have the tonsure and dress suitably to their calling, not only when they go out but when present at the Divine office. (The former part in N, but not the last two sentences.)
- (17) In every church, if possible, there should be one deacon and one sub-deacon resident or available; or at least one clerk to assist the priest in suitable garb. (In  $N_c$ )
- (18) Business must not be transacted in holy places, nor games, etc., especially if bloodshed is involved. (In N.)
- (19) Graveyards must be well enclosed and all buildings pertaining to the Church in good order. (In N.)

- (p. 9 contd) (20) The books, vessels, vestments, etc., of the Church must be well cared for and under proper custody. (In N.)
  - (21) Funds left for maintaining lights, etc., must not be diverted to the personal use of the clergy. (In N, without last five words.)
  - (22) Mothers and nurses to be warned not to overlay infants. (In N, without last seven words.)
    - (23) Secret marriages forbidden. (In N.)
  - (24) Likewise Scothales (in W. de Kirkham of Durham, Wilkins, p. 707). See further note on these, p. 220.
  - (25) At the annual visit to the mother Church the parishioners are not to march with banners in rivalry of one another. (Not in N.)
  - (26) Priests are not to extort fees for confessions or other sacraments.
    - (27) They must not allow deacons to hear confessions.

(The provisions in N are much similar to (26) and (27) but at greater length.)

In accordance with the decisions of the Council of Oxford (1222):

- (28) False witness, malice and bribery are prohibited in matrimonial causes or in questions of inheritance, etc.
  - (29) Sentences of excommunication are not to be neglected.

(These two sections come straight from Stephen Langton's Constitutions as given by Lyndwood, *Provinciale*, p. 1.)

(30) Banns of marriage to be required, and also the presence of a Priest at all nuptials. Breach of this to be punished by fustiqueio.

Then, re-enacting the provisions of the Fourth Lateran Council and those of Lyons (or London),

- (31) Further regulations of the dress of the clergy are given.
- (32) At Mass two candles are to be alight or at least one with one lamp.
  - (33) The seal of confession to be strictly observed.
- (34) No monk or canon regular to live outside his convent alone.

Lastly come further regulations de religiosis, which are to be read twice a year together with the constitutions of Othobon and others.

- (35) No monk or nun is to hold property of his or her own (cf. Othobon T. T. 40).
  - (36) Religious persons who need medical treatment must be in

- p. 9 contd) the infirmary not in their cells, unless the abbot or prior shall direct otherwise.
  - (37) They shall ordinarily sleep together in the dormitory and eat in the refectory. St. Langton, p. 3, Lynd. Lib. 111, 19.
  - (38) Obedience shall not of necessity be for life but may be rescinded at the Superior's discretion.

Such of the above regulations as refer to books and other church possessions will often be shown to have been put in operation, as one studies the inventories on pp. 30 ff. that follow.

- (c) tam maiori quam minori. See above p. 216.
- p. 10. (a) insta constitucionem b. Greg. This form comes from Othobon, cap. 2: "Onmes qui confessiones audiunt aliquorum, a peccatis expresse confitentes absolvant, verba subscripta specialiter exprimentes: ego te absolvo a peccatis tuis, etc. auctoritate qua fungor te absolvo." The point of it is in the use of the indicative instead of the declaratory or precatory form, which had hitherto been as a rule in favour (see Martène lib. I, cap. vi, art. v, §xii). But the claim of S. Gregory's authority for it is hardly historical.
- (b) sit candor, etc. Wisd. vii, 26. For an interesting but different application of this quotation see Cutts, *Parish Priests*, p. 432.
- p. 11. (a) superaltaria. The mensa, as we now mostly call it, was then apparently often moveable and sometimes taken (? during repairs in the Church) for very undesirable purposes.
- (b) non molantur super ea colores. Cutts (op. cit., p. 284) quotes from an inquiry made in 1253 to the same effect.
  - (c) rectores ecclesiarum. See above p. 217.
  - p. 12. (a) mutuum dent, etc. S. Luke vi, 35.
- (b) coronam et tonsuram, i.e. the Roman coronal tonsure (see Dict. of Xtian Antiq. s.r. Tonsure).
- (c) scartatis = checked: the word again occurs in a similar phrase on p. 57, de sandalo scarcato de viridi et rubio which tallies with what we gather from Ducange (quadris diversi coloris distinctus): he too quotes the word (in various spellings) in connexion with red and green shoes. Probably a[ut] here should be et. Cutts (ap, cit, ap, ap) gives two instances of clerks with red shoes.
- (d) cappis clausis. The surplice was a later development of the alb, made fuller so as to go more comfortably over the furlined tunic (hence derivation). The cappa was a large overcovering

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Chr. Wordsworth, Notes on Med. Serv. p. 120 note.

vestment used in procession and in choir and could be fastened up in front (clausa). Cutts, op. cit., pp. 193 f.

- (e) de templo, etc. S. Luke xix, 45, 46.
- (f) Scothales, often called "Church ales," because held in or in connection with the Parish Church: "scot" here has the meaning "payment, especially a contribution to a common fund into which it is shot" (Skeat). These parish revels were continued even until the Canons of 1603 were issued: for Canon lxxxviii forbids "Plays, Feasts, Banquets, Suppers, Church Ales, &c......to be kept in the Church, Chapel or Churchyard." They were no doubt liable to abuse, though their original purpose was an innocent and even desirable one (see Cutts op. cit., pp. 316 ff).
- p. 13. (a) cum recillis suis. There was usually an annual visit from the chapelries of a parish to the mother church (also from the parishes of a diocese to the cathedral, if possible) when the people walked with banners flying. This is not forbidden here; only precautions are to be taken against unseemly rivalries and scuffles for precedence, etc. (see Cutts, op. cit., pp. 121 f. and 310 f.).
  - (b) Oxonicusis concilii. See above, p. 215 footnote.
  - p. 14. (a) statutum conciliorum. See above, p. 215 footnote.
- (b) cappis manucatis et praecipue haregotis, manucatis = with sleeves. Cutts (op. cit., p. 169) gives two pictures of clergy from a S. Alban's MS, which seem to show gowns (togae) of this kind. haregotis: Ducange quotes haregotis as vestis species.
- (c) transfiguratis glorified, resplendent! Ducange quotes transfiguratus in vestibus disguised in dress.
- (d) dre candele...lampade. Two candles on the Altar at Mass were not usual till the 13th century; previously one (if any) had been more usual. Lights above or around or before the Altar (especially on the Rood) had from early times been used. The lamp here mentioned perhaps was the one on the Rood (see articles Candlesticks and Lights in Prayer-book Dictionary).
  - p. 15. (a) constit....Othoboni. See above, p. 215 footnote.
    - (b) minucio = blood-letting.
- p. 16. (a) Houwes. There was formerly a free chapel of S. James in this ancient hamlet, which was about a mile from Girton church. It was connected with Ramsey abbey. (See Lysons' Camb., p. 44; Evelyn White, Churches of Cambs., p. 82; and Babington, Auc. Cambs., C. A. S. publis, 1883, pp. 35 and 40.)

'Indulgences for three years to S. James's chapel, Hows in par. of Gyrton" (Bp Reg. 1463/4).

est dies synodi, etc. Cf. Const. Synod. Odonis episcopi Paris. 1198 (Harduin Concil. vi, p. 1937):

- "Fit Iovis in luce synodus quae proxima Luce lux Iovis hac replicat tertia Pascha sequens."
- (b) These verses are obviously one of those attacks on the various orders of friars, with which we are familiar elsewhere, but it is almost impossible to get much sense out of them and I have failed to trace them to an older source. They are therefore probably "original," though they hardly redound to the author's credit.
- (c) The reference is to 1 Thess. iv, 13 (or 11 Cor. i, 8). The phrase does not occur in Ephesians.
- p. 17. (a) mirabile misterium. The only light that comes to me on these two paragraphs is that vi Kal. Apr. is in old Kalendars often noted as the (traditional) First Easter, and viii Kal. Apr. as the First Good Friday, but why the Kalends of Ang. (=S. Peter's Chains), iii Kal. Feb. and iii Kal. Dec. enter into the "wonderful mystery" I cannot think. Inciderit here stands for occiderit = "kill." Hampson (Medii Aevi Kal. pp. 107 f.) quotes a passage from Bede (Op. 1, p. 467) which contains somewhat similar information, if such it can be called, but he too vouchsafes no explanation of the mystery: see also East Anglian, n. s., xi, pp. 312 f.
  - (b) R. de Fodringhey. See Excursus A, p. 286.
  - (c) ascripticios (sc. glebae)=serfs or villeins. See Ducange, s.v.
  - (d) Nicholai de Tyngewico medicus.
- p. 18. (a) Littera, etc. It will be noticed that, in the present arrangement of the leaves of the MS., this letter and the short document that follows together with the former portion of the diete in visitatione had become widely separated from the latter portion (see Introduction, p. xxix). Our present restoration enables the reader to have an unbroken conspectus of the arrangements made for the Archbishop's visitation of the diocese of Elv in 1277.
- (b) Frater Robertus. This was Archbp R. Kilwardby, a Dominican (hence frater) (1273–1279).
- p. 19. (a) perheudinabit "take a day off and rest" (lit. "put off till the day after to-morrow"): see Ducange, s.r. Does the thrice repeated "per clericos" mean that the parish clerks attended instead of the incumbents themselves? or that the Abp sent his clerks as deputies?

- p. 20. (a) For the Master of Glomery see Excursus B, pp. 289 ff.
  - (b) Hugo de Balsham See p. 213.
- (c) glomerellos = grammar boys. So also at Bury S. Edmunds in the school founded by Abbot Samson, where the Magister scolarium had somewhat similar rights to the Master of Glomery. See Rashdall, *Hist. of Med. Univ.*, II, p. 555, n. 3. He quotes the French form "glomeriaus" from a poem II, p. 138. For the derivation see Excursus B.
- (d) domorum...taxatarum. See Rashdall, op. cit., II, p. 399, "The taxation of Halls by a joint board of burgesses and Masters is a custom which was established from the earliest times in all mediaeval Studia": cf. ibid., p. 467.
- p. 21. (a) stacionariis = keepers of stalls for books on hire, or possibly men who undertook to write letters for the illiterate. For an interesting account of the various tradesmen, here mentioned, at Paris see again Rashdall, op. cit., 1, pp. 415 ff.
- p. 22. (a) a latere studere etc. This seems to mean "at the same time" (a latere, side by side) "to study and attend classes (or schools)." But perhaps a latere =  $\tilde{\epsilon}\kappa$   $\pi a \rho \tilde{\epsilon} \rho \gamma o v$  (secondarily) as opposed to principaliter.
- (b) ingressus sit. The reader will find light thrown on these regulations in Rashdall, op. cit., II. pp. 605 ff.
- p. 23. (a) Dunham (mod. Downham in the Isle). Remains of the Bishop's palace afterwards built here by Bp Alcock still stand.
  - p. 24. For Advocates and Proctors see Introduction p. xix.
- (a) Mag. Adam Elyot was imprisoned by the University authorities in 1293 and liberated by the town (Cooper, Annals, 1, p. 67). He had a stone house in S. Andrew's parish, Camb. in 1295 (Clark, Memoranda of Barnwell, p. 286), and land in Barnwell fields (Stokes, Outside Barnwell Gate, pp. 11 f.).
- (b) May. Rob. & Will, de Abiton. "Robt, fil, Rich, de Abiton" in Fulbourn (Cambs, Fines, p. 36) in 1255: "Will, de Abiton" (p. 43) in 1271-2.
- (c) May. Joh. de Selford held a messuage in S. Sepulchre's parish, Camb. in 1295 (Clark, op. cit., p. 285).
- (d) Mag. Henr. de Trippelowe is mentioned three times in Cambs. Fines, viz. in 1325 (p. 93), in 1329 (p. 95) and in 1330 (p. 96): see also A. Grav, Priory of S. Radegund.
- (e) Mag. Will, de Warewik. "W. de Warewyk and Alice his wife" in Burgh and Dullingham in 1300 (Cambs. Fines, p. 66);

again in Brinkley in 1313 (p. 80). It may be only a coincidence that the Earls of Warwick owned the manor and advowson of Whittlesford at this time (see p. 67).

- (f) Mag. Robt. de Cotenham. Thomas de C. in Camb. in 1274 (Cambs. Fines, p. 49).
- (g) Mag. Joh. Laurence is mentioned in connexion with Fulbourn in 1325 (Cambs. Fines, p. 93) and Wm L. in 1327 (p. 94).
- p. 25. (a) Mepham. Simon Mepham (Archbp of Cant., 1328–1333) issued his constitution Advo quoruudam in 1328: the section item quia locorum is given by Lyndewode (lib. 3, tit. 13). For the inventarium and another portion of the section see below, p. 161.
- (b) May. John Grays (or Grey) was rector of Balsham 1346, probably till 1363: on two occasions he had licence of absence, the second time for two years (Bp's Reg.).
  - (c) W. De cap. See p. 174 note.
- (d) apud segehall. This was a building near the town bridge (still standing a few years ago): sedge used to be stored in it: see Cantabrigia Depicta (1763), p. 16, "sedge with which the Bakers heat their ovens, 4 shillings per hundred sheaves." John de la Seghalle had land in S. Clement's parish (circ. 1465): see Gray, Priory of S. Rad., p. 123.
  - (e) Pyncote, a hamlet in Tadlow (see below, p. 101 a).
- p. 26. qui facit incestum, etc. These lines are printed with small variations in Sarum Brev. (Paris, 1499) after the Common of Saints: cf. Odo of Paris, Synod., 1198 (Harduin, Concil., vi, col. 943).
- (a) de capellis. The documents founding three of these are on pp. 4 f., 168 ff. and 198 ff. (viz. Badburham, Gt Shelford and Histon). At Long Stanton All Saints' there was also a chapel called "Cheynes," afterwards taken over by the Hattons (Evelyn White, op. cit., p. 126), but the latter part of this list does not seem to refer to chantries but only to appropriated parish churches.
- (b) Philip de Colville of Cambridge, son of Henry de C. of Oxford, had dealings with Jews, etc. (Stokes, Studies in Angl. Jewish Hist., pp. 154 f.), see also pp. 209 ff. of MS.; mentioned in 1272 (Cambs. Fines, p. 47), in 1280 (p. 52) and in 1287 (p. 58). His father's name also occurs six times in the same book. See Rot. Hund., II, 364, 513, etc.
- (c) W. de Mortuo Mari ( Mortiner). This family were lords of the manor of Kingston (see e.g. Cambs, Fines, pp. 101 f.); see note a on p. 125 below.

- (d) Trompetone, appropriated to the Priory of Haliwell in 1344 (see below, p. 91 b).
- (e) Wycham, appropriated to the Monks of Ely by Bishop Northwold (1229-54) for the use of the Chamberlain (Bentham, *Hist. of Ely Cuthedral*, p. 128). (See below, p. 146.)
- (f) Gransete, appropriated to S. Benet's College about 1379 (see below, p. 99 d).
- p. 27. (a) Sentencia generalis. Various forms of this excommunication were issued, based upon the Constitution of Stephen Langton at the Council of Oxford, 1222. The sentence was to be read to the people as a rule four times a year, here only three times. It seems generally to have been delivered in an English translation (see Wordsworth, Salisbury Processions, pp. 44 ff.). We have a reminiscence of this custom in the "general sentences" at the Commination on Ash Wednesday in our B.C.P.
  - (b) falsarios et tousores = forgers and clippers of the coinage.
- p. 28. (a) Amen dico, etc. S. Matth. xxiv, 47. Above  $Psalmus: Deus \ ulcionum$  is the 94th. For the couplet which follows about the change of indiction see note b on p. 7.
- p. 29. (a) cantaria sci Nicholai. Wm de Lolworth of Cambridge, clerk, founded a chantry in 1323 at S. Clement's with two chaplains, who were to celebrate Divine Service daily at S. Nicholas's This foundation was afterwards augmented by Wm de Horwode (Cooper, Memls., 111, p. 263). The latter was a benefactor to Corpus Christi College and there was some connexion between that college and a chantry at S. Clement's (see Masters, History of C. C. C., pp. 12, 24 and App.). When S. Catherine's Hall was founded in 1473 by Woodlark, he purchased property which belonged to a chantry of SS. Mary and Nicholas in this church (Willis and Clark, 11, pp. 71 f.) and this looks as if the cantaria see Marie here mentioned was perhaps served by one of Lolworth's two chaplains. In 1402 the nuns of S. Radegund gave the vicar of S. Clement's a messuage for the chantry of S. Mary (Gray, op. cit., p. 28) and another of their deeds also mentions this chantry (p. 124). [Dr Stokes is my informant.]
- (b) Wm Foster, not given in the list of officials in Hert's supplement to Bentham's Ely p. 34, but that list is meagre.
- (c) John Asteley. A knight of this name is mentioned in 1460 (Cumbs Fines, p. 155) who was possibly this man's son or relative.
  - (d) cantaria scr Marie. See note (a) above.

Petri iuxta castrum, the earliest church site in Cambridge, anterior to S. Benet's (Evelyn White, op. cit., p. 37).

Johannes de Rudburne. This may be John Rodbourne, a Preaching Friar, of London, who occurs in Bp's Registers in 1345.

- (e) Ric. Tulyet, of Camb. in 1346 (Cambs. Fines, p. 109). His son (!) Robert was patron of Childerley Magna in 1349; and Robert Tuillert (perhaps his father) signs a document in 1309 (Stokes, Early Univ. Prop., p. 184). See also Clark (Mem. of Barn., pp. 284 f.) and List of Mayors and Bailiffs (Maitland, Township and Borough, pp. 134 ff.).
- (f) Reg. Chandeler. "John C." at Whittlesford in 1381 (Cambs. Fines, p. 131).
- p. 30. (a) All Saints' next the Castle was an earlier church and stood nearer to S. Peter's than "All Saints' in Jewry" (p. 32), the site of which is now marked by a stone cross in the space by the new Divinity School, the new church having been built opposite to Jesus College (1864) (Evelyn White, op. cit., pp. 21 f.).
- p. 31. (b) All SS, next Castle. The impropriation dates from the Priorate of Johan de Thorley, 1254–1264 (Clark, Mem., p. 71; see also Rot. Hundr., II, p. 392, and Cambs. Fines, p. 9).
  - (c) Walter de Polirik.
- (d) uxorem Joh. But. He was mayor of Cambridge in 1286 (Clark, Mem. of Baruw., p. 166) and rented two houses in Camb. (p. 284).
- (e) S. Sepulchre. The living belonged to the Prior of Barnwell before 1279 (Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 392), so that the addition by E<sup>1</sup> can only be by way of correction, not to indicate a recent alteration.
- (f) Roger de Trompiton, mentioned again as a donor to Girton (p. 81) and to Trumpington itself (p. 91): the latter in a later hand, the former in the same hand as here. He is perhaps the Sir R, de T. († 1289) whose famous brass is still in Trumpington church.
- p. 32. (a) monialibus see Rad. This living was given to S. Radegund's by Sturmi of Camb. about 1180, and S. Clement's, which was already theirs (Rot. Hundr., 11, 393), was assigned to their Almoner in 1215 (Cambs. Fines, p. 9): see Gray, op. cit., pp. 24 ff. It was a Benedictine numbery founded 1130, and is now occupied by the College of Jesus founded by Bp Alcock, 1497. Queen Radegund (519–587) was wife to Clothaire 1, King of the Franks: she founded a house of nuns at Poitiers. Her life is

described by Venantius Fortunatus, who composed the famous hymn vexilla regis in her honour. Her ideas of wifely duty were similar to those of S. Etheldreda (duos mulier frustrata maritos).

- p. 33. (b) scolaribus sancti Michaelis. The appropriation dates from 1324 (Cambs, Fines, p. 91), the year when Michaelhouse was founded by Hervey de Stanton (see p. 251). Rashdall, op. cit., 11. pp. 562 f.
  - (c) Robert le Bedel. See Stokes, Esquire Bedells, pp. 53 and 54.
- (d) cust, et scol, aule dom, Regis. King's Hall had existed before 1316 but was put on a permanent footing in 1337 by Edward III, and together with Michaelhouse was merged in Trinity College in 1546 by Henry VIII; see Rashdall, op. cit., II, pp. 561 f. The appropriation was effected in 1343
- (e) Thomas quondam Bedellus. See Stokes, op. cit., p. 50, Cambs. Fines, p. 48 (in 1273), and Clark, op. cit., p. 287.

Elias de Cryneston. This must be "Elyas de Sceymstone" who held a messuage ad portum ecclie B. Marie (Clark, op. cit., p. 287).

- (*i*) Ric, Batheman inn. was bailiff of Cambridge. His father had a house belonging to the Anglesey abbey at the end of the thirteenth century by the Trumpington gates (Stokes, Outside Trumpington Gates, pp. 3, 6 and 12). Wm Bateman occurs at Harlton on p. 105 below.
- (y) Nicholas le Barber, a citizen of considerable repute according to Stokes, Early Univ. Prop., p. 173: mentioned in 1308 (Cambs. Fines, p. 75).
  - p. 34. (a) S. John's, Milnstrete, was assigned
- (b) to the Almoner of Barnwell (?) in 1216 (Cambs. Fines, p. 11). It belonged to the Priory in Edward I's time (Rot. Hundr., n. p. 393). The church has long ceased to exist. Mill street used to run through King's parallel with the river.
  - p. 35. (c) Simon de Berton.
- p. 34. S. Edward's. Dugdale makes no mention of the appropriation of this church to Barnwell priory and it is not in the list of their livings at the Dissolution, but Rot. Hundr., II, p. 392, includes it among the Cambridge churches claimed by them in Edward I's time.
- p. 35. d\(\bar{u}\)s Willelmus vic. Is this "Wm. de Bingham" who was rector here before 1317 and afterwards rector of Horseheath!
  - (d) Elena de Cotenham: see above, p. 24 f.
  - (e) Agnes Reynald.

- p. 34. (f) Canons of Derham. There was a house of Premonstratensian Canons at West Dereham since 1188. Holy Trinity church was given to them by Wm of Yarmouth, a vintner, before the reign of Edward I (Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 393; Parkin, Norfolk, VII, p. 334).
  - p. 35. (g) Matilda de Lynne. See below, note, p. 49 d.
- p. 36. S. Andrew's was given to the Convent (of Ely) by Absalom, then Rector and Patron of the same, and was soon after appropriated to the Sacrist by Bp Geoffrey de Burgh (1225–9) (Bentham, Hist. of Ely, pp. 127 and 146).
- p. 37. (a) W. de Wilberham, probably a member of a Cambridge family, of which several members are mentioned by Stokes, Outside Trumpington Gates, pp. 10, 12, etc.: see also Cambs. Fines (p. 20 etc.).
- (b) W. de Thoresby, rector of Thorgranby. One of this name is mentioned as rector of moiety of Cotgrave, co. Notts, whose will was proved June 21, 1347 (Raine, Fasti Ebor., 1, p. 450), and another later Wm on same page. "Wm de Thorgranby chaplain" occurs in a Yorkshire Fine in 1336 at Escrick (Yorkshire Fines, p. 106).
  - (c) in crastino sci Georgii, viz. Ap. 24.
- (d) Joh. Ridere. "Wm, son of John le Rydere of Cambridge," is mentioned at Trumpington 1313 (Cambs. Fines, p. 80), and the same surname occurs at Dukesworth (Duxford) two years later (p. 83).
- (e) Alani. His name occurs as Rector in Rot. Hundr., 11,
   p. 373, and elsewhere. He was Rector in 1273.
- (f) Wm de Stanton, mentioned as parson of S. Benet's, Cambridge, in 1306 (Cambs. Fines, p. 72). "Mast. W. de St." was a brother of S. John's Hospital in 1352 (Stokes, op. cit., p. 21), but this is probably not the same.
- (y) John de Bedeford, Rector 1320: there is a "Mag. J. de B." at Steeple Morden in 1305 (Cambs. Fines, p. 70).
- (h) John Rayson of Fulbourne, priest, was admitted rector of S. Benet's Dec. 23, 1352, on the presentation of Sir Guy de S. Clare, Henry de Tangmer, Will. de Horwode and Will. de Wyvelingham, patrons, and held the living till his death in 1382. He was one of the first two fellows of Corpus: his seal is given opposite p. 41 of C. A. S. Proceedings, no. LXI, and his gift of a paten to the church on p. 112 (but not this missal); cf. Masters Hist. of C. C. C. ed. Lamb, p. 39.

- p. 38. (a) S. Botulph's was appropriated to Barnwell Priory in the time of Eustace, Bp of Ely (1198–1215). The advowson was sold to Lady Pembroke c. 1347 and by her to Corpus 1353, transferred to Queens' 1460.
- p. 39. (b) Henricus was instituted 1287: mentioned Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 374.
- (c) Elena Scherewynt, wife of Reginald Scherewind in 1259 (Cambs. Fines, p. 38). The man is mentioned as a Cambridge resident in Stokes, Outside Trumpington Gates, pp. 19, 46, 47. Elena Sch. had a shop in the Market-place ubi rendunt lineam telam (Clark, op. cit., p. 288), and held nine acres of land at Barton (ibid., p. 302).
  - (d) Thomas (de Abyton) was instituted in 1320.
- (e) John Gogying. This was another well-known Cambridge family. "John, son of Bartholomew G. of Camb." in 1284 (Cambs. Fines, p. 56): "John, son of Michael G." (Stokes, Outside Trumpington Gates, p. 47), also "Hervey, son of John Goging" (ibid.). See Rot. Hundr., 11, 377, 384.
- (f) scol. dom. saucti Petri. S. Peter's church, outside Trumpington Gate, was appropriated to Peterhouse 1284: it fell in 1350 and the present (unfinished) church of S. Mary the Less (or de Gratia) was erected on the site and was used as the college chapel till 1632 (Evelyn White, op. cit., p. 34). Before 1284, it had belonged to the Hospital of S. John, which had its headquarters near S. Sepulchre's Church but possessed two hostels (or offshoots) situated towards the northern end of Trumpington Street, which were afterwards absorbed into Peterhouse. The advowson is said to have been given to the house by Henry Fitz Segar in the reign of Rich. I (1189–99). See Stokes, op. cit., pp. 3 ff.
- **p. 41.** (a) de dono Principis. Prob. the Bp is meant, as he had a house here and the church was his peculiar.
  - (b) W. Brytwith.
- (c) Alan de Ditton. An acolyte of that name appears in 1376 in the Bishop's Registers, and that is not too late for the script (see Introduction, p. xxxvi).
- p. 40. (d) Hospital of S. John of Cambridge. This was the house already referred to above (p. 39), a House of Augustinian Canons with seculars and scholars attached. These latter were removed by Bp Hugh de Balsham<sup>1</sup> in 1284 and settled in his

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> He had put them there only four years before, but the experiment proved unsuccessful.

new college of Peterhouse (see Rashdall, op. cit., 11, 559 f.). Afterwards the present college of S. John the Evangelist took the place of the old Hospital in 1511. Horningsey was appropriated to it by Bishop Eustachius (1193—1214). The exact date is not known (Clay, Horningsey, pp. 32 f., and Baker-Mayor, p. 19).

- (e) W. de Howes held land of W. Muschet in Clayhithe in 1279 (Rot. Hundr.), Clay, Horningsey, p. 36.
- (f) Steph. Segyn (rector of S. Leonard's, Shoreditch). The Segins seem to have been a Ditton family: members are mentioned in 1245 (Cambs. Fines, p. 27) and in 1313 (p. 80). Alice, widow of Alan Seghyu, of Fen Ditton, temp. Edw. II, mentioned in Gray's Priory of S. Rad., p. 123, and Clay's Horningsey, p. 13.
- p. 43. (a) Warini piscatoris. Does "pisc." represent "le Pescur" or "le Pestur" of the Cambs. Fines (pp. 37, 40, 48, 59 and 80)? "John Fysmonger" occurs ibid., p. 27 (in 1245).
- (b) armis Francie (also on p. 139) = "fleurs de lys." For another instance of an heraldic device being used as an ecclesiastical decoration see p. 147 of this book; see also Chr. Wordsworth, Notes on Med. Serv., p. 267.
- (c) Thomas rect. of East Hatley. "T. parson of the ch. of Esthattele" in 1348 (Cambs. Fines, p. 111). "Thomas de Alston of Fulbourne" was rector 1344—circ. 1348. For the book he gave and the book mentioned above, tractatus super confessionibus, see Excursus F, p. 300.
- p. 42. (d) S. Vigor, Bp of Bayeux, circ. 514-537: commemorated Nov. I. All SS, stood in the same enclosure with S. Vigor (with a distinct parish) till the steeple fell 1766 and destroyed the rest of the church (Evelyn White, op. cit., p. 77).
- p. 43. (e) John de Tonewelle. "Adam de T. of Carleton" occurs in 1316 (Combs. Fines, p. 84).
- (f) Will. de F., Preb. of S. Paul's, Baron of Exchequer, chapl. to Edw. 111, died 1390. His large brass effigy under a canopy still remains in the chancel (Evelyn White, op. cit., p. 78).
- (y) Rad. Grym, rector circ. 1349-91. His tomb is thought to be one of the others still remaining in the church. Others of the name at this time were John G. bailiff of Camb. (Stokes, Outside Tr. Gates, p. 12), Everard G. in 1260 at Hoketon (Cambs. Fines, p. 39), and John G. of Trompiton, priest 1349 (Bp's Reg.), vicar of Impyngton.
  - p. 44. (a) Sautre (now Sawtrey) in Hunts. There was a Cis-

tercian House here founded by Simon Earl of Northampton in 1146. The date of the appropriation is not given by Dugdale (op. cit., v, p. 522).

- p. 45. (b) R. de Filby is mentioned in 1303 at Fulbourne (Cambs. Fines, p. 69).
- (c) Rich. Frebern. "Henry and Robert F." at Fulbourne in 1346 (Cambs. Fines, p. 109).
- (d) Matildis Hwyn. "Walter Wyne" (or "Wyn") is mentioned at Cambridge three times in Cambs. Fiws (pp. 59, 63 and 65).
  - (e) John Haukiston.
- (f) Joh. Malebraunche in 1295 represented the scholars of Peterhouse (Stokes, Outside Trump. Gates, p. 28). "Nicholas M. of Wysbech" had licence of oratory at his house in London, 1337 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 46. Store. It is somewhat curious that the title of this parish does not include Quy here, as Quy is apparently the earlier name (M. de Quoye mentioned p. 89 below). Stow-cum-Quy was appropriated to Barnwell Abbey in 1457 (Dugdale, Monast., vi, p. 85).
- p. 47. (a) R. de Curston. This is the earliest certain reference to a donation in these inventories, as Ralph de W. was Archdeacon 1270–1288 (see p. 286). The script of the entry (C¹) points to a date about 1304 (see Introduction, p. xxxv). A hundred years later we find "Robert Curson" at Hinxton in 1385.
- (b) Thomas de Paxston, rector of Stow in 1340 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 46. (c) S. Ciricus de Swafham Prioris. This Saint was son of S. Julitta the martyr of Antioch (June 16). The church was in the same yard with S. Mary's, which is inventoried next (see Evelyn White, pp. 172 f.). It was appropriated to the Prior of Ely by Bp W. de Kilkenny (1254–7) (Bentham, Ely, p. 149; see also Cambs. Fines, pp. 23 and 39).
- p. 47. (d) Hugo. Possibly the same as Hugo Glanville below (p. 49).
- p. 46. (e) Prior of Anglesey. This was a cell of Augustinian Canons founded by Henry I. The remains of the house are still to be seen in the parish of Lode. This appropriation and that of Bottisham are not given by Dugdale, but see for this one Cambs. Fines, p. 35 (1253), which may refer to it.
  - p. 48. (a) appropr. monialibus. This other church of

- S. Mary's, Swaffham, was appropriated to the Benedictine nuns cinsdem ville probably in 1190 when they were first settled there. The parish was called S. Bulbeck from a former Norman owner (Skeat, *Place-names of Cambs.*, p. 23).
- p. 49. (b) Hugo Glaunvile, mentioned as elerk in 1332 at S. Bulbeck (Cambs. Fines, p. 99) and in 1339–10 (Bp's Reg.). Licence of oratory in his house was granted to one of this name in 1347 (Bp's Reg.). The de Glanvilles (or Bulbecks) were the owners of the land.
- (c) bona cista. There is, curiously enough, still a "good chest" in the church but of much later, Flemish (?) workmanship, described by Mr Evelyn White, op. cit., pp. 171 f.
- (d) Thomas Botk, de Lenn. Possibly the addition of "Botkesham" to this name is a scribe's error. "Eustace fil' Roger de Lenne of Swafham...in Swafham" occurs in 1297 (Cambs. Fines, p. 66): also "John de Len" in Cambridge (p. 64 and p. 71), "Will. de Lenne" (p. 70), and in our own MS. (p. 35) "Matilda de Lynne," and perhaps (p. 147b) "Alice de Linca," all which seems to indicate a family of that name in the neighbourhood.
- p. 48. Boteksham, ? appropriated to the Prior of Anglesey in 1218 (Cambs. Fines, p. 71): previously it seems to have belonged to the Abbot of Nutley, Bucks. (Dugdale, Monast., vi, p. 278.)
- **p. 49.** (e) Will. Marescall was view of B., and died there in 1393. He had also held Holewell, Lines. (But the script  $C^2$  and the next name (q, v, q) do not very well agree with this date.)
- (f) Will, le Hert, mentioned at Stow iuxta Anglesey in 1307 (Cambs. Fines, p. 74).
- (g) Elyas de Bekyngham is four times mentioned in Cambs. Fines, pp. 48, 53, 57, 70. He was a Justiciar of the Common Pleas and said to be (with one exception) the only honest judge in the reign of Edw. 1 (ob. 1305). His brass, of which only the matrix remains, still retains the inscription in Lombardic characters (Evelyn White, pp. 13 f).
- (h) Robt. de Southham. "John de S." at Newmarket and Cheveley in 1340 (Cambs. Fines, p. 104).
- (i) Will. Gode of Ely had licence of oratory in 1344 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 50. (a) appropriate templariis. They were suppressed in 1312, when Gt Wilburham went to the Hospitallers though the change is not here mentioned as it is at Wendy (p. 108).

- p. 51. (b) Walter vicarius. This is (2) of the three (1) Walter de Fymingham presented by King 1213 (Patent Rolls), (2) Walter Osbern, vic. in 1325 (Cambs. Fines, p. 93), (3) Walter de Middleton presented by Prior of Hospitallers 1351 (Bp's Reg.).
- (c) Joh. Smyht (a less common name then than now perhaps). "John Smyth of Kertling" occurs in 1365 (Cambs. Fines, p. 123).
- (d) Rog. Loveday. His son William mentioned in 1325 (Cambs. Fines, p. 93).
- p. 50. (e) monachorum de Theford. The Cluniac house is meant, founded by Roger Bigod, Earl of Norfolk in 1103. "The church once belonged to S. Wendrille's in Normandy" (Evelyn White, op. cit., p. 65). The appropriation was confirmed by John de Scalariis in 1271 (Cambs. Fines, p. 45: see Dugd., Monast., v, pp. 145, etc.). First the Templars and then the Hospitallers had a Preceptory here.
- p. 51. John Kniut. The name (John Knyvett) occurs six times in Cambs, Fines in connexion with Fen Drayton and Conington but the only date that suits here is 1292 (p. 60).
  - (f) Thos. D. mon. Ely.
- (y) custodie = "costers" or curtains, sidewings to protect the altar (see pp. 107 c and 142 b).
- p. 50. Stetchworth was given to the Monks of Ely in the tenth century. (Bentham, op. cit., pp. 86 and 93.)
- p. 51. (h) Rich. Matfrey. The Matfreys are a family six times mentioned in Cambs. Fines; in particular "John Matfrey of London" at Dullingham in 1304, p. 70 (and pp. 96 and 103). "Rad. Matfrey" held land at D. (Clark, op. cit., p. 258).
- (i) Emman de...milane. ? Hamelyn (see Cambs, Fines, p. 73) or Chamberlain (p. 32 etc.); or is it possibly "Emma le Newman" (p. 50)?
- p. 53. (a) Joh. de Borw. This member of the family died about 1384. For an account of tombs and effigies still in the church of Borough Green see Evelyn White, op. cit., pp. 11, 12.
- p. 52. (b) Prior of Binham. The Benedictine house (temp. Will. 1) at Binham in Norfolk had a cell at Westley Waterless. It was itself an offshoot of S. Alban's. In 1250 Innocent IV confirmed to them the grant of this living (Dugdale, Monast., 111, p. 342): see also Cambs. Fines, p. 11 (1217). The present church there is the remains of the ancient monastic church.
  - p. 53. (c) militis predicti, i.e. John de Krec. There is a fine

brass of Sir John de Creke and Joan his wife (1324) in the church: see also *Cambs. Fines.* p. 71, in 1304, p. 88, in 1320; in 1353 his son (?) "Mag. John de Crek'" is mentioned in connexion with the Manor (p. 114); in 1350 he was rector of Spofford (Bp's Reg.).

- (d) Henrici.
- (\*) Kastre. This is probably one of the Caistors (Norf. or Lines.) or Caister (Norf.) or Castor (Northants.).
- p. 55. (a) de solemp, corporis Christi. The observance of Corpus Christi was probably not introduced into England before 1320, though it had been decreed at Rome in 1264 (see Chr. Wordsworth, Salisbury Processions, p. 260, and Littlehales and Wordsworth, Auc. Ser. books, p. 134). See also Tracts of Clem. Maydeston, pp. xxf. (H. B. S.). The new sheet (quaternum) required for the service is also entered at Waterbeach (p. 75) and at Doddington (p. 147).
- (b) Simon vector. "Simon de Nosterfield" (a hamlet in Shudy Camps) was rector of Horseheath in 1298 (Camb. Assize roll 96) and in 1310, cf. C. E. Parsons, All SS. Ch. Horseheath, p. 68. His father, Nicholas de N., occurs in 1277 at Shudy Camps (Cambs. Fines, p. 50).
- p. 54. (d) Abbat of Waltham (see p. 66). The appropriation was made in the reign of Henry 11 by Julia de Sudecampe (Dugdale, Monast., vi., pp. 66, 67; see also Cambs. Fines, p. 9 (1215)).
- p. 55. (c) Thomas Stasi. The same name in 1429 on p. 166.
  (e) Joh. Garelok. "W. Gauelok of Overe" in 1382 (Cambs. Fines, p. 133).
  - p. 57. (a) Hubert rector.
    - (b) obele here, is. What these were is very obscure, ! brass pins,
- (c) Robert de Wantone (Galfrid Wantonn's wife is mentioned at Newton in the Isle, p. 121). Robt de W. is mentioned in connexion with the manor and advowson of (Long) Stowe in 1339 (Palmer, Divers Counties' Fines, p. 8). Roger de W. (Marshal to Henry 111) mentioned in Clark, op. cit., pp. 84, etc. John de W., Knight at Fordham in 1343 (Cambs. Fines, p. 107).
- $(d)-qua[r]tum\ vest.$  See p. 59 at Weston Colville "de quarto vestimento."
- (e) Joh. Kyngiston. At Berkelawe in 1377 (Cambs. Fines,
   p. 130) and in 1383 (p. 134).
- (f) Mag. Stephani, i.e. de Haselingfeld, as twice below, was Chancellor of the University in 1300 and a benefactor to it.

- (g) John rector. John de Lavenham was rector in 1339 and John Le Hunte in 1340, unless these were both the same, but the script is rather early for their date.
- (h) Baldwyn Maners. "B. de Maneriis" occurs in Suffolk Fines (Rye, p. 139) in 1317: see also Clark, op. cit., p. 263 and Rot. Hundr.
- (i) John Pelham was instituted in 1347, and had leave of absence in 1349 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 58. (West) Wratting, appropriated to the Monks of Ely by Bp Nigel (1133-74) for the Infirmary (Bentham, op. cit., p. 129).
- p. 59. (a) Joh. Brigham. "I. de Bregham" had licence of private oratory at West Wratting in 1339 (Bp's Reg.): mentioned also there in 1352 (Cambs. Fines, p. 114).
  - (b) tarde = "lately." This meaning is not given by Ducange.
  - (c) Joh, elevici de Wr.
- (d) Joh. Rixband. "Roger Rixpande of Wrattyngges" in 1315 (Cambs. Fines, p. 83). "Phil. Rikespand in Oxeroft" (nr. Wratting) (Clark, op. cit., p. 257).
- (e) Joh, le Monière. We have "Thomas fil. Richard le Monner" in 1297 at Wilbraham and "Walter le Mouner of Lynton" (Cambs. Fines, p. 65), or perhaps he is "Dns. J. le Monye" at Stoweum-Quy (Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 495, see also Suff. Fines, pp. 116 and 118).
- (f) Agnes Bra succeeded her father Hugo in the Manor which she held in 1278 (Clay, Landbeach, p. 23). Her daughter occurs at Landebeche in 1331 (Cambs. Fines, p. 99). We have "Auselm le Bray" at Ickleton (p. 71a).
- (y) immarium (iniciarium?). Hymnaries are entered in several other places (see Index s.v.), but it is possible we are to read iniciarium (= a list of beginnings of capitula?), though I do not find such a book elsewhere.
  - (h) Belet. For some account of this book see Excursus F, p. 300.
- (i) R. de Hecham. The tamily of "de Hecham" are often mentioned in Suffolk Fines (Rye), and this rector may have been a member.
  - (j) de quarto cest. See above, p. 233.
- (k) Hugo Beletti. See above and on p. 118. iniciarium, see above, (y).
- Rad. Westwode. The surname occurs in Suff. Fines, pp. 267 and 283.

- p. 60. Willingham. This parish is now consolidated with Carlton, and is not to be confounded with the other parish of that name (p. 82). Mr Evelyn White (p. 41) calls this "an ancient chapelry," but it appears here with a rector, etc. The older name of the other place is really "Wyvelingham."
  - p. 61. (a) R. Spink.
- (b) I. episcopi. Probably this is either John de Ketene (1310-1316) or John Hotham (1316-1337) as D<sup>†</sup> has added the note of the gift, and his work appears to cover the years 1316-1340 (see Introduction, p. xxxy).
- (c) Hug. Bhowneylee. This strange surname seems to occur again at Wysbech (p. 119 e) as "Walt' de Blawevielee": the name "Geoffrey Blodewell" occurs three times at Balsham in Cambs. Fines (p. 155) in 1458-9 and that may have been the later development of the name here, which, according to the script, belongs to 1340-1365. "Blancheville" and "Blumevill" are names in Suffolk Fines (Rye).
- Ds Thomas Ace. Stephen Ace held land in Camb. 1279 (Stokes, Outside Tr. Gates, p. 6).
- (d) Rog. de Hunsingfeld, rector between 1280 and 1320 (Petworth MS.); the name should no doubt be Huntingfield. See below, p.  $103\ d$ .
- (e) Will, de Hausthorp, fellow of Peterhouse; rector about 1330; resigned Wardenship of Wisbech Hospital 1334; d. at B. 1346.
- (f) John Sleford was master of the Wardrobe to Edw. III (Evelyn White, p. 5), also chaplain to Queen Philippa, Canon of Wells and Ripon, Preb. of S. Stephen, Westminster, and Δrchd. of Wells. There is a fine effigy brass to him in the church (1401). The Cambs. Fines mention him in 1375 (p. 128) and in 1390 (p. 137).
- (g) pecia columpue. This is the only relic specified in these inventories though the bare word "reliquie" occurs below, p. 63, at Linton. [Much of my information about Balsham comes from the Rector, Mr Burrell.]
- p. 62. (a) Sei Jacuti de Britannia. The tithes were given by Conan, Earl of Richmond, in or before 1171, to the Abbey of S. Jacut de Lisle in Brittany. The house was suppressed in 1439, when Linton was made over by Henry VI to Pembroke College then much reduced. The Vicar was usually called Prior as being

one of the monks sent over to live and work in the parish and collect the tithes for the alien monastery, but there was no community (or "cell") there: see Hamilton Thompson, *English Monasteries*, pp. 10 f.

- p. 63. (b) reliquie. See note y on p. 61 above.
  - (c) John Lynton.
  - (d) Thomas Lynton.
  - (e) Thomas Bander,
- (f) Joh. Berford, instituted to the Rectory in 1339 (Bp's Reg.); "Edm. de B. at Horseth" in 1322 (Cambs. Fines, p. 89, see also pp. 64 and 81).
- (y) duas acras terre, etc. For this and other notes of church land, see Excursus F on p. 297.
- (h) John de Hyyenham. "J. de Hengham" was rector of H. circ. 1311 (Cal. Pap. Letters). The name "de Hengham" occurs several times in Suffolk Fines.
- p. 62. (i) capella de Linton. This was the chapel of S. James at Little Linton, which Stephen, Earl of Richmond, gave in or before 1137 to the Abbey of S. Mary's, York. See inquisitio ad quod damnum (1308). [There was another chapel in the parish at Barham given to the Friars in 1293.]
- (j)  $per\ religiosos\ adquisita$  = procured by the good offices of the monks : see n. i above.
- p. 65. (a) Prior de Hattefeld. The Benedictine priory of H. Regis (or Broadoak) was founded by Alberic de Vere 1135. Dugdale (Monast., IV, p. 433) speaks as if the appropriation dated from at least the 13th century, but the entry here suggests that it was not made till the middle of the 14th.
- (b) W. Breton. "Rich. le Breton at Little Abyton" in 1285 (Cambs. Fines, p. 54).
- (c) W. Sprotteforth. "Ranulfus de Sprotteford" is a jurat in Wytlisford Hundred (Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 570) and "Sprottesford" occurs in Cambs. Fines, pp. 58 and 100, also "Alex. Sprotfurth" in 1567 at Willingham, Palmer, Divers Fines, p. 72.
- (d) Prior de Penteneye in Norfolk. A priory of Augustinian Canons was founded here by Robert de Vallibus in the reign of William I. The date of appropriation is not given by Dugdale (Monast., vi, p. 69).
- (e) Thomas...decani was rector of S. Botulph's 1320–1335. The Rural Dean of Camb. is mentioned also on p. 175.

- (f) Gilberti.
- (y) Dom. I. Creyt. One may take it for granted that this lady is Joan, wife of John de Crek, mentioned above, p. 53; she occurs by name, Cambs. Fines, p. 88, in 1320.
- p. 66. (a) Badhurham was appropriated to Waltham Abbey in the reign of Henry II by Geoffrey de Scalariis (Dugdale, Monast., vi. p. 66).
- p. 67. (b) Robt. de Kyrkeby. "Robt. fil' Roger de K." in 1312 at B. (Cambs. Fines, p. 79). This family at B. often occurs in the Cambs. Fines. ? Was the Bp (John de K.) a member of it.
- (c) Invonil' de Deilerie! This is perhaps the most incomprehensible name of all in our MS. "Sir Emilius de Warwick" or "Emilius de Derbe, vicar of the rector," has been suggested, but neither is at all convincing or to me even plausible. "Warwick" occurs a few lines further down in D.'s hand. It has also been suggested that "Deilevic" stands for Dulwich; but the medieval forms are not much like (Dylawys, Delawys, Dilewisse, Dilwisshe). Is it perhaps Deyvile (see p. 213)?
- (d) Ral. de Brokton instituted Rector between 1380 and 1400. "R. de Breghton" (Cal. of Pat. Rolls).
- (e) comitissa de Warwick. The earls of W. were owners of the manor and advowson of Whit. from 1309. In 1392 they gave the advowson to the Church of S. Mary, Warwick, and it now belongs to Jesus Coll., having been given to them by Bp Thirlby (1554–59) together with Fordham, Gilden Morden, Comberton, Hinxton and Swavesey (Bentham, op. cit., p. 192). The manor after the death of "the Kingmaker" passed to a niece who married a Huddleston. [Information from my friend the Vicar, Rev. R. Letts.]
- p. 68. (a) Duxford S. John was given by the Foundress to Clare Hall in 1346 (see Wardale Hist. of Coll., p. 4).
- p. 69. (b) Walter, not hitherto found among the rectors of S. John's: but we have "Walter de Berton capellanus at Dukesworth" in 1303 (Cambs. Fines, p. 69).
  - (c) Hugo Chapman.
- (d) Iohn de Hyngeston, rector of S. John's, D., in 1338; he incurred ecclesiastical censure for continued non-appearance on summons in 1339 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 68. Duxford S. Peter. The advowson came into the hands of Corpus in 1715 under Archbp Tenison's will, and of Clare by purchase in 1869.

- p. 69. (e) Robt. Gose. ?"Simon and John le Goyz of Dukesworth" in 1315 (Cambs. Fines, p. 82): "Andreas le Goys" (Clark, op. cit., p. 256).
  - (f) Gilbert.
  - p. 68. (g) organi optimi. See Excursus F, p. 301.
- p. 70. (a) Ikelington. The date of the appropriation to the Prioress there is not known. The house of S. Mary Magdalene consisted of Benedictine nuns and was founded about 1140 or 1190; several prioresses are mentioned in Cambs. Fines (viz. pp. 36 and 59) and elsewhere; see A. R. Goddard's paper in C. A. S. publications 1904, pp. 186 ff.
- p. 71. (b) Anselm le Bray. "Ansillmus le Bere" held land in Ickleton from the Prioress in 1279 (Rot. Hund., II, p. 586) and "Ansellus de Bray" held land in Long Stanton (ibid. 466 f.): see p. 59 f.
  - (c) cantus organici. See Excursus F, p. 300.
- (d) Galfridi Dolle, "Ds. Jeffrey Dolle chapl." in 1377 (Arundel's Consist. Court-book).
- p. 70. Hengeston was appropriated to the Canons of S. Giles, Barnwell, by Pycot's original charter (1992): Clark, op. cit., p. 40.
  - p. 71. (e) Adam capellanus.
- (f) Juliana de Stroutte. This is possibly "Juliana, wife of Stephen Bonenfaunt" mentioned both at Hinxton and at Ickleton in 1254 and 1256 (Cambs. Fines, pp. 35 and 36).
- p. 73. (a) monialibus de Blakebergh. A house of Benedictine nuns was founded at B. in the parish of Middleton, Norfolk, by Roger de Scalariis in the reign of Stephen or Henry I. This is the only date of an appropriation (1387) given in the MS, and serves to fix the date of  $F^{\pm}$  hand. (Introduction, p. xxxvi.)
- (b) Ric, de Loudham. "R, de Ludham" is rector of P, in 1294 (Cal. Pat. Rolls).
  - (c) summa Remundi. See Excursus F. p. 300.
- (d) dni Aunger militis. See Cooper Annals, 1, p. 68, Clark, op. cit., p. 131, and Cambs. Fines, pp. 31 and 47.
- .p. 72. ( $\epsilon$ ) Sauston. The date of the appropriation to the Knights Hospitallers does not appear to have been ascertained. At the dissolution Henry VIII gave it with that of Shingay to Sir Richard Long (Lysons, Cambs.): see pp. 106 h and 108 a.
- p. 73. (f) Kenteys. This surname occurs several times at Sawston (temp. Edw. I) in Rot. Hundr., II, pp. 576 ff.: see also

Cambs. Fines, p. 19, where it takes the Latinized form "de Kancia"

- (g) Ierosolimitani. See above.
- p. 74. Ds de Moyne. See Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 403, at Chesterton.
- (a) Chesterton was appropriated to the alien Abbey of Vercelli (in Lombardy) in 1217; see Mr J. E. Foster's interesting paper in C. A. S. Proceedings (1909), vol. XIII, pp. 188 ff. In 1408 it was taken by the King (!) and given to the Prior of Barnwell; and now belongs to Trinity coll. as successors to King's Hall, to whom Bp Bourchier assigned it in 1450 (see pp. 205 ff.).
- p. 75. (b) Radulphi rectoris. "Ralph Cosyn, parson of the Church of Middilton" in 1319 (Cambs. Fines, p. 87). This surname occurs also at Barton and elsewhere in the county about this time.
- p. 74. Watirbeche. Picot had given part of the tithe to the Canons of S. Giles: they were allowed as appropriators by Bp of Ely before 1196; subsequently the Master of the Temple claimed the advowson but his claim was disallowed 1278/9 (Clark, op. cit., pp. 66, etc.).
- p. 75. (c) Joh. de Staunton. One of this name was chapl. at Over or Willingham in 1367 (Cambs. Fines, p. 123). Hervey de St., p. 117 e and Wm de St., p. 37 f, also occur.
- (d) Thomas atte Priores. Clay, Waterbeach (p. 41) proposes to identify him with "Thomas Parsons of Ely" (1420), but this is due to a misreading of the MS, and the date will not do.
  - (e) quoyers. See note a to p. 55.
- p. 76. Landbeach was appropriated to Corpus in 1390 (Cambs. Fines, p. 137).
- p. 77. (a) de usu Sarum. This is the only mention of the use of Sarum, but it was gradually spreading throughout England during the 14th century and 1 think it likely that the epithet "novum" which occurs so often in these inventories, especially in connexion with "ordinale," usually indicates Sarum use: see Frere, Use of Sarum, 1, p. 13–42, and Chr. Wordsworth's art. on Use in Prayer-book Dictionary and Excursus F, p. 299.
  - (b) I. rectoris. "John le Chamberlain" is parson in 1294 (Cal. Pat. Rolls): see Cambs. Fines, p. 40, where "Walter de Ch. by Wm le Ch." is mentioned in connexion with the advowson in 1261. "John de Herdwyk parson at L." in 1329 (p. 96) is too late for the script (B<sup>4</sup>).
    - (c) Bartholomew.

- (d) Nich. de Cantabr., rector of C., received licence of absence 1349 50 and licence of private oratory in 1352 (Bp's Reg.).
- (e) historia Teofili. S. Theophilus the penitent of Adana in Cilicia died 538. His was a favourite legend in the middle ages though of doubtful authenticity. He is usually commemorated on Feb. 4, but Whytford's Martiloge mentions him among the "addicyons" on Oct. 13, "a Confessour that forsakynge his baptym made thereon an obligacyon unto the Devyll but by the helpe & myracle of our blessed lady he was reconsyled & made unto her this sequens Ave Maria<sup>1</sup>, wherein is mencyon made of hymselfe by name." See also Owen, Book of Saints, p. 75.
- p. 78. Impington was appropriated to the Prior of Ely for the use of the Precentor by Bishop Nigel (1133–74) (Bentham, op. cit., p. 128).
- p. 79. (a) Rad. de Croperia was rector about 1260 (?) and had a dispute with the monks of Barnwell about the tithes (see Clark, op. cit., pp. 142 ff.).
- p. 78. (b) Histon S. Etheldreda. The church no longer exists but some of the materials, which were found in Madingley hall, have been introduced into S. Andrew's church. The appropriation was made in 1268 (Eynesham Chartulary, published by Oxf. Hist. Soc., vol. II, p. li: see also Cambs. Fines, p. 28, and Dugdale, Monast., III, p. 5).
- (c) The house was founded in 1109, and full information can be found about it in the work above quoted as well as in Dugdale. For the chapel of S. Mary in S. Andrew's church see pp. 198 ff.
- p. 79. (d) Petrus vic. He was presented to the living by the 'Abbat Feb. 1279 (op. cit., vol. 1, p. 290).
  - p. 81. (a) Roger de Tromp. See p. 31 f.
- (b) Nichs, de Emp. He appears at Impeton in 1271 (Cambs. Fines, p. 46) and "Nichs, de Impinton chaplain" appears at Milton, &c., in 1320 (p. 87).
- (c) John Boveton. One of this name (with others) occurs at Westwick (Oakington) and at Lolworth in Rot. Hundr., 11, pp. 407

<sup>1</sup> The allusion is to a sequence given in *Sarum Brev*. (edn Procter and Wordsworth, fasc. 11, p. 517), where these words occur:

Tu mater es misericordie Theophilum reformans gratie De lacu fecis et miserie. and 457; also "W. de B. chaplin" at Mildenhall in 1319 (Suff. Fines, p. 145) and "John B." again in 1330 (p. 167).

- p. 80. Hokiton (now Oakington). The famous abbey of S. Guthlae, Croyland, was founded by King Ethelbald in 716. The monks held the manor and advowson of Hokiton, together with the manors of Cottenham and (Dry) Drayton in this county, at least since the reign of King Edred († 955): see Dugdale, op. cit., 11, pp. 115 and 118. For the two copies of Inventory v. Introd. p. xxxiii.
- p. 81. (d) Walter appears as vicar about 1276 (Rot. Hundr., 11, 450).
- p. 80. Joh. Aleyn receives dispensation super defectu natalium to take orders, 16 Mar. 1374/5 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 83. (a) Adam de Lynham, a Bishop's clerk, presented April 1342: he also held Feltwell from 1337.
- (b) Alan Hotham (! a relation of Bishop J. Hotham, 1316–1337) from dio. of York was instituted 1318 (Cal. Pap. Letters): he also held Derham with chaplaincy of Hoo and died 1351.
  - (e) Oculus Sucerdotis. See Excursus F, p. 300.
- (d) W. Brid, mentioned in connexion with Over in 1291 (Cambs. Fines, p. 60; see also pp. 85 and 116). "W. Brith" occurs at Guilden Morden, p. 113.
  - (e) R. Bandery.
- John de Gos, ? another member of the le Goyz family, several of whom occur in the  $Cambs.\ Fines:$  see p. 69 f.
- (f) Laisthorp, "John de Laithrop" had licence of absence 1337 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 85. (a) Dean of Astley. Astley was a collegiate church in Warwickshire founded in 1343 by Sir T. de Astley. Stanton All SS. was appropriated to it in 1381/2 (Dugdale, Monasticon, vi, p. 1371), but the Dean presented Rich. de Broughton to the living in 1350 (Bp's Reg.), so his right of presentation was older. See p. 29c.
- (b) dni Fulconis. The Forest Plea Roll, 1286, gives "Fulk de Penebrugg" as "parson of Stanton" (see Cambs. Fines, p. 120, for the surname).
- (c) Joh. Walewayn (=? Welwyn in Herts.). "John son of Rich. Walwain" in 1234 (Saffolk Fines, p. 38), but that seems too early. "John de Eyland" was rector of Welwyn in 1352.
- (d) Joh. de Hamslape, "parson of Long Stanton" in 1339, has licence to perform Divine Service "where he thinks best in the parish, the church having been destroyed by fire" (Bp's Reg.). So

late as 1397 (Cambs. Fines, p. 140) "John Hampslap clerk" occurs in connexion with Brentele and Westley Waterless. If he were quite young in 1339, he might easily have survived till 1397.

- (e) Liber Hugucii. See Excursus F, p. 300.
- (f) Pars Oculi. See ibid., p. 300.
- (g) Ric. Large.
- p. 84. Drayton. This is "Dry Drayton": "Fen D." is on p. 134.
- p. 85. (h) Joh. de Baston. We have also "Rad. de Beston,"
  p. 123 d. Baston and (de) Beston occur seven times in Cambs. Fines, but no John or Ralph.
- p. 86. Maddingele was one of the original donations to the Canons of S. Giles by Picot (see Clark, op. cit., p. 40).
- p. 87. (a) Albert does not occur in Mr Crosby's List of Incumbents of Madingley (E. D. R.).
- p. 86. Stapleford seems to have belonged to the Monks of Ely from 955 onwards (see Bentham, op. cit., p. 70: also Cambs. Fines, pp. 23 and 31).
  - p. 87. (b) Joh. de Ely. See Cambs. Fines, p. 97.
- (c) Mag. R. rect. This is probably "Mast. Richard de Otringham parson" of Gt Shelford (Cal. Pat. Rolls), to whom in April 1298 a commission of officialty is issued in vacancy of see (Archbp Winchelsea's Reg., f. 241b): see Cambs. Fines, pp. 79 and 80.
  - (d) rachamas. See Index (B), p. 309.
- (e) W. Lenne Regis. "Will. Thrifford alias dictus de Lenne," rector of Simondesburgh, Sarum, was collated to Gt Sh. in 1392. "W. de Lenne" occurs much earlier in Cambs. Fines, p. 70. See p. 49 d.
- p. 89. (a) Elianora Frivele. Perhaps this is "Alienor de Selford" in 1234 (Cambs. Fines, p. 20) but that is almost too early for the script (B). (See Introduction, p. xxxiv.) In 1346 "John de Fryvyle and Elena his wife" occurs (Cambs. Fines, p. 110) but this again is too late for B. Evelyn White (op. cit. p. 154) dates the effigy of a Sir John de Freville between 1307 and 1327: this Eleanor may have been his wife.
- (b) Henr. de Stoke. This name occurs as "chaplain" in connexion with Hardwick and Toft in 1343 (Cambs. Fines, p. 107). See also at Hauxton below, p. 91: the entry (erased) here is nearly identical with that and was probably made in error.
  - (c) Ric. Cook. "Wm. Cok of parva Schelford" occurs in

1329 (Cambs. Fines, p. 96) and there is a "Robt. Cooke parson of Little Shelford" in 1400 (p. 141). Richard C. was probably a relation of these.

- p. 88. *Trippelane* was only appropriated to Peterhouse about 1284: hence the doubt about it suggested by the *non* crossed out.
- p. 89. Agues de Warrinton. This is no doubt a mistake for "Barrinton" as the "de B." family held land in Triplow (Clark, op. cit., p. 250, and Cambs. Fines, p. 13) and Agnes de B. occurs there twice in Rot. Hundr., 11, 543 f. in Edw. I's reign.
- (d) I. ricarius. "John de Hyndryngham" vicar in 1298 (Assize Roll).
- (e) Matilda de Quoye. The "de Quoye (Queye)" family are several times mentioned in Cambs. Fines, but no Matilda.
  - (f) de opere Lemoycen. See Excursus F, p. 302.
  - (g) Joh. le Parker.

Henry. "H. Walter late parson of F." in 1394 (Harl. Chart. 50, 1, 16).

- (h) Alex. Dongre.
- (i) Robert de Henle came here by exchange from Ross in 1342: had a year's leave of absence in 1343 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 90. Neuton, a chapelry attached to Hauxton appropriated to Prior of Ely by B. Hervey (1109–1133) (Bentham op. cit., p. 134).
  - p. 91. (a) Henr. de Stoke. See p. 89 b.
- (b) Prioress of Holywell. Simon de Montaeute, Bp of Ely (1337-45), gave the presentation of T. to the Benedictine nuns of Holywell in S. Leonard's parish, Shoreditch: it was appropriated in 1344 (Dugdale, Monast., IV, p. 391): see Cambs. Fines, p. 104.
- (c) Nicholas. ? Nich. de Drayton, chaplain at Tr. in 1316 (Cambs. Fines, p. 83).
  - (d) Roger de Tr. See above, p. 31 f.
- (e) Anys Tynecote. This is no doubt "Avicia formerly wife of Hugh de Tykyncote at Trumpeton" in 1348 (Cambs. Fines, p. 112: cf. p. 109).
- p. 92. *Hardleston* (= Harston) was appropriated to the Canons of S. Giles by Picot in 1092 (Clark, op. cit., p. 40).
- p. 93. (a) Era de Typetot. The Tiptofts were owners of Harston manor before 1300, Clark (op. cit., p. 126) and onwards, e.g. in 1369 (Cambs. Fines, p. 122).
  - (b) Rich. vic. It is tempting to conjecture that this is

- "Richard de Ware, parson of the church of Harleton" (in error for Hardleston) in 1304 (Cambs. Fines, p. 70).
- (c) Adam Prat. There were Prats at Long Stowe (Cambs. Fines, pp. 83 and 102, see also p. 136).
- (d) Foxton was appropriated to the Prior and Canons of Ely by Bp Hugo de Balsham in 1275 (Bentham, op. cit., pp. 128 and 150). The correction "elemosinar" in F's hand suggests that it was not assigned to their Almoner at first, though Bentham states that it was.
- (e) Reginald vic. Mr Crosby quotes from a Petworth MS. (Hist. MSS. Commiss. Report, p. 77) "Reginald de Ely" presented in 1335 to F. by Prior and Convent of Ely: and his name occurs also in a Gaol Delivery Roll. But the date conflicts with ours (1308).
  - (f) Thom. de Foxstone.
  - (g) Thom. Mutimur.
- p. 92. (h) Shepreth was appropriated to the Benedictine nuns of Chatteris by Bp Eustace of Ely († 1220), Dugdale, Monast., II, p. 615. The house, which was founded about 980 by Alfwen wife of King Athelstan, was completely destroyed by fire, circ. 1304–10, and not rebuilt for some 30 years.
- p. 93. (i) Will. de le Hay. One of this name, styled miles, had licence of oratory in Shepreth from the Abbess of C. (Dugdale, loc. cit.). "John de la Hay chivaler" was Lord of the Manor of Shepreth about 1329 (Cambs. Fines, pp. 97, 98, 100 and 103): cf. p. 133 a.
- p. 95. (a) Nich. quondam rector. Malton is now absorbed in Orwell and the Church ruinated.
- (b) Barrington was appropriated to S. Michael's house in 1327 (!) (Cambs. Fines, p. 95).
- (c) Joh. de Langele, vicar of B., was licensed Dec. 8, 1349, to absolve his parishioners in all cases reserved to the Bp, the five excepted (Bp's Reg.): for these five see p. 26; cf. Introd. p. xvii.
- p. 96. (a) Hastingfend was appropriated to the (mitred) Abbat of S. Mary's, York (founded by Will. II, 1089), by Roger de Sumery in the reign of Henry II or earlier (Dugdale, Monast., III, p. 534).
- p. 97. (b) John de Woketon, vicar of H. in March 1355 (Cal. Pap. Reg.), still there in 1361. "John vic. of H." is appointed Penitentiary for the deanery in Sept. 1337 (Bp's Reg.). This is

hardly likely to be "de Wokton" but it may be "J. Malerbe" or "J. Lovel" in what appears to be an earlier entry.

- (c) Joh. Malerbe. See above: "Michael Malherbe" occurs at Cambridge (Cambs, Fines, pp. 2 and 22).
  - (d) John Lovel. See above, and again p. 105 a.
  - (e) Joanna relict of Walt. Neve.
- p. 99. (a) Barton, appropriated to the Prior of Merton (in Surrey) in 1202 (Dugdale, Monast., vi, p. 246; see also Cambs, Fines, p. 9 in 1215).

Nicholas vicar. One of this name succeeded John le Blund as vicar of B. in 1253 (Assize Rolls).

- (d) Grantchester, appropriated to S. Benet's Coll. in 1379 by purchase.
- (e) Thos. de Pateshull, rector in 1324 (Masters, Hist. of Corpus, p. 14): brother of Sir Walter de P., Lord of the Manor.
- (f) Jacobus Grancete. There was a manor of Jak (or Jakes) in G. (sometimes called Andwyl): see Cooper, Annals, 1, p. 120 (in 1381).
- (g) Ric. Titeshall occurs as rector in the deed of appropriation 1379, appointed by his predecessor.
  - p. 98. Cotes = Coton now, not Coates near Whittlesey,
  - p. 99. (h) Ric. Wymark.
- p. 100. Cumberton, appropriated to the Canons of S. Giles by Picot, 1092 (Clark, op. cit., p. 40).
- p. 101. (a) Domina Merk, "Isabel' de Merk" at Royston in 1279 (Cambs. Fines, p. 51). We have also "Wm. de Merks" at Cumberton in 1251 (p. 33). I have little doubt this is "Willelmus Bercarius" father or son who held land in C. (Clark, op. cit., p. 300). See Rot. Hundr., 11, pp. 654 f.

Reginald vic. "Reg. de C." occurs in 1298 (Cambs. Fines, p. 66) but there is nothing to suggest he was this man.

- Joh. Dyngne was viear of W. and dean of Brunne in 1377: in March 1378 he was instituted to S. Edward's, Cambridge: in 1381 he exchanged with a Mast. John de Eggemere. John Dyne occurs again as viear of S. Edw. 1406–1431; this was a junior man, as in July 1382 John D. senior was presented to the chantry in Boxworth church (Bp's Reg.). [Information from Mr Crosby.]
- (b) R. Peverel. The surname occurs several times in Cambs. Fines: also Robt Peverel and Rich. P. in Hunts. (Rot. Hundr., 11, pp. 628 and 631).

- (c) Gilbert le Rous, rector in 1337 (when he appears in an assault case) and up to 1345 (Bp's Reg.). For an account of this family see Stokes Outside Trump. Gates, pp. 35 ff.
- (d) Joh. Kokenhach, In Nov. 1377 John Cokenache of Coventry (Lichfield dio.) was collated to W. (acolyte and sub-deacon 13 March 1377–8: deacon June 1378: priest Sept. 1378). (Bp's Reg.)

Strangely enough the Camb. Univ. Libr. MS. 2452 gives another John Cokenache as parson of W. in 1306 (? an error). [Mr Crosby's information.]

- (e) camaca. See Index (B), p. 308.
- p. 102. (a) Arrington. The date of the appropriation is not known but in 1402 the Prioress states that her house only held two livings with cure, viz. Ickleton and Arrington (Dugdale, Monast., IV, p. 439).
- p. 103. (b) R. atte Lane. "Robt. fil' William atte Lane of Wykes and Agatha his wife" occurs in 1293 (Cambs. Fines, p. 61): this may be his son.
- (c) Roy. Depham. "John de Depham" in 1360 (Suffolk Fines,p. 227).
- (d) Rog. de Huntingfeld. See p. 61 d. It does not appear that one of this name was ever "rector of Orwell," nor, as Cole MSS, assert, of Barton in 1256. Is it not possible that a layman (who may also have been styled "Magister") is meant? Roger was a frequent name in the family. "Roger de H. succeeded his father in 1286 and died in 1301" (Raven, Suffolk, p. 78). "Roger de H." is connected with Harleton in 1313 (Cambs. Fines, p. 80), and "Roger de H. junior" with Orwell in 1338 (p. 103). "Rog. son and heir of Will. II." in 1316 (Redstone, Nomina villarum co. Suff., Suffolk Inst. of Archaeol., vol. xi, p. 187).
  - (e) bord Alissandre. See Index (B), p. 308.
- (f) Eliseus (Elisha, not Elijah strictly): "Elias Chaneellor of Arlichsey priest" was presented to Orwell rectory in Feb. 1347–8 by Sir Edw. de Kendale and John de Wylie, rector of Walton-on-Thames. When he was admitted in July 1349, he is given as "Elyas le Chaunceler."
- p. 104. *Crauden*. It does not appear when Croydon was appropriated, but some of the tithe was given to the Canons of S. Giles by Picot in 1092 (Clark, op. cit., p. 40).
  - p. 105. (a) Rad. Lovel. This name occurs at Harleton in Rot.

Hundr., H, pp. 562 f. and again in 1290 (Cambs. Fines, p. 60) see also pp. 97 and 133).

- (b) W. Bateman occurs at H. in 1381 (Cambs. Fines, p. 132: see also p. 135). See above, p. 33 f.
- (c) Ric. Kellishill. "R. de K." in connexion with the manor of H. in 1342 (Cambs. Fines. p. 106) and "Rich. fil' Rich. de K. knight" in 1348 (p. 111): see also Cooper Annals, 1, pp. 98 and 100.
- (d) Herr' Chaler = Henry d'Eschalers, who succeeded J. Lacy in 1330 as parson of H. He is mentioned as much in debt (1341-7). (Bp's Reg.)

There is an interesting entry, in which R. de Huntingfield, Ric. de K. and Hen. d'Esch. are all mentioned, in Bp's Reg. May 1349, about a dispute as to the right of presentation of his successor (Roger de Tyffield).

Richard is Rect. in 1288 and "Rich. de Stow" in 1298: in July 1374 there is a "Rich. de Stow," rector of Hardwick, who has five years leave of absence (Assize Rolls).

(e) W. Tykhill, "parson of E. H.", is dispensed of illegitimacy in 1333 (Papal Letters): see also Bp's Reg. 1354 (?).

Reginald: "Reg. Outlawe of Brunne, rect. of E. H." exchanged in 1341 with Thomas de Eure of Blakolmslee.

- (f) Thomas Upton. The surname recurs at Boxworth (p. 139 n.). There is no T. Upton found at E. H. so far; but T. de Eure of last note exchanged for Queryngton in 1343 and T. de Alston (or Aston) of Fulbourne was rect. of E. H. in 1344 and 1347.
- p. 106. Tadlow was one of the livings given to the Canons of S. Giles by Picot in 1092 (Clark, op. cit. p. 40).
- p. 107. (a) Robt. Shepherd. "Robt le Shepherde of Pyncote" at Esthattele and Clopton in 1343 (Cambs. Fines, p. 108). Pyncote was in Tadlow (see above, p. 25 d).
- (b) Joh. Bandewyne had licence of oratory for his manor of Tadlow in 1347 (Bp's Reg.).
  - (c) custodie, cf. p. 51 g.
- p. 106. Clopton is now consolidated with Croydon, the church having been taken down in 1591 (Evelyn White, op. cit., p. 57).
- p. 107. (d) Hugo de Clopton. "Hugh Hasilden, clericus" presented by Rich, and Thos H. in Jan. 1392, is too late for the script.
- (e) Robt. de Lyndeseye. This may be Robert Taylor, who died rect. of Cl. in Jan. 1392/3.

- **p. 106.** (f) Kneesworth is now a hamlet of Bassingbourne, and the "capella" has disappeared.
- (h) Shingay was originally the property of Roger, Earl of Arundel and Shrewsbury. In 1140 his daughter Sibylla de Reynes founded a Preceptory of Knights Hospitallers there, to whom she gave the manor (Lysons, Cambs.): the appropriation therefore probably dates from about 1140. The chapel of the Preceptory was used as the church of the parish (Evelyn White, p. 156), but becoming ruinous, it was destroyed in 1820, and a new church has since been built and annexed to Wendy. Unless this original entry is incorrect or was made after the suppression of the Templars, Mr White would seem to be mistaken in saying that the Hospitallers took it over from the Templars in 1312: see Wendy below.
- p. 107. (i) Will. Kyılman exchanged Shingay for Tadlow in 1379, and in 1385 exchanged again to Idelstre in dio. of Linc. (Bp's Reg.). "Thos. K." of Shingay occurs in 1328 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 108. (a) Wendeye passed from the Templars to the Hospitallers in 1312. One of the three manors at W. had been given to the Knights Templars by Sir Robert d'Engayne in or before the reign of Edw. 11 (Lysons).
- p. 109. Robert vic. "Robert de Smethfield" was vicar of W. in 1308 (Land Revenue records).
- (b) templum d[omini]. What this was does not appear, but it naturally connects itself with the Templars to which the church once belonged and with the other strange expression velum templi which so puzzles one in these inventories. See Excursus F, p. 302.
- p. 108. (c) Waddon was appropriated (though it is not stated here) in 1351 to the King's new college of S. George's, Windsor.
- p. 109. (d) Ric. Natesby, rector of moiety of Rotherham, presented to Whaddon in Feb. 1344 by Earl of Warwick: mentioned as clerk of Ely dio. who had died before 1353 (Bp's Reg.). The surname occurs at W. in 1349 and 1368 (Cambs. Fines, pp. 112 and 124).
- p. 108. Melreth was appropriated to the Prior of Ely by Bp Hervey (1109–1133) for the hostelry (Bentham, op. cit., pp. 128 and 134: see also Cambs. Fines, p. 7).

Roger was vicar there in 1288 (Assize Roll).

p. 110. (a) Hospitale de cruce Roys. The Lady Roesia, wife of Eudo Dapifer, the Norman, set up a wayside cross where the Icknield Way crosses Ermine Street, and there 100 years later the Priory of S. Thomas of Canterbury was founded soon after his

martyrdom by Eustace de Mark and called de cence Roesie. This was the origin of the modern town of Royston (Conybeare, Hist. of Cambs., p. 113).

- (b) Abbington (in the Clay or iuxta Shingay), now called Λ. Piggotts from the family of that name who became the chief landowners in the 15th cent.
- p. 111. (c) Alan rect. "Alan le Moigne" of Abb. occurs twice in 1311, Cambs. Fines, p. 78: possibly this is his son.
- (d) Roger de Goldborne was rector of Bassingbourn, 1375, till his death in 1379,80 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 110. (e) Capella de (Stepē) Mordon. This can hardly be the "capella de Redreth" in Guilden Morden parish which is entered (by B<sup>1</sup>) on the next page and has quite a different set of books, &c. Is it Odsey? Clark, op. cit., p. 196, has "Stapel mordane cum capellis" in 1256.
- p. 111. Ivo Everard. The surname occurs at Grantchester in 1285, at Impington and Histon in 1419, at Wysbeche in 1483.
- p. 112. Guilden Morden was part of the original donation of Picot to the Canons of St Giles in 1092 (Clark, op. cit, p. 40).
- p. 113. (a) Will. Oseberti. "W. Osebern tenet de Will Knotte" about 1230 at Guilden Morden (Clark, op. cit., p. 290): "John son of Osbert v. William Osebern" and wife and son at Tatington in 1280 (Suffolk Fines, p. 80, and elsewhere). Whether Osebert here and Osbert there is an error for Osbern is uncertain, but it seems likely, Osbert being a Christian name. See also Cambs. Fines, pp. 91, &c.
- (b) Will, Moins. "Will, Moigne and wife" at Little Shelford in 1329 (Cambs, Fines, p. 96).
- (c) W. Brith? = "Brid" as on p. 83 above and on p. 165 (R. Bryth); cf. also Cambs, Fines, p. 145 (J. Bryght).
  - (d) Roger Pryvet.

Robert Iobrav ? = Sudbury. "John de Sudbery chivaler" occurs in connexion with "Mordene" in 1323 and 1337. Cambs. Fines, pp. 90 and 102. Or perhaps "Arneburgh" is meant (see pp. 124 and 127; in the latter place "Robert Arneborugh" in 1483 occurs).

p. 112. (e) Redreth capella, i dedicated to S. Etheldreda: no trace of the building left but some beams in a farmhouse north of church are said to have come from it. It was given by Picot to the Canons of S. Giles in 1092 (Clark, op. cit., p. 10).

- **p. 113.** (f) Joh. Haldin = Aldin (as below).
- (g) Warin Bassyngbourn miles. See Cooper, Annals, 1, p. 71. The de B. family often occurs in Cambs. Fines, and two Warins (see e.g. p. 131 in 1377). "Henricus" just below may also be one of the family as no rector of that name appears. "Radulphus" may be "R. de Standon parson" in 1295 (Cal. Pat. Rolls).
- (h) *Peter* "de Abyton" was rector between 1304 and 1318 (?) (E. D. R.).
- (i) Alicia de Hallingbury. Gt and Little H. are in Essex. altari sanctorum Iohannis et....? Add "Pauli": SS. John and Paul are commemorated on June 26.
  - (k) Joh. Aldene ? = Joh. Haldin above.
- (l) Joh. Coke. In 1381 "William Cook" was chapl. of Step. M. and dean of Shengeye (Arnudell's Consist. Court book) but the date as well as the name is wrong for this entry by "C" (see Introduction, p. xxxv). See Cambs. Fines, p. 106.
- p. 115. (a) Littington was appropriated to Clare by the Foundress in 1336 (see Wardale, Hist. of Clare, p. 3).
- (b) de dono comitis. ? Either Lady Elizabeth's father Gilbert, Earl of Gloucester and Hertford (d. 1295), or her brother, who fell at Bannockburn in 1314. They owned land in Litlington before 1336 (see Clark, op. cit., p. 248).

dom. Martini capell. "John Martyn senior of Lytlington" in 1378 (Cambs. Fines, p. 130).

- p. 114. *Meldeburne* appropriated to the Prior of Ely by Bp W. de Kilkenny (1254–7) (Bentham, op. cit., p. 148).
- p. 115. (c) Jeorgius, "vicar of the church of Myldeburn" in 1305 (Cambs. Fines, p. 71).
- (d) Simon de Mendham. There was a priory at Mendham (co. Suffolk) founded by the de Huntingfields.

Wodcok.

Margt. Herlewe (= Harlow in Essex). The vicar of Witham (Rev. F. W. Galpin) tells me of W. de H. who in 1285 was parson of Theydon Mount and of Walter de H., his wife Joan and daughter Agnes 1327.

(e) Thomas atte Grene. The surname occurs at Abbington (Piggotts) in 1320 and 1337 (Cambs. Fines, pp. 88 and 101).

Joh. vicarius. Either John de Haverhill vic. 1322, 1337 (Cambs. Fines, p. 102) and 1339, or John Paynell d. vicar in 1364 or John Wesenham vic. 1377–1384.

- p. 117. (a) Adam de Milkesham. "Richd. de Melkesham" (?two different ones) at Elm in 1229, 1297 and 1298 (Cambs. Fines, pp. 14, 59 and 65).
- (b) Joh. de Wytel[sey]. "J. de Whittleseye junior, a monk of Thorneye" was collated to Linton "Priory" in June 1355 (Bp's Reg.). Possibly the one here is "John de W. senior" as the date is rather late for C"s hand. (See Introduction, p. xxxv.)
- (c) I Nyker de Ely. Bentham, Ely, p. 273, speaks of Nicholas of Ely as being rector of Elm (1254), and Bp of Worcester (1266) translated to Winchester (1267): also a Court book of 1316–1330 mentions another Master Nich, de Ely as rector.

Hugo vicarius. "Hugh de Keten" was vicar in 1319, 1322 and 1324 (Bp's Court Roll): see Parkin, Hist. of Norf., vol. vm, p. 409 (in 1303). Perhaps a relation of John de Ketene, Bishop of Ely (1310—1316).

- (d) liber De ecclesiasticis. See Excursus F, p 300.
- (e) Herrei de Stanton, son of Walter de St., was collated to the rectory in 1332 (Cal. Pat. Rolls). In 1339 he was executor of the will of Hervey de St. late of the churches of S. Peter's York and S. Andrew's Wells (Bp's Reg.). He was the founder of Michaelhouse (1324) and died Master of S. John's Hospital, Duxford, in 1351. He seems also to have been called Aungier (see Cooper, Annals, 1, p. 80): cf. Cambs. Fines, pp. 90, 91 and 94 and Stokes, Ontside Trump. Gates, pp. 44 f.).
- (f) W. Strete. One of this name was chaplain of Gisor's chantry, S. Martin's in the Vintry, London, collated to Little Abington: thence he exchanged to Wardone (Warden) in the Isle of Sheppey, Nov. 1402, and thence again in Feb. 1402,3 to Pampisford.
- (g) W. Petworth was instituted to the rectory about 1370: in Feb. 1373 he had licence to hear his parishioners' confessions and to have a private chapel in his house. In June 1379 he witnessed the Archdeacon's obedience. He and the viear had a dispute about wax tapers at Easter 1382. In 1395 he was assaulted by the then viear. In 1401 he was still rector. See also Parkin, Hist. of Norfolk, vol. viii, p. 408.
- p. 116. (i) Enymeth (now Enmeth) is no longer appropriated or annexed to Ehn. It is in Norfolk but under the archidiacona jurisdiction of the Bishop of Ely. Cf. Clark, op. cit., p. 191.
- p. 117. (k) Roberti Hereward militis. "John fil' Rob. Hereward" is mentioned in 1308 in connexion with Sawston and

Babraham (Cambs. Fines, p. 74) but this is probably a later Robert Parkin, Hist. of Norfolk (op. cit.), makes no mention of the Herewards here: but they were in various parts of the county.

Hugo vic., no doubt the same as the one mentioned above. See Suffolk Fines, p. 244 (1373).

- (l) cappella sancti Thome (probably of Cant.). The present dedication of the Church is S. Edmund. Is this a chantry? but if so, why "predicta"? Parkin (op. cit., p. 409) says there was a chantry of S. Mary in the church and various images but not S. Thomas: also a free chapel in Berking hamlet standing in 1389.
  - (m) W. Petworth. See g above.
- p. 118. (a) Wysebech was appropriated to "the Church of Ely" by Bp Hugh de Balsham (1257–1286) (Bentham, op. cit., p. 150).
  - (b) Belet: see Excursus F, p. 300.
- p. 119. Walter vic. This is most probably "Walter de Blaw." mentioned below, though the entry is in an earlier hand.
- (c) Hugo Bardolf. This member of a well-known Norfolk family occurs in Rye Suffolk Fines, pp. 93 and 116.
  - (d) Marg. Pas. See p. 147 i.
- (e) Walter de Blauverielee. See p. 61 c above. "Walt, de Blacolyelse M.A." is perpetual vicar of W. in 1318 when he resigns and goes to Sudburne (Suff.) 14 Kal. Jul. (Pap. Letters). In 1330 "Walt, de Blakhulmsle" is called late vic.: he left a rent of 12d, to find "j lampedam ardentem" for the church (Wisbech Court Roll). Evidently the name puzzled people in those days very much. Was it a foreign one?
- (f) W(illiam) Shorpham. In 1304 "Will de Schorpham" is parson of W. (Bp's Court Roll), and in 1331 late vicar (Wisbech Court Roll). Bangerium is a bench cover.
- (g) Mast. Joh. Boton, priest, was collated to the vicarage in June 1349, and held it with Hadstock, to which he was presented ten days before. In 1350 he had leave of absence to attend the Bishop for six months. In April 1355 he had licence to marry a pair in the chapel of Wisbech castle, one being the Bishop's domicellus (personal servant).
  - (h) Will. Grenefeld.
- (i) Ric. de Stanham. "Ric. de Stanmowe" was parson of L. in 1315 (Cal. Pat. Rolls).
- (k) Ric. Skydby. "Robert de Skidby" is parson in 1363 (Papal Petitions Reg., vol. 1).

- (1) Thomas de Brayton, rector of Campsale in 1344, when he was instituted to L.; next year he had royal brief of absence to attend the King.
- p. 121. (a) Symone de Schepeye, rector of N. (in the Isle) in 1298 (Assize Roll) and again in 1313 (Cal. Pat. Rolls).
- (b) Roger. "Roger de Sutton," fellow of Peterhouse (1352), exchanged N. for Qwicham (Cumberland) in 1394; but this is probably too late.
  - (c) Galfrid Wantoun. See p. 57 c.
- (d) Joh, de Coleryle militis et domine. A "domina de Colville" occurs again at Lolworth (p. 139 a), but by an earlier hand. I cannot identify her or her husband in connexion with this well-known family; see p. 26 a.
  - (e) Rad. Reynold. The surname has occurred on p. 35.
  - (f) Galf. Atcherne.
  - (g) Nich. de Houiton.
- (h) Robt, Michel. One of this name was rector of Newton for a short time in 1349 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 123. (a) W. de Leighton, ordained deacon June 1340; priest March 1340/1; appointed rector of Little Ev. in 1339 by the Prioress of Merkyate (Bedford), and had leave of absence for study in 1340 (Bp's Reg.).
- (b) John de Saunford. One "Wm. de S." was presented to Castle Camps by the Earl of Oxford in Ap. 1353.
- p. 122. (c) Eversden magna. It does not appear from Dugdale (op. cit., II, pp. 178 ff.) when this was given to S. Alban's. The extravagant Hugo de Eversdon was abbat 1308–1326.
- p. 123. (d) Rad. de Beston (cf. p. 85 h). "Rad. de B." of Norfolk occurs as one of the patrons in 1349; and in Nov. 1354 he alone presented Thomas de B. to Toft: also he is sole presenter twice in 1355: in 1375 he seems to have parted with the advowson to the Chancellor of Exeter.
- p. 125. Thomas de Hales, rector of H. in 1296 (Cal. Pat. Rolls); and in 1299 (Assize Roll).
- p. 124. Caldecote was appropriated to the Canons of S. Giles by Picot in 1092 (Clark, op. cit., p. 40): n.b. it is there called "capella" attached to Brunne.

Kingston was afterwards appropriated in the xvth cent. (1454) to Barnwell priory (Dugdale, op. cit., vi, p. 85).

p. 125. (a)  $\bar{G}ydo$ . "Guido de Mortuo Mari" was rector of

Kingston in 1279, when he held a messuage in S. John's parish, Cambridge (*Rot. Hundr.*, II, p. 360). The name occurs again at Doddington on p. 147.

- (b) Thomas Bradefield.
- (c) Will, chapl. of Stowe.

Rich, de Helmigham. The Calendar of Pat. Rolls mentions a Richard as parson of K, in 1295.

- (d) Henry de Spercessal. Is this Spixhall in Suffolk?
- p. 126. Brunne (now Bourn) was appropriated to Barnwell as part of Picot's original endowment in 1092 (Clark, op. cit., p. 40).
- p. 127. (a) John Wodeward, priest, was instituted to Caxton Dec. 1386 on the presentation of the Dean and Canons of St George's, Windsor. The Cambs. Fines gives him as "chaplain" in C. in 1383 (p. 132) and he is mentioned as still there in 1406 (Bp Fordham's Reg.).
- (b) Rich, de Conigton is not on Mr Crosby's list, nor does he occur elsewhere in the diocese according to him.
- p. 128. *Hattele*. This is now called H. S. George, from the knightly family of that name, who were owners and patrons in the 14th century and until 1565.
- p. 129. (a) domina S. George. "Lady Jane de S. G." had licence of private oratory in 1348 (Bp's Reg.).
- p. 128. (b) duo rectores—The rectory is still in mediety, one half belonging to Merton Coll. Oxf., the other held in sinecure by the Vicar who is appointed by the Bp of Ely.
  - p. 129. (c) domina Howard.
- (d) Robt. de Stratoon. "R. Godewyn of Stretton" was collated to the vicarage in July, 1339: somewhere about 1370 to 1378 "R. de Stretton" was rector of Stretham, Ely, and the Cal. of Pap. Reg. Petitions, vol. 1, in Aug. 1361, gives "R. de Stratton D.C.L." as vicar (?) of Stretham.
- p. 131. (a) Joh. Gosselyn. "Will. Gosteleyn," of Crauden, occurs as subdeacon in 1354 (Bp's Reg.).
- (b) Joh. de Croxton, rector of C., had licence of absence and to farm his church in July, 1377: and the licence was repeated in 1391.
- J. rector of Graveley. This is probably "John de Huntyngdon, acolyte," who was presented by Geoffrey le Scrop and instituted 17 Aug. 1338: subdeacon March 1388/9: mentioned in 1342 (Cambs. Fines, p. 105).

- (c) Joh. de Pappeworth miles had licence of private oratory at his manor of P. Anneys in 1347 (Bp's Reg.).
- (d) W. Papworth. One of this name held a prebend in Norwich cathedral in 1343-4. See also Cambs, Fines, p. 129 (in 1376) and p. 142 (in 1403).
- (e) Beatrix Hervy. It may be only a coincidence that John Harvey is given as rector here in 1383<sup>1</sup> and that ds. Thos. Hervy, rector of Stow-cum-Quy, exchanged to Papw. S. Agnes in 1403 (Bp Fordham's Reg.).
- p. 133. (a) I. de la Haye, rector of Papw. Ev. in 1370 (Cole MSS.). For the surname see p. 93 i. We have also "John de la Haye" mentioned in connexion with the manor and advowson of "Pappeworth" in 1324 (Cambs. Fines, p. 90).
- 1. de Chaumberleyn left Landbeach for Eltisle in 1299 (Clay, Landbeach): Cal. Pat. Rolls in 1294 gives him as the rector of Landbeach.
- (b) domina Agnes de Stouwe. "John de Stowe and wife" are connected with the manor of Eltisley in 1334 (Cambs. Fines, p. 100), but that man's wife appears to have been Elena in 1342 (p. 105).
  - (c) Joh. Andr (?).
  - p. 132. Knapwell is now annexed to Conington.
  - p. 135. Robt. de Recteford is rector in 1307 (Pap. Letters).
- (a) John de Couplond, "parson of the ch. of Ellesworth" in 1342 (Cambs. Fines, p. 105); he was already rector in 1325, "John de Botell in Cowpelond," when he was dispensed from illegitimacy (Pap. Letters).
- (b) Joh. de Merton was rector of E. and advocate of the Court of Canterbury in Dec. 1356 (Islip's Reg.). He was there still in 1363 and resigned in Feb. 1366 (Cal. of Pap. Petitions, vol. 1) on preferment to dignity in Lichtield cathedral. He had held Toft 1349–1354: acolyte Dec. 1349, and had licence of absence for seven years' study: deacon March 1359. He is mentioned in 1375 (Cambs. Fines, p. 125).
- (c) Agnes, wife of Thomas Ely de E, In 1329 we have "John fil' Thomas de Ellesworth and Agnes his wife" (Cambs. Fines, p. 96: see also p. 124).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mr Crosby's reference is to Blomfield's *Norfolk*, but the only "John Harvey" of the time specified I can find is one who held three Norfolk livings in close succession.

- (d) W. de Croxton.
- (e) Agnes de Conyton occurs at Conington in 1292 (Cambs. Fines, p. 60: see also p. 84 in 1317): see also Rot. Hundr., II, pp. 466 f., where she twice appears as "Dua Angnes de Comtone" (?).
- (f) Walter de Dodington, parson of Fen Drayton in Febr. 1339/40 (Bp Montacute's Reg.): 1 still rector in 1372 (Cal Pat. Rolls).
- p. 137. (a) Rich. atte Poend of Dry Drayton, priest, was presented to Ch. Magna by Robt Tullyet son of Rich. T. of Camb. and instituted in Sept. 1349 (Bp's Reg.). He died here in 1377.

No rector named "Robert" appears at present, till Robt Merston in 1404.

- p. 139. (a) Domina de Colville. See above, p. 122 d. "Henry de C." was parson at Lolleworth in 1294 (Cal. Pat. Rolls).
- (b) Will, de Lolleworth, "clerk' in 1313 (Cambs. Fines, p. 80). This is more likely to be the donor referred to than "Will. Pateryk" who was rector 1375–7.
- (c) Joh. Walkelyn. One of this name was vicar of Impington 1351–5, and collated to Swavesey in 1362. There were Wakelins at Quy (Cambs. Fines, pp. 39 and 91).
- (d) Thos. de Castro Bernardi, a well-known person. He was instituted to Lolleworth in July 1377, when he is styled clericus: he resigned in 1382 (Bp's Reg.). He was then instituted to Risebergh on condition that he returned to L, if he was deprived of R. In May 1388 he was presented by Philip de Tylneye to the free chapel of Haveringmere in Stretham, and three days later he exchanged for a canonry and prebendal stall of Auckland. In March 1381/2 he was collated to Haddenham exchanging it for Risebergh (as above) on April 3 the same year. On June 27, 1382, he was collated to Little Gransden (on exchange from Risebergh) which two days later he exchanged again for Berkyng: and this for Bluntisham in 1384. In Sept. 1387 (yet again by exchange) he was presented by the King to Cottenham and held it at least until 1408. He was Master of Peterhouse 1400-18 and gave a book to the Univ. Libr. (Bradshaw's Papers, p. 33). [Much of this curious information is due to Mr Crosby.]
- (e) Robt. Musters, parson of L. in 1334 (Cambs. Fines, p. 100).
- (f) Robt. de Thorp (see for surname, p. 35). He is mentioned as "chevaler" at Marchesford and Dodington in 1350 (Cambs. Fines,

- p. 112), and Sir Will, de Th, was attorney to the feoffees in a presentation to L. in 1391.
- (y) Hanwysia...de Bok., perhaps the wife of Laurence de B. who is mentioned at B. in 1308 (Cambs. Fines, p. 75).
- (b) Joh. Aleyn. Evidently the Aleyns were in force at B., though I cannot identify this one; see notes i and m below, and p. 164y. One at Oakington, p. 80, cf. p. 241.
  - (i) de armis Francie. See above, p. 43 b.
  - (k) Henr. Godfrey.
- (*l*) Will, Aleyn. Will, Alleyn of Boxw, is mentioned as one of the founders of the chantry of S. Mary the Virgin at Burgh in 1407 (Bp's Reg.).
- (m) Laurence Aleyn at Ellesworth and Knapwell in 1391 (Cambs. Fines, p. 137).
- (n) J. Upton was presented to B. in May 1389 by John Knyvet on exchange from Kippax, Yorks: the following month he had leave to farm his church and study in a University. In Aug. 1396 he exchanged for Asshendon, London. The John de Upton, who is mentioned as member of the Papal Audience Chamber in 1376 (Arundel's Reg. f. 19b), was perhaps the same or a relation.
- p. 140. (a) Prior of Swaresy. See p. 6 a. The rectory of Swavesey was transferred with the Benedictine cell there to S. Anne's Carthusian house in 1393 (Dugdale, Monast., vi, p. 1001).
  - p. 141. (b) Lucas vic.
- (c) Ric. fil' Rad. cap. "Ric. fil' Rad. tenet v acras per cartam" at Swavesey in 1279 (Rot. Hundr., II, p. 471). It is possible that this is the donor referred to.
- p. 140. Littleport was appropriated to the Hospital of S. Mary Magdalen about 1225 by Bp Geoffrey de Burgo (Dugdale, op. cit., vi. p. 755 and Bentham, Ely, p. 146). About 1240 this house was merged into one with that of S. John (hence the statement in the text), and they have been since 1561 the property of Clare College. Interesting remains are still to be seen and at Croxton there is the brass of Dr Leeds, who gave it to the college.
- **p. 141.** (d) Will. Code. It is possible that this is the same as "Will. Code defuncti" at Bottisham (p. 49 i). The dates of the scripts ( $B^3$  here and  $F^2$  there) are however against it.
  - (e) Hugo Belde and Joanna his sister.
- (f) Will. de L. vicar of Pincebek, in Lines, near Spalding. I have little doubt that this is the man of that name who was Prior of

Spalding (1274–1293) and rebuilt the parish church as well as the conventual church there. It is strange that he should only be called "vicar of Pinchbeck" in our entry, unless the gift dated from the time when he was only cellarer of the House: he may then have been in charge of Pinchbeck which belonged to the Priory. During his term of office he had also special connexions with this parish (see Dugdale's note g on p. 209 of vol. III of the Monusticon). The present vicar (Rev. F. F. Wayet) says he is counted as vicar in 1274.

(g) Walter Bindenbere. "Walter de Bredar" was vieur of L. 1379–1385 but the date is too late for the script ( $C^2$ ) and the surnames are not very much like one another!

Stephen ric. (1309). The same as "Steph, rect." in a later hand (D<sup>1</sup>). Steph, is mentioned as vicar here in 1301 (Bp West's Reg. f.133); and in 1373 "Steph, de Manewden" exchanged this living for Lakenheath.

- (h) frater Thomas de Ore. "Ore" is in Sussex but perhaps this stands for "Over." Was the brother one of the inmates of S. John's Hospital?
- p. 142. S. Mary's, Ely, was very early appropriated to the Sacrist's office (probably by Bp Hervey) according to Bentham, op. cit., pp. 127 and 135.

capella de Stanteneye. This chapelry was given to the monastery by Wolfstan of Delham about 955 (Bentham, op. cit., p. 70). For the Sacrist's rights there see *ibid.*, p. 127. It has still a special connexion with the Cathedral Church.

(a) Wilburton was appropriated to the Archdeacon "before 1291" (Bentham, op. cit., p. 271): that of course is clear from the statement here, but the exact date does not appear to be ascertained. It had belonged to the Monastery originally (pp. 75 and 79): see below, pp. 183 f.

The date of this entry is the oldest given in the book (1278) and belongs to the Archdeaconry of R. de Walpole (see p. 286).

Why Haddenham is not included in these inventories is not clear; but there are several other similar omissions (see Introd., p. xxxiii n.).

- (b) custodie. See above, p.  $51\,y$ .
- p. 143. (c) *episcopi Norwyc*. This is in all probability the Archdeacon mentioned above, as he became Bishop of Norwich in 1289 (see further, p. 286).
- p. 142. (d) Chatteriz was appropriated to the nuns by Bp Nigel (1133-1169): see Dugdale, op. cit., n. 615.

- p. 143. (e) Gilbert Gove (see p. 69 f). "Gilbert Goze" held land in Bidenham (Beds.) of John de Kirkeby (Rot. Hundr., п, p. 327).
- (f) Gild of Corpus Christi. See above, p. 55 a. Interesting accounts of pre-Reformation Gilds, which were often in close connexion with Corpus Christi, will be found in Trans. of Suffolk Inst. of Archaeol. vol. x1, pp. 81 ff. (8. Peter's Gild at Bardwell) and vol. x11, pp. 1 ff. (8. Nicholas's Gild, Bury S. Edm.). At Bardwell the Gild possessed three banners (p. 141).
- p. 144. (a) S. Mary's, Whittlesey was appropriated to the (mitred) Abbat of the Benedictine house of Thorney by Bp Hervey of Ely (Dugd. op. cit., II, p. 604): see also p. 21 above and p. 184 below.
- p. 145. (b) Ric. de la Bare. Perhaps a mistake for "Mare." "R. de la Mare" owned land at Little Paxton, Hunts. (Rot. Hundr., 11, 674) and a later "R. de la Mare and Isabella his wife" are at Camb. and Fen Ditton in 1351 (Cambs. Fines, p. 113).
- (c) Rob. de Elisworth was instituted in Dec. 1379: Arundel's Reg. fol. 48 says he exchanged to Arrington in 1383 but fol. 32 says it was to Haxey in 1392.
- (d) Robt. de Thorneye, probably one of the brothers of the Abbey.
- p. 144. S. Andrew's, Whit. was appropriated to the Precentor of Ely by Bp Nigel (1133–1169) (Bentham, op. cit., p. 128).
- p. 145. (e) John Everard (for the surname see p. 111 above). John Everard is mentioned at Fowlmere (Rot. Hundr., II, p. 547) and the surname occurs later on at Impyrton and Iliston (Cambs. Fines, p. 147) and at Wisbech (p. 157).
- p. 144. (f) Benewyc was in Doddington parish until 1856, when an Act was passed making it a separate parish.
- p. 146. Witcham was appropriated to the Prior of Ely by Bp de Fontibus (p. 1220–25) (Bentham, op. cit., p. 146).
  - p. 147. (a) Joh. Calstyn.
- (b) Alicia de Linea. If this means "of Lynn," we may perhaps identify her with "Alice de Len" at Cambridge in 1297 (Cambs. Fines, p. 64) and in 1305 (p. 71). See also above p. 49 d. But I think it not unlikely that it stands for Linyeve (or Linyive) of which several instances occur in the county (Rot Hundr., 11): for instance Alicia Linyeve at Haslingfield (p. 557) in 1279.
  - p. 146. (c) March was also in Doddington till 1868, when

the act of 1856 came into effect, which divided that enormous and very rich living into 7, of which March now contains 4. The old Church of S. Wendreda was built about 1346.

p. 147. (d) Roberti Lyle. This is no doubt Robert de Lisle who was summoned to Parliament as Baron between the years 1311 and 1342. Later on he took orders, after settling various manors in the county on his kinswoman Alice de Lisle (Burke, Extinct Peerages, p. 316). See Cambs. Fines, p. 83 in 1315, and for a later R. p. 139 in 1394.

The "scutum de Lyle" bore a lion passant guardant and crowned.

- (e) Guydonis. See above p. 125 a.
- (f) quater, de corp. Xti. See above pp. 55 a, 75 e.
- (g) Rich. Hancotes.
- (h) pannus de Eylesham. See Index B, p. 308.
- (i) Isabella wife of Phil. Passe. For the surname see above
   p. 119 d.
- (k) Hugo de Notingam. In 1298 he was presented to D. by the King sede vacante (Cal. Pat. Rolls). This is no doubt the Hugo also mentioned under March above; but he was preceded by a "Hugo de Cressingham" in 1294 (Cal. Pat. Rolls).
- p. 149. (a) Robt Ragen[hill] inceptor in ciril law (in 1379). His name can be restored in full from the next two entries, the former of which reveals him as Rob. R. junior who had then only graduated as bachelor in decrees (in 1374) and the second appears to give his mark (a rosette) as notary (in 1386). See p. 170 e below.
  - (b) Joh. Chryschirch. See Excursus A, p. 286.
- p. 150. (a) inter cetera dv. This is a rather free and defective text of *nt parochiani* of Archbp Winchelsey (1305), Lyndewode, *Prov.* lib. 3 tit. 27.
- (b) item precipinus &c. This last sentence does not belong to Winchelsey's ordinance and is perhaps a special provision for the Ely diocese.
- (c) H. Hamerton, rector of Horseheath. One of this name (clericus) is mentioned at Haverhill in 1404 (Suffolk Fines, p. 276).
- (d) Thomas Dalby. See Excursus A, p. 286. This is the only place where he occurs in our MS.

## THE KALENDAR (pp. 151-160).

It has seemed on the whole simplest and best to make what explanations, notes and comments are desirable on this part of the MS, without giving the numeral references to them one by one in the text as has been done, to a considerable extent, in the rest of it. The reader will therefore bear in mind, if he goes through the Kalendar month by month, that what he seeks by way of explanation has either been supplied, where it was possible, in these notes, or can be found in standard works on the subject, like Hampson, Medii Aevi Kalendarium; Bp J. Dowden, Church Year and Calendar (1910); Le Mas Latrie, Chronologie; U. Chevalier, Repertoire du moyen dye (1895); R. Stanton, Menology of England and Wales; Murray's Dictionaries of Christian Antiquities and Biography.

I. The greater part of the text presents few unusual features. It consists of the first ten months of the year in regular order, and the original entries are in a 13th cent. hand. No one who is acquainted with medieval Kalendars will be surprised that only a selection of saints are commemorated, that some of the more common names are omitted, and some less common ones inserted: among these latter are to be found, as might be expected in an English Kalendar, a good many names connected with N. W. Christendom, such as: Jan. 5 Oct. sancti Thome martiris, Jan. 13 Remigii: see also Oct. 1, Feb. 3 sancti Blasii martiris, Feb. 6 Vedasti et Amandi episcoporum, Feb. 11 sancte Radegundis virginis (a 15th cent. addition): see also Aug. 13 (a 13th cent. addition), March 1 sancti Davidis conf. (14th cent. addition), March 2 sancti Cedde confessoris (late 14th cent.), March 17 sancte Withburge virginis (13th cent.), March 18 Eduardi Regis (14th cent.), March 20 Cuthberti pontificis, Ap. 19 Alphegi archiepiscopi et martiris (red), Ap. 30 Erchenwaldi episcopi, May 7 deposicio sancti Johannis Beverlaci (15th cent.), May 19 Dunstani archiepiscopi (red), May 25 Aldelmi episcopi, May 26 Augustini Anglorum apostoli (red), May 28 Germani episcopi (13th cent. addition): see also July 31 and Oct. 1, June 9 translacio sancti Edmundi de Pontiniaco (14th cent.), June 17 Botulfi abbatis (13th cent.), and (in a later 13th cent. hand) translacio sancti Richardi conf. Cicestr., June 22 Albahi protomartyris (red), June 23 Etheldrede virginis regine et abbatisse (red), July 6 sancte Sexburge (c. 1300), July 7 translacio sancti Thome martiris (red), July 8 translacio sancte Withburge virginis (c. 1300), July 15 translacio sancti Swithini (red), July 22 Wandreg' abbatis, July 31 Neoti abbatis (13th cent. addition), Aug. 5 Oswaldi regis et martiris (red), Aug. 20 Filiberti abbatis, Aug. 24 Audoeni conf. (red), Sept. 17 sancti Lamberti capellani¹ (c. 1300), Oct. 2 Leodegarii episcopi et martiris, Oct. 7 Osithe virginis (red), Oct. 17 translacio Etheldrede virginis, Oct. 25 translacio sancti Johannis Beverlacensis (15th cent.). The number of translations may be noticed (10 in all throughout the Kalendar); also the number of English names and especially those of female saints (the three sister queens Sexburga, Withburga and Etheldreda; Radegund and Osith), but neither of these points seems to throw light on the question of the original provenance or subsequent use made of the Kalendar; see further below.

It is unfortunate that the last two months of the year are missing: we should have known from them, among other things, whether S. Eustace was still commemorated in this Kalendar on Nov. 2, as he is in the Kalendar of about the same date (?) prefixed to the *Liber Memorandorum ecclesie de Barnewell* (Clark, 1907) without any commemoratio animarum (p. 13): see my note on this matter, p. 4 (a).

11. The Provost of King's, in his description of the MS. (in the published Catalogue of Caius MSS.) has suggested that our Kalendar may have come from a book once belonging to the Augustinian Priory of Barnwell, because S. Augustine "our father" (Aug. 28) is in red and has an octave. He shares his red ink here with S. Dunstan, S. Augustine "the apostle of the English," S. Etheldred and many others (see below on April 19); and the title "our father" as applied to him does not occur in the Barnwell Kalendar (op. cit., p. 10). It does occur however in Whytford's Martiloge for Oct. 11, the feast of "the translacyon of our holy fader Saynt Augustyne" (of Hippo), a date which is marked in the Barnwell book as well as here, as the Octave of Aug. 28 also is; and Ebner (Iter Italicum, p. 134) gives "Aug. 28 Augustini ep. (red with octave)" from a very interesting MS. (13th cent.) which belonged

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This is, like several others I have omitted here, quite a usual medieval commemoration, but *capellanus* is surely the scribe's mistake for *episcopus*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Whytford was a brother of the Brigittines at Syon, who observed the Rule of S. Augustine (H. B. S. edn, p. xxviii).

to the Augustinian Church at Jerusalem and is now in Rome, and this also has "Oct. 11 transl. Augustini ep.": cf. *ibid.*, p. 161. There is therefore some support for the Provost's suggestion, which may be said at present to hold the field.

III. On the other hand Mr Evelyn White (East Anglian, Notes and Queries (new series), vol. XI, p. 305) maintains that it is from a Book of Hours. Several of the additions and annotations at least indicate that in course of time it came to be used eventually by a layman at his devotions—perhaps by more than one in succession; but we are hardly justified in deducing that it was ever actually bound up with a Book of Hours.

What the additions and annotations of this kind are must now be mentioned:—(1) Jan. 24 "Disponsatus" (late 14th cent.) and in margin "dies lune" (14th cent.): (2) Feb. 6 "natus erat Iohannes" (late 14th cent.): (3) Apr. 4 (in margin) "Rosa Aldreth decessit" (late 14th cent.): (4) Apr. 8 Obitus Matildis (13th cent.): (5) Apr. 13 Obitus Radulphi Brito (13th cent.): (6) July 5 (in margin) "natus sum·s·" (late 13th cent.): (7) Aug. 4 (in margin) "morebatur filius meus" (late 14th cent.): (8) Aug. 16 "Obitus Iohannis filii magistri Iohannis de Eltisle anno domini mo ccemo lvio" (14th cent.): (9) Sept. 27 "Obitum Willelmi Huntynfeld" (in red charter hand of 13th cent.).

Putting these nine entries in their chronological order under the guidance of the one precise date (1356) and the evidence of the handwritings, we may hazard the following account of them:—
"Ralph Brito" (5) and (? his wife) "Matilda" (4) died about 1250, as did also "William Huntingfield" (9), a person of some importance in his day judging by the style of this entry. The first owner of the Kalendar, who ex hypothesi acquired it from the Augustinians in the earlier part of the 14th century, "was born" (6) in 1260: he was possibly related to Ralph Brito and Matilda, and may be the elder "John de Eltisle" (8) whose son "John" died in 1356. A later owner than he was "betrothed" (1) about 1380: his son "John" (2), the offspring of the marriage, was "born" scon after and "died" (7) before 1400, as also did "Rose Aldreth" (3).

With regard to these names themselves a few further guesses or suggestions may be made. (a) As to "Ralph Brito": the surname in that form occurs several times in *Cambs. Fines* (viz. pp. 3, 10, 11, 13 and 16), and as "le Bret" (pp. 4, 53, 69, 73): of these the last two

The note "anno gracie mo [ceo] sexagesimo" may belong to this entry.

refer to Radulphus le Bret of Dukesworth in 1303 and 1306, and he may be a son of the man whose obit is here given, and the others relatives. (b) "William Huntingfield" was no doubt a member of a family of great importance throughout the Eastern counties. Can he be the Wm de H. who was justice itinerant, sheriff of Norfolk and Suffolk, mentioned by Matthew Paris, who joined the Barons in support of Magna Carta and who died about 1249 (see Dict. of Nat. Biogr. s.v.)? Another Wm de H. was master of the Hospital of St Thomas de Acon in 1267. The heir (Roger) of a Wm de H. is mentioned in 1316 (Suffolk Archaeol, Trans. vol. XI, p. 187) and another, Wm de H., knight, held the manor of Bokesworth in 1376 (Cambs. Fines, p. 129; see also p. 41). Of these three the last certainly, and the second probably, are too late for the entry: the first however is possible. (c) John de Eltisle "father and son" belonged to another important county family, and the exact date (1356) being given makes the entry additionally in-John de E. and Matilda his wife in Newenton (! Newton) are mentioned in 1272, Cambs. Fines, p. 45: this might be the elder of the two Johns here mentioned if our former suggestion is wrong; the date is apparently too late for the "Matilda" whom we have otherwise conjecturally disposed of. (d) "Rosa Aldreth" it is difficult to place with any certainty. The surname is a corruption of "Etheldreda," and appears also in the "Aldreth causeway and bridge over the Ouse by which the Isle of Elv was connected with the rest of the county between Haddenham and Rampton" (C. C. Babington, Anc. Cambs., pp. 79 ff.). "Geoffrey de Alderhethe, chaplain" before 1279 gave away a messuage in Cambridge (Stokes, Before Trumpington Gates, p. 8); our entry belongs to a date 100 years later than this; see also Cambs. Fines, p. 117 (1357).

IV. It seems natural to deal next with the more definitely historical notes, which one or other of the former owners has added to the Kalendar. Some of these are connected with our national history and some have a more local bearing, while one is of a more general interest altogether: I mean that found affixed to Apr. 18 Isto die erat papa Urbanus vj coronatus etc. an. [mecc]lxxviii: this was Bartolomeo Prignano crowned 1378, under whom began the great Western Schism.

The notes which relate to English history are these :—(a) ¶ Bellum de Lewes anno domini m°cc°lx[iiij] quarto decimo die maii domini

Edwardi (!); (b) June 14 decollacio magistri Simonis Sudbury anno domini m°eec°lxxxi hoc die Iulii archiepiscopi Cantuar.; this took place during the rebellion of Wat Tyler 1381; (c) July 1 Isto die apparuit Hemr[ieus] de D[erby] apud Ravenserspurr mecclxxxxix. Henry landed at Ravenspur on the coast of Yorkshire in 1399, by which time he was known as Duke of Hereford rather than as Earl of Derby; (d) July 12 Capcio comitis Arundell'...mccelxxxxvij: the Earl of Arundel was arrested and executed in 1397; see below (h). (e) Aug. 4 ¶ Bellum apud Evesham anno domini mºceºlxvº: (f) Aug. 19 Capcio Regis Ricardi in Wall' anno regni sui xxiijo et anno domini mocceolxxxxixo litera dominie e: (y) Sept. 19 Anno domini m<sup>o</sup>ccelvi<sup>to</sup> captus est Iohannes Rex Francie [apud] Peyters per nobilem principem Edwardum filium Regis Anglie: (h) Sept. 21 [Deco]ll[atio] comitis [Arundell] apud turrem London. [anno dni mcec<sup>o</sup>] lxxxxvij<sup>o</sup>: this restoration of the text though so largely conjectural is consonant with the facts of history: (i) Oct. 13 Coronacio Regis Henrici iiij<sup>ti</sup> anno domini m°ecclxxxxix apud Westmonasterium: (k) Oct. 25 (note inserted at bottom of page) Bellum de Agincourt fuit in die Crispini et Crispiniani in Picardia per Henricum quintum Regem Anglie anno domini minocece inoxyto in die veneris. Also against Crispin's day itself it is noted: Translacio sancti Johannis Beverlacensis († 721). His observance was decreed in 1416 and the victory of Agincourt no doubt brought SS. Crispin and Crispinian into prominence at the same time (see Wordsworth, Salisbury Ceremonies, p. 260 and Shakespere, Henry V, Act iv sc. iii). The fact that most of these historical notes as well as the first of the local notes (a) below belong to the end of the 11th and beginning of the 15th centuries seems to indicate that the last possessor of the Kalendar (as has been already conjectured) belonged to the same period and took a keen interest and perhaps an active share in the events recorded. Ragenhill's note on p. 182 deals with the same period (v. p. 170).

The purely local notes are as follows: (a) March 2 ¶ Presens festum fuit...le anno domini m¹cee¹kxxxiiij¹¹¹ in universitate Cantabr¹ M¹ I. Burgh tunc Cancellario per Robertum Foliaumb. It is tantalizing to be unable to decipher the fourth word in this note which evidently refers to the introduction of S. Cedde (sic) into the Kalendar. There is always much confusion between Ceadda (Chad) Bp of Lichfield and Cedde his brother, Bishop of the East Saxons. The person here meant is without doubt S. Chad: the observance

of his festival together with that of S. David (March 1) and S. Winifred (Nov. 3) was ordered in 1415 (Wilkins, Concilia, III, 376, quoted by C. Wordsworth, op. cit., p. 260), but here we have it in some way referred to an earlier date (1384); in that year John de Burgh took the oath to the Bp of Ely as Chancellor of the University on Nov. 24 (Baker MS. 40, 233, quoted by Stokes, Univ. Bedells, p. 61). There is an interesting note in the Barnwell Kalendar (Clark, op. cit., p. 5) with regard to the introduction of S. David's and S. Chad's days, but that belongs to the year 1468: and further information will be found in Wordsworth, (b) Aug. 12 Interfectio iudeorum apud Cant' and (in margin) Anno domini m°cclx° sexto dominicali litera C. For Jews in Cambridge see Cooper, Annals, vol. 1, pp. 17, 49 etc. and Stokes, Jews in England, pp. 103 ff. In 1266 Sir John Deyvile captured many of them and exacted high ransoms; but their protection was ordered for two years. By 1290 however they were ordered to be finally banished from the town; see Clark, op. cit., pp. 225 f. (c) Oct. 1 Obitus Io. Alcock episcopi Eliensis anno domini meccec: for this see note to p. 207. Besides these three notices, a considerable number of national and local saints are commemorated, as has been already remarked, and separate notes on them will be found further on in the order of their occurrence.

V. A full account of the various signs and abbreviations most of which are common to this with other Kalendars cannot be given here, but it is well to explain or discuss some of them:—(1) D' or D will be found twice in each month. This marks the dies Egyptiaei (or unlucky days) in each month and their place is indicated by the poor Latin hexameter verses at the head of each page; e.g. for January Prima dies iani septemaque detur inani; in accordance with this tag D stands against the first day at the beginning and the seventh from the end of the month. (2) The two hexameter lines at the bottom of the January page long puzzled us, until we were lucky enough to get the following solution from Mr J. A. Herbert (of the British Museum) thus:—

Jan	. Fe	eb. Mar.	Ap.	May	$_{ m June}$	July
$\Lambda$ lG	eo Di	Cit A Dam	${ m LiMo}$	CinGuor	LiQuet	OLim
1 7	4	3 1 4	10 11	3 7	$10 \ 15$	13 10
	Aug.	Sep.	Sep. Oct. CeLestis CaLor			
	AlBeo	${ m CeLestis}$				
	1 2	3 10	3 10	5 8	7 10	

That is to say the capital letters in each word, being the beginnings of its first two syllables, give the clue (as above) to the dies Egyptiaci in each month throughout the year. The lines themselves may be translated thus!: "I am cold, saith Adam, I am up to the waist in mud—that is clear from of old—I am white (with the cold): heaven's heat drives Galen (the doctor) away." See Hampson, Medii Aeri Kalendarium, who also quotes MS. Egerton 2261 f. 210 for another form (emended by Mr Herbert).

Augurio decies audito lumine elangor linquit olens abies coluit colus escula galli.

(3) "Claves" against Jan. 7 means the claves (clue) termini Septuagesime; see Bp J. Dowden, Church Year, p. 102, though he actually mentions the claves Quadragesime, not Septuagesime. (4) On March 1st we have hic mutantur concurrentes and on 24th locus concurr[entium]. The concurrents were a series 1, 2, 3, 1, 6, 7, 1, 2, 4, 5 etc. running parallel with the solar cycle and marking the years according to the number of days over an exact number of weeks at the beginning of each year, the jumps in the series being due to leap years. Their use was to give the day of the week on March 24 necessary for calculating Easter, and so people did not trouble to change them till March 1. See Giry, Manuel de Diplomatique, s.v. (5) We have on March 5th "viius emb.", on March 6th "iii emb.", on Aug. 2nd "vj emb." and on Sept. 2 "ij emb." In a cycle of 19 years to correct the discrepancy between lunar and solar years a 13th lunation (or moon period) had to be inserted (hence embolismus - insertion) in seven ordinary years, the other 12 years remaining normal, i.e. with only 12 lunations. The column of Roman Numerals to the left of the page in the Kalendar gives the "Golden Numbers," which likewise has to do with this cycle of 19 years. These entries give 4 out of the 7 points when the extra lunations were to begin in the cycle, the 1st, 4th and 5th being missing, because they occurred in Nov. and Dec. (6) Jan. 18th was the earliest and Feb. 22nd the latest possible date for Septuagesima: hence prima lxxa and ultima lxxa respectively on these two days. This will also explain the similar notes on March 22, May 10 and June 13.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> One might think the author of this precious conceit had "done his bit" in the trenches of France 1914-16!

(7) March 27 is the traditional day of the actual Resurrection: hence the words resurrectio Domini prima against that day. On May 19 we find ante Pentecosten more oct. Post Pentecosten ix lec., which we may conclude means that if S. Dunstan's day falls before Whitsunday it is to be treated more octave (i.e. with 3 lections?), and if after, it is to have 9 lections. (8) On Sept. 24 we read hie mutantur indictiones. Indictions (= periods of 15 years) instituted by Constantine the Great Jan. 1, 313, were of three kinds (a) Greek, which began Sept. 1, (b) Imperial (or Caesarian) which began on Sept. 25 and (c) Pontifical, which were reckoned from Jan. 1st or Dec. 25th (Hampson, op. cit. 11 p. 224). Here therefore it is the Caesarian Indictions that are indicated. Pontifical Indictions seem to be referred to on p. 2, etc. above.

VI. It is not necessary to give a list of those days to which ix or iii lections are assigned. There is considerable variation as to this in all medieval Kalendars. But there is another liturgical note which occurs frequently throughout and which is uncommon. Either before or after the note as to lections, in a good many cases are added the words "more oct[ave]." This, one concludes, means that the festival is to be treated with the same dignity and observances as if it were an octave.

VII. In the notes that follow reference is often omitted to names that have no special interest for English readers.

Jan. 13. S. Hilary was Bp of Poitiers († 368). For S. Remigius see Oct. 1.

Jan. 14. Felicis in pincis. Interesting accounts of this saint, who was a priest of Nola in the 3rd century, will be found both under his name (in D.C.B. II p. 499) and under that of Paulinus of Nola (IV pp. 236 ff.). In pincis, which is the form found in medieval Kalendars, yields no satisfactory sense and is thought to be a corruption of in pincis (viz. in the pinewoods outside Nola, where the saint's burial place still exists).

Jan. 15. S. Maurus († 584) was founder and abbat of the first Benedictine monastery in France at Glanfeuil on the Loire.

Jan. 28. Agnetis secundo. See Dowden, Church Year, p. 71 for this unusual way of denoting an octave.

Feb. 3. S. Blasins, Bp of Sebaste in Armenia († 316), had a special cult in England as patron of the Woolcombers.

Feb. 6. S. Vedast, Bp of Arras († 540), is less commonly commemorated on this day than S. Arnaud, Bp of Maestricht († 646) and

seems to have been a later addition to the Church Kalendar: but see Delisle, Mém. sur d'anc. Sacram., pp. 190 and 294.

Feb. 11. 8. Rhadegund was the virgin wife of King Clotaire and died 587. Her nunnery at Cambridge<sup>1</sup>, as is well known, was turned into Jesus College 1496. The entry here is a 15th century addition, whereas the entry on Aug. 13 is in a 13th century hand. The Leofric Missal (Warren, p. 24) has Pictaris see radegundis virginis on Feb. 11 and no mention of her on Aug. 13.

March 7. S. Thome Alquini. This is a 15th century addition. S. Thomas Aquinas, Doctor Angelicus, was canonized in 1313. For the form Alquini, see H. B. S. ed. of Whytford's Martiloge, p. 213.

March 17. Seā Withburga was one of S. Etheldreda's two sisters and foundress of a convent at East Dercham, Norfolk. This is a 13th century addition. Her translation occurs on July 8 below (in an earlier hand?) but lined through.

March 18. Edwardi Regis. He was King of Wessex († 979). The story of his being murdered by his step-mother, who ordered a poisoned stirrup-cup to be given to him at Corfe castle, is well known.

March 20. Cuthbert pontities, the famous Bp of Lindisfarne († 687): see p.  $163\ b$ , above,

April 19. Alphege was Archbishop of Canterbury, murdered by the Danes in 1012. His body was removed from St Paul's to Canterbury by King Cnut in 1023. He was apparently placed in the English Kalendar by either Lanfranc or Anselm towards the end of the 11th century; and is one of three Archbishops of Canterbury entered in this Kalendar in red ink, the other two being S. Dunstan (May 19) and S. Augustine (May 26); Bp Erchenwald of London (Apr. 30) is another English worthy so treated, as are also King Oswald (Aug. 5), S. Alban (June 22), S. Etheldreda (June 23), and S. Osith (Oct. 7).

April 30. Erchenvald was Bishop of London (675-693) and, being noted for his sanctity, is not infrequently commemorated in English Kalendars.

May 7. deposicio sci Johannis Beverlaci. This entry is in a 15th century hand, as is also the entry of his "translation" on Oct. 25. He was Bishop of York 705–718 and died at Beverley in 721, where he was buried (Bede, Hist. v, 6): then in 1037 he was

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Another of her houses was just ontside Dover, in Keut, and traces still remain of it.

canonized and his remains transferred in state to York. See further above on p. 262.

May 9. Translatio sei Nicholai. The duplication of this entry first in red (but not the usual hand) and then in black is curious. It was one of the feast days introduced into the Kalendar before the middle of the 15th century (Wordsworth, Sal. Cer., pp. 260 f.).

May 19. S. Dunstan was Archbishop of Canterbury (924-988). His place in the English Kalendar is due to an enactment of King Court.

May 25. Abdelin was the first Bishop of Sherborne (705–9) and a writer of poetry.

May 26. S. Angustine, the first Archbishop of Canterbury († 604), is too well known to need description here.

May 28. Germanus episcopus. This name occurs not only on this date but on July 31 and Oct. 1. It is supposed that the saint here commemorated is the well-known Bishop of Paris († 576) and that the other two dates refer to the death and translation of another famous Germanus, Bishop of Auxerre († 448).

June 8. Medard, Bishop of Noyon, and Gildard, Bishop of Rouen, were brothers who perished together in 545.

June 9. S. Edmund Rich, of Abingdon, Archbishop of Canterbury (1233-40), died at Pontigny, where his remains are still enshrined. He was canonized in 1247.

June 17. S. Botulf was abbat of a monastery probably at Boston, Lines. (†655).

S. Richard, of Wych, Bishop of Chichester († 1253), was canonized in 1262, the translation took place in 1276 from his first grave to the shrine, which Henry VIII ordered to be destroyed in 1538. He is commemorated in our present Kalendar on April 4.

June 22. Albani prothomartyris. He was canonized by Adrian I at the instance of Offa, King of the Mercians, about 793.

June 23. S. Etheldredo († 679) was one of the daughters of Anna, the Christian King of East Anglia; though twice married, she remained a virgin, and in 672 took the veil and next year founded the double monastery at Ely, which afterwards passed through many vicissitudes. Her translation (to the new church in 1106) is commemorated on Oct. 17 in this Kalendar.

July 4. Translation of S. Martin (+ Magnus, 14th century). This is the famous Bishop of Tours († 397) who would be found commemorated on Nov. 11, if that page was not missing: the next

day (Nov. 12) was early associated with S. Martin, the first Pope of that name († 655): see Batiffol, *Hist. dn Brév. Rom.*, pp. 124 and 129. The addition of "Magnus" here is evidently due to the owner's desire to save confusion. For S. Martin Le Grand, London, see p. 197 a.

July 6, Sancte Sexburge (lined through in red). She was Queen of Kent and S. Etheldreda's eldest sister († circ. 700). Part of the church she founded at Minster in Sheppey is still standing.

July 8. Translatio sancte Withburge virginis (fined through in red): see above on March 17.

July 15. Translatio see Swithini. This is another well-known commemoration. S. Swithin, Bishop of Winchester, died July 2, 862; he was translated 971 and afterwards brought into the new Cathedral 1094.

July 22. Wandreg(isilus) was founder and first abbat of Fontanelle in Normandy († 667).

July 26. See Anne matris Marie. This commemoration was introduced into England in 1383 (Wordsworth, op. cii. p. 260).

July 31. Germani epī. See above on May 28.

Neoti abbatis. He was a Cornish priest and confessor, the adviser of King Alfred (†877). His remains were removed from S. Neot's, Cornwall, to S. Neot's, Hunts., by King Edgar in the 10th century.

Aug. 5. Oswaldi Regis et mart. He died at the battle of Maserfield fighting against the heathen Penda in 642: see Bede, Hist. 1119. His head was removed to the coffin of S. Cuthbert at Lindisfarne by S. Aidan in 875.

Aug. 13. Scē Radegundis. See above on Feb. 11.

Aug. 19. Magni martyris. He was Archbishop of Sens and confidant of Charles the Great (†818); there is no very strong evidence of his being actually a martyr, though he is so styled here and elsewhere.

Aug. 20. Filiberti abbatis. He was founder and first abbat of the monastery of Junièges in Normandy (†684).

Aug. 24. Audoeni conf. This is the Archbishop of Rouen, who is familiar to us as S. Ouen († 683). He was the author of a valuable life of S. Eligius and, if by any chance this Kalendar was once connected with the Barnwell priory, that may account for the entry being in red.

Aug. 28. Augustini patris nostri. See above on pp. 262 f.

Sept. 1. Egidii abbatis. He was a very popular saint under the

name of S. Giles in England: for his connexion with Cambridge and Barnwell, see e.g. Clark, op. cit., p. xxxiv. Numerous as are the legends about him, the one thing that seems fairly certain is that he was an abbat in Languedoc during the latter part of the 7th century.

Aug. 17. Scī Lumberti. He was Bishop of Maestricht and suffered martyrdom in 708—according to one account for rebuking the evil deeds of Pippin. I am at a loss to account for the title capellani here given him, except as a scribe's error: see above p. 262.

Sept. 21. S. Matthew Ap. This entry, it will be noticed, is only in black, showing that, even so late as the 13th century, the observance of this day was still perhaps somewhat unfamiliar and on a lower level than that of other Apostles: see Dowden, Church Kalendar, p. 66 and D. C. A. s.r.

Oct. 1. Remigii conf. He was Archbp of Rouen ( $\dagger$  530). This is the feast of his translations, the last of which was in 1049. Jan. 13 is the feast of his deposition.

Oct. 2. Leodeyarii epi et mart. He was Bishop of Antun and is familiar to us as S. Leger: he was put to death in 683.

Oct. 6. S. Fides virg. of Aquitaine—Suffered martyrdom in 920. She was another very popular saint in England and a good many churches bore her dedication, among them the chapel of S. Faith in the crypt of S. Paul's.

Oct 7. Osith viry. The entry is in red (see above under April 19). She was an Essex saint († 600?): see D. C. B. s.v.

Oct. 9. Dion. Rust. et Elenth. mart. In spite of their names, these three saints are of importance in the "Gallican" rather than the "Roman" church. The first is the well-known Bishop of Paris († 272) and the others two of his clergy. In "Gallican" MSS, they are sometimes commemorated in the Communicantes of the Canon: see Ebner, Iter Italicum, pp. 408 f.

Oct. 17. Translacio Etheldr. virg. See above, p. 262.

Oct. 31. Quintini mart. He was a noble Roman sent on a mission to Gaul, who perished at Amiens († 287). S. Giles is credited with having rediscovered his remains in 641, but no stress can be laid on this, as his commemoration was common in medieval Kalendars though it is no longer observed in the Roman Church.

p. 161. Adeo quorundam, etc. See p. 25 a. above. The section "statuimus, etc." is given by Lyndewöde, lib. iii, tit. 13.

p. 162. (a) Jhon Skyl. See below, p. 163 c.

- p. 163, (a) Backchowse, See p. 164d below. He was probably an Official, see Excursus A, p. 288.
- (b) Terras Cuthberti. The patrimony of S. Cuthbert comprised the whole of the county Palatine of Durham besides much property elsewhere: it was held at first by the Bishops and monks in common but from the Conquest onwards the two interests were constantly in conflict. Henry VIII curtailed the Bishops' rights: see Low, Durham, S. P. C. K., pp. 121 ff.
  - (c) Jhou Skyll See above, p. 162 a.
- (d) Mr John Daie. There is a short account of John Deye, fellow of Jesus (B.A. 1562, LL.D. 1576) in Cooper, Athen. Cant., п, р. 383.
- (e) The exempt townes. See pp. 180 ff., esp. p. 182, alsop. 142 a, and Introduction, p. xxiii.
- p. 164. Ric. Stagabanke inceptor in artibus in 1500-1 (Grace Book B, part 1, p. 167).
- (a) Capella sci Stephani. See pp. 167 ff. It took its later name of Grendon or Gryndon's (now Granham's) from the family who held the manor after the le Moignes and the Valences.
- (b) Cantaria W. Standen. This was at Wimpole and was founded by Will. Standen, Lord Mayor of London in 1392 and 1407, and Member of Parliament for the City in 1391, 1396 and 1405: see also Cambs, Fines, p. 139, at Conington in 1395.
- (c) Thomas Fayrhayr, prob. a relation of Will, F., who was Vicar of Swaffham S. Mary's in 1506 (Cooper, Athen. Cant. I, p. 22).
  - (d) Rowl. Bakhows. See above, p. 163 a.
- (e) Robt Lansdall (B.A. 1554–5). A short account of him will be found in Cooper, Athen. Cant., n, p. 521, m, p. 100.

hospiciumsci Nich. See Excursus C, p. 292, and Rashdall, op. cit., 11, pp. 588, etc.

- M. John Smert, ? admitted in iure civ. 1477-8 (Grace Book A, p. 211).
- (f) Henr. Rudd († 1506). A short account of him is given in Cooper, op. cit., II, 11 (see Grace Book A, p. 96).
- (g) Thos. Aleyn. Three "Aleyns" have been mentioned at Boxworth (p. 139, h, m and l) above, and the name frequently occurs among those who graduated in this period in *Grace Book B*, part 1. The Thomas Allen († 1558) in Cooper, op. cit., 1, 177, is probably no relation of this man. *Grace Book A* gives Thos. Aleyn of Oxford inc. theolog. in 1466-7 (p. 61).

p. 165. M. Edm. Campeon, ? entered in iure civ. 1475-6 (Grace Book A, p. 110).

John Wall was junior proctor of the Univ. in 1491-2 (ibid. pp. 32, etc.).

- (a) hospicium sci Clem. See p. 292, and Rashdall there quoted.
- (b) Nich. Morgan (for surname, see p. 9). He was admitted from Oxford in legibus bacallarius ad enudem in 1493 (Grace Book B, pt 1, p. 66).
- (c) hosp, sei Clem. See above note a, and for "Joh. Bolton" see Grace Book B, pt 1, pp. 18, 134, 135 and 192, some or all of which seem likely to refer to this man.
- (d) Robt Bryth. See Grace Book B, pt 1, pp. 14, 20 and 110, and for the surname see p. 113 c above.
- p. 166. (a) Thomas Stacy has already had his name recorded (! by himself) on p. 55.
  - (b) Rob. Whetryngsete. See Excursus A, p. 287.
- (c) Joh. Marschall (for an earlier instance of the surname see p. 49~e).
- (d) Simon Burgoyn. Proceeded M.A. non reg. 1471–2 (Grace Book A, p. 89). There were Burgoyns in Impington and other parts of the county between 1404 and 1525 (see Cambs. Fines, pp. 142, etc.) and Wm Burgoyn was rector of Hildersham, Lady Marg. Prof., Master of Peterhouse († 1522).
- p. 167. John Glyn, Doctor of civ. law 1460-1, Grace Book A,
   p. 26.
  - (a) John Pyke: inc. iur. civ. 1456 (ibid. pp 4, etc.).Thom. Schenkryn, Bach. of civil law 1472-3 (ibid. p. 146).

Robt Shyrwynd. For a much earlier instance of the surname see p. 39 c and Grace Book A (p. 116) in 147 b.

- (b) hospicium sci Hugonis. See p. 292.
- (c) Joh. Smyth: the same name has occurred above on p. 51 c. It is just possible that this is the man who incepted in theology (1495–6) and was Vice-Chancellor of the University in 1496 (see Grace Book B, pt 1, pp. 82, 105, etc.).

Walter Arderon. See Grace Book A (pp. 42 and 63) in 1464 and 1468.

(d) hospicium sci Pauli. See p. 292.

John Richardson. See Grace Book A, pp. 121, 163, 176 and 178 (?)

- p. 168. ordinacio capelle de Schelf, magna (see above, p. 164a). The date of the foundation is fixed by the name of the Archdeacon 'Nicholas [de Ely]" (1249-1266) on p. 170.
- (a) John le Moyne. This family owned the Manor of Gt Shelford in the 13th and 14th centuries (see Rot. Hundr., n, pp. 516 and 8, Cambs. Fines, p. 93, etc.). See p. 74 above.

Will. Loverade. This name occurs as holding a messuage at Gt Wilbraham (Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 492).

(b) servicium de defunctis, etc. For some discussion of this provision see p. 4 a above.

duas minutas candelas et unam lampadem. No instruction of this kind is given either in the Babraham or the Histon document. Compare the Statuta Synodalia (p. 14d).

- p. 169. (a) christianos, indeos. See p. 5 above: bladum = corn erop: falda (above) = the right of folding flocks in a certain place.
- **p. 170.** (a) Nicholas. This is no doubt Nicholas de Ely, Archdeacon (1249–66): he was afterwards Bp first of Worcester, then of Winehester: see p. 117 c.
- (b) Herveus had been Bishop of Bangor since 1092, until Henry I transferred him to the new see of Ely in 1109.
- (c) Spaldwyke in Hunts. There seems no ground for the statement here that it was a regia villa, if Bentham (op. cit., pp. 120 and 124) is correct in his contention that it formed part of the Abbey possessions before: but the genuineness of the charter on which he relied has been disputed. The see of Lincoln has no longer any interest in the parish.
- (d) Michael de la Pole had been made Earl of Suffolk in 1385, and in 1386 Duke of Ireland, and was then impeached as one of the King's favourites, but in 1387 he was released and formed a royalist party. This eventually led to the Lancastrian revolution in 1399 and the establishment of Henry IV on the throne. Compare the entries in the Kalendar (p. 265) which refer to this period.
  - (e) Ragenhill: see above, p. 149 a.

This collection of letters seems intended chiefly to suggest the normal form for various cases or suits. The first two have given several of the names in full which may have been those actually used but in many of the remainder the initials are probably quite fictitious.

p. 171. Nigel Pyncke of Bassingbourn. The surname appears at B. in 1447/8 (Cambs. Fines, p. 153).

cum vj<sup>m</sup> manu (so below "sex viros ville legaliores" p. 173). These are the sectatores or band of oath-helpers, whom a defendant was bound to bring forward for his compurgation in medieval law. Their number varied from 12 (or 24) to 6 as here (or even 3): see Pollock and Maitland, Hist. of Eng. Law (since Edw. I) vol. 11, pp. 598 ff. (esp. pp. 601 and 607). No number at all is mentioned in the last form printed on p. 176 below. In ecclesiastical matters as here they were often styled testes synodales or quest men: see Cutts, Parish Priests. pp. 280 ff.

(a) W, de F. It is useless to try to identify such initials.

super claudestino matrimonio: see Statuta Synodalia, pp. 12 and 14.

- p. 172. excommunicacionis maioris. See above pp. 27 f.; another case of defamation is provided for on p. 176 below. For the purgatio canonica required in such cases see Statuta Synodalia, p. 13.
  - p. 173. incestus. See above, p. 25.
- (a) catalla = chattels: blada = corn crops (as above on p. 169): braseum = malt.

sex viros...legaliores. See note above, p. 171.

- (b) Ric. de Caltoft, mentioned in 1340 as the Bishop's Commissary (Bp's Reg.): here he is acting for the Archdeacon's official.
- p. 174. W. De capellanum.... See p. 41 above, where we have apparently the same person mentioned at Horningsey under more favourable circumstances. Possibly the "F" here stands for Fulbourn.
- p. 175. decano Cantebrigie. A definite holder of this office is mentioned at Little Abington on p. 65 (e).

bannis. See Statuta Synodalia, p. 14.

- p. 176. maioris excommun. See note on the text of p. 172 above: and for "concilium Oxon." see p. 13 b.
- p. 177. litera pro perdinaro = a letter of introduction for a pardoner. The form perdinarus is not given in Ducange.
- (a) Sancti Antonii de Viennia. Vienne in the South of France is meant. In 137\(^3\) and again in 1384 and 1388 there were missions to collect alms for this hospital (Bp's Reg.): see also Conybeare, Hist. of Cambs., p. 147.

- p. 178. Ad inquirendum etc. This form and the letters of sequestration on p. 176 above are perhaps given in illustration of the provision on p. 12 of the Statuta Synodalia against the misuse of such gifts to the church: see also pp. 200, where the endowments of the chantry at Histon are specifically safeguarded.
- p. 179. (a) Statutum Arch. Cantuar., i.e. of Robert Winchelsey (1305), given by Lyndewode, Provinciale, lib. iii, tit. 16. The price of a lamb works out at 5d.

On p. 180 below comentariis = stonemasons.

- p. 180. (a) Tenor landi. This lengthy document (dated 1401 on p. 191 when Thomas Arundel was Archbishop) was to settle the similarly protracted dispute between the Bp and the Archd. about their respective rights in the Isle of Ely and other places where the Bp had property or patronage; v. Introduction, pp. xxiii f. and Bentham's Ely, p. 269. For other copies, ib. p. 270 n. 1. This settlement remained more or less in force till 1899 at least, when the present holder of the Archdeacomy considers it was abolished by an Order in Council. All doubts however were removed by the creation of the Archdeacomy of Wisbech at the rearrangement of the diocese in 1914, when the parishes formerly exempt from the Archdeacon of Ely were specifically handed over to the Archdeacons of Ely and Wisbech respectively.
  - p. 181. (a) John Fordham was bishop of Ely from 1388 to 1425.
    (b) John Welbourne. See Excursus A, p. 287.
    emologarent. See p. 194 (a) below.
- p. 182. (a) This list of "exempt townes" is given in a xvi cent, hand on p. 163; see p. 180 a above.

hospitalariis sc. at Shingay, Wendy and Sawston.

perhendinantibus = making a short stay: see p. 19~a above.

- p. 183. For Wilberton and Haddenham, see above, p.  $142\,a$ .
- p. 184. installacionibus. The fees for these are given on p. 24 above.

Swavesey. See p. 6.

Lynton. See p. 62.

- p. 186. scolarum grammaticalium. For the Archdeacon's jurisdiction over these schools, see pp. 20 fl. above.
  - p. 188. (a) errario = aerario (treasury).

quature anni terminos. I can find no other instance of these dates (Aug. 15, Nov. 11, Feb. 2 and May 15?) being treated as quarter days.

- p. 190. in trescentis libris = as has been over and over again stated in writing. Trecenti for an indefinitely large number is quite classical: ef. Hor. Od. II 14, 5, III 4, 79.
  - (a) errario. See above, p. 188 (a).
- p. 191. Bonifacius. This was Pietro Tomacelli of Naples, the 9th of that name, who reigned from 1389 to 1404: see p. 3 (d) above. He issued a Missa de quinque vulneribus et passione Christi (with indulgence of 40 days), one copy of which is in a Servite Missal in the Vatican Library (Palat. 505) and one or two are elsewhere: see Ebner Iter Italicum pp. 172, 251 and 276.

Stunteney cause and brigge. "The ditch (called Abbot's or Bishop's Delf) that crosses the road leading from Stuntuey to Soham has a bridge over it called Delf bridge and is the utmost boundary of the Isle of Ely" (Bentham, Ely, p. 79): see C. C. Babington, Ancient Cambs., p. 75.

- p. 193. (a) Robert de Braybrooke was Bishop of London 1381–1405; a strenuous opponent of the Lollards.
- (b)  $\ Edmund$  Stafford, Bishop of Exeter 1395–1421 : Chancellor of England 1396–1401.
- (c) John Trefnant, Bishop of Hereford 1389–1404, another stalwart opponent of the Lollards.
  - (d) Richard Clifford, Bishop of Worcester 1401–1407.
  - (e) Richard Yonge, Bishop of Bangor 1400-1408.

Roberti Hallum was afterwards Bp of Salisbury (1407–1417) and Cardinal (1411). The Pope nominated him Archbishop of York in 1405, but the King objected to him and he was not enthroned. He attended the Council of Pisa in 1409 and the Council of Constance in 1414.

- p. 194. (a) emologo and emologacio (see p. 181 above). This verb and noun, which occur several times in the landum, are late Latinized forms from the Greek δμολογεῖν and δμολογία.
- p. 196. John Boner. "John Bonour, clerk, notary public by apostolic and imperial authority," subscribes the resignation of a Vicar of Sawston on Aug. 13, 1445 and in the previous year "Master John Bonour LL.B." is proxy for the nuns of Iklyngton (Bp's Reg.).

literato = ? (as now) a properly instructed, but non-graduate cleric. For the standard of learning required of incumbents in the diocese see Statuta Synodalia, p. 9. Evidently many of the unbeneficed clerks did not reach that standard.

John Depyng. See Cambs. Fines, p. 150, where "John Depyng clerk" occurs in Cambridge in 1433.

- p. 197. (a) Patent universis etc. This is a very interesting document, most of which has now been deciphered and rendered intelligible. The tithes of Bassingbourn were first given by Stephen Earl of Brittany to the monastery of S. Mary, York, but became afterwards vested, probably by exchange, in the dean and canons of S. Martin le Grand, London, to whom they were appropriated in the year 1400 (Lysons, Cambridgeshire: cf. Tanner, Notitia Monastica). In 1499 they were still patrons (Bp's Reg.) but in 1502 Henry VII handed over their possessions to the Abbat of Westminster and therefore in 1539 the Bp's Reg. speaks of him as patron. Since the Reformation the Dean and Chapter of Westminster as his successors have held the tithes. See p. 110 above.
- (b) J. W. (in 1411) is probably the John Wittilsey mentioned on the previous page (in 1415).

libera capella regia. The house claimed to be a royal foundation of the 8th cent. if not earlier, and had privileges of sanctuary of which all kinds of criminals availed themselves to the full and which were curtailed in the reign of Henry VIII but not abolished till the end of James I's reign.

The annual payment of a fee to the Archd. of Ely has not survived to the present day.

- p. 198. (a) Capella de Hyston. The foundation of this chantry in the lady chapel of S. Andrew's, Histon, dates from the archdeaconry of R. Walpole (1270–88) and is remarkable for its imposing array of county magnates as witnesses at the end (the founder being likewise a man of high position in the county) and for its many interesting field names, many of which we have done something to interpret. A considerable number of the ordinary holders of land can also be identified in the Hundred Rolls, as the notes reveal. See for the list of weekly masses p. 4 (a) above. There is another copy of the "Nota" in the Norus Liber Arch. El.
- (b) Philip de Coleril held land and the advowson of S. Andrew's in Histon (Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 412). See pp. 26, 121 and 139.

Henry de C. See Clark, op. cit., p. 242 and Cambs. Fines, pp. 24 and 31.

(c) William de la March (see Cambs. Fines, p. 20). This is no doubt the tenant of Roger Giffard mentioned in Clark, p. 136,

(p.198 contd) and the juror on p. 103. The member of the family at this time at Histon seems to have been "Thomas de la M." mentioned below on p. 199 and Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 412, but "Henry de Merch of Impiton," not he, signs as witness at the end. "Wm de la M.," who was King's Treasurer in 1290 and Bp of Bath and Wells, was prob. another member of the family (see Clark, p. 229). Still another "Wm de la M." occurs in 1337 (Cambs. Fines, p. 102) and in 1343 (p. 107).

> in campis. Fields (campi) in their medieval sense were "vast, hedgeless, fenceless tracts of arable land, in which the strips of divers owners lay interspersed 'hide meal and acre meal.'" Maitland, Township and Borough, p. 4 (quoted by Clark, op. cit., p. xxx). These fields surrounded both the villages and the town of Cambridge itself.

- (d) fulcabilis = qui falcari seu falce secari potest (Ducange) i.e. corngrowing. falda = right of folding sheep or cattle in a certain place.
- (e) Littyl-bren-felde perhaps means "the small burnt field," or does "bren" mean "steep"? (see New Eng. Dict. under "brent").
- (f) Abbat of Eyanisham was the appropriator of S. Etheldreda's, Histon; see above, p. 78 (b).

Of the names of occupiers that follow, many occur in the Hundred Rolls, II, p. 412 at Histon, viz. Thomas Messor, John Wither, Salaman Josep, Roger Steward (Stiewarde), Henry Godelomp (or? Sodelomp), William le Heyr (Eyre), Will. son of Richd, and Thomas Prudfote.

- (q) Holm is a low-lying meadow,
- (h) capitera = headlands (in a ploughed field) not given by Ducange: further on capiterius is an adjective from capiterum.
  - (i) Richard de Stanton.
- (k) Crownes-well-field means of course the field by the "Crowns well" (mentioned four lines further down).

Galfrid Mandvil. I have failed to identify this person, who was no doubt a member of the well-known family of the name in the 13th cent.

- (1) Almerdol. "Dole" is a hay meadow divided into lots; so further on we have "Waddole" ("Wald-dole") and "Bech-dole." "Almer" = Aylmer (see below, p. 199).
  - (m) William de Barkwey appears in Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 412

as "Will, de Bercruey." His name prob, comes from Barkway in Herts. Barway is near Little Thetford (Isle of Ely), to which "W. de Bercwey" in *Cambs. Fines*, p. 21 (1239), must prob, be referred.

- (n) Brow-dyg the brook-dyke: the "brook" itself comes on the next page; likewise "Hoketon-broke": or is it from "brock" badger?
- (o) Shorte-brath -? Short-broad-land (cf. Bradmore among the Barnwell fields, Clark, op. cit., p. xxxii).
- p. 199. (a) Turn-les = ? town leas. For the "leas" see Clark, op. cit., p. xxxi.
- (b) Gilbert le Knit de Bech. He signs as one of the witnesses on p. 201. See Rot. Hundr., n, p. 453 and Cambs. Fines, p. 46 (1271).
- (c) capit[eriam] croftam = the croft (or small field) at the headland. Two other crofts occur below.

Thomas de la March. See above, p. 198 (c).

(d) le Broke. See p. 198 (n) above.

Simon Bigge. No doubt this is the "Simon Bygge" of Cambs. Fines, p. 47 (in 1272): ef. p. 30, where "Stephen B. in Hyston" occurs (in 1247). "Geoffrey, son of Hervey" also appears in the same document (p. 47) as Simon B.

- (e) Fluid-dyng. Perhaps this should be "Flaid-dyg" the flood-dyke.
- (f) Abbat de Croyland. He was the appropriator of Oakington; see above, p. 80.

Roger Gifford. This man has already been mentioned in the note  $198(c) \ q.c.$ : see p. 201(k) below.

- (g) Steph. de Brakdale.
- (h) Osegars croft. Cf. Osgars-thorpe (Leics.).
- (i) Waddole. See above, p. 198 (/).
- (k) Maxiell de Impiton. See Cambs. Fines, p. 47. for "Muriel wife of Benedict de Gretton" at Impeton in 1271.

renella = lane.

- (I) Thil-mere-wy: this same name occurs as "Tihyl mere weye" in the Chartulary of Eynsham printed by Oxf. Hist. Soc., vol. 1, p. 227. The first syllable yields no meaning to me but the second and third mean of course the way by or across the marsh (cf. below, Bechmare and Blikmere).
  - (m) Bech-mare = (Land) beach marsh.

- (n) capiteria. See p. 198 (h).
- (a) Gofe-drit. This is given as "Gosedritt" in the copy in Novus Liber Archd. El.; prob. = "goose-drift" (a "drift" is a farm cart-track).
- (p) Biyyes-yore. A "gore" is a triangular piece of ground (cf. Kensington Gore, near London). For "Bigges" see above under "Simon Bigge."
  - (q) Bech-dole. See above, p. 198(1).
  - (r) Croft-dig. See above, p. 198 (n).
- (s) Peter de Chacent signs at the end as a witness. See Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 411, Clark, op. cit., pp. 138 f. and Cambs. Fines, p. 42 (in 1265), p. 47 (in 1272) and p. 48 (in 1273).
- (t) Wald-dole. See above, p. 198 (l). The next name "Midelfeld" (cf. Myddyl-furlong, p. 200 (b)) speaks for itself. See Clark, op. cit., p. 98.
- (u) Lou-west-felde. This also explains itself, if "lou" = lower. We have had the "Est feld" above.
- (v) Richard Belebuche held land in West Wyke (a hamlet of Oakington), Rot. Hundr., II, p. 407: see Clark, op. cit., p. 136.
- (w) Blik-mere. See above, p. 199 (l) for "mere." The first syllable yields me no meaning.
- p. 200. (a) Foyole-feld. In the other copy this is "Foxele-feld," which is more likely and easier to explain: ? Fox-ley. There is a manor of that name in Guilden Morden (cf. Cambs. Fines, pp. 73 and 82). Or perhaps it is "Fox-hole" after all.
- (b) Myddyl furelong. See above, p. 199 (t) and Clark, op. cit. pp. 313 and 316, where we have "Middel-more" and "Long-furlonges."
- (c) Alicia de Insula. Simon de Insula's wife occurs at Impington in Cambs. Fines, pp. 42 and 47 (cf. Clark, op. cit., p. 138), but her name is there given as "Ela" or "Elena."

Walter le Roper. See Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 409.

- (d) Makereles-have-den. For the first portion of this curious field-name p. 3(a) may be compared. "Den" (or "dene") is a hollow or valley: but "have-den" is beyond me.
- (e) Simon Waleys signs as witness at the end, and occurs in Cottenham in 1271 and 1272 (Cambs. Fines, pp. 46 and 47) and in Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 410.
  - (f) Roger prepositus (the reeve) of Westwyke. For "Westw."

see above, p. 199 (r) and for "prepositus" see Clark, op. cit., pp. 163, 316, 333.

- (g) Grene-wey. This would be a grass-grown track much like a "drift" (199 (o)).
  - (h) dicant servicium. See above, p. 4a.
  - (i) christianos quam indeos. See above, p. 5 a.

per predicta canteria. These are the chantry masses as distinguished from the servicia (Placebo and Dirige).

sex denariorum. This payment is stated as due or paid on S. Luke's day (Oct. 18) p. 26 above: on this page it is arranged to be paid at the next synod after Michaelmas.

non licent quiequam. For this provision see above, p. 178.

- p. 201. cruce signatorum. See above, p. 5 a.
  - (a) R. de Walpol. See p. 286.

cirographati is from Gk χειρόγραφος = manu scriptus.

- (b) Robert de Insula. See p. 147 d.
- (c) Peter de Chavent. See p. 199(s).
- (d) Robert de Bokesworth. See Cambs. Fines, p. 24 (in 1241).
- (e) James de Hyston. See Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 412 and Cambs. Fines, p. 46 (in 1271); in Clark, op. cit., p. 169 he appears as one of three men of Chesterton who defied the Prior and were defeated by him.

de eadem (sc. villa).

- (f) Thomas le Freman de Gretton. "Thomas Freman of Grytton" appears in 1305 in Cambs. Fines, p. 71, also in Rot. Hundr., 11, p. 457 and Clark, op. cit., p. 318.
  - (g) Gilbert le Knit. See above, p. 199 (b).
  - (h) Simon le Waleys. See above, p. 200 (e).
- (i) John de Bradfeld. See Rot. Hundr., 11, pp. 108 ff., also Cambs. Fines, p. 61 (1294) and cp. ibid., pp. 20 and 17.
- (k) Roger Giffierd was a considerable land and house-owner (see Clark, op. cit., pp. 136 f., Rot. Hundr., 11, pp. 419 f. and Cambs. Fines, p. 30).
  - (1) Henry de Merch. See Clark, op. cit., p. 318.
- p. 202. (a) crastino Seī Edw. Regis = March 19. This commemoration is added in a xiv c. hand in our Kalendar (cf. p. 269) but in Clark's Barnwell Kalendar it is entered apparently in the original hand. For the two groups of chronological notes on this and the next page cf. pp. 6 ff. above.

- (b) N. legum doctor. See Excursus A, p. 287.
- (c) This is the sum of the Tenths. Items from Taxatio P. Nicholai (1291), pp. 265, 267.
- p. 203. (a) Appropracio eccl' de Chesterton. These are the opening clauses of the document, the whole of which is given below on p. 206.
- (b) firmarius de Eversden magna. See p. 122 (c) and compare the document on p. 6. Does yen' stand for generalis or generosus?
- (c) Roger Radcliff in leg. licent. afterwards proceeded LL.D. He was made Bishop's Official in 1454: rector of Eltisley 1457 and of Doddington 1465, resigned the latter living 1468 (Bp's Reg.).

John Huthum. Prob. the same surname as "Hotham" p. 83 (b).

- (d) Robt. Stewkyn was Proctor of the University in 1458 and B.D. 1463 (Grace Book A, pp. 14 and 39). He died in 1468 as chaplain of the chantry in Ellesworth church (Bp's Reg.).
  - p. 204. (a) hospicio scī Nich. See p. 292.

John Brokar? of Corpus, in 148\(\frac{2}{3}\) (Grace Book A, p. 174).

- (b) Edmund Jakson appears in Grace Book B, pp. 31, 32 and 35 as fellow of King's Hall.
  - (c) Thomas (Bourchier) was Bishop of Ely (1444–1454).
- (d) John Erging is here styled Preceptor of the Order of S. John of Jerusalem: in Bp Bourchier's register (1445) he is given as "Sir John Argum of Sheynghey, procurator of the order in England and co-proprietor of Sawston Church,"
  - (e) John Stokes. See Excursus A, p. 287.
- p. 205. sacramenta et sacramentalia. The former are the seven sacraments, as defined by the Constitution of Otho 1237: the latter are such supplementary acts and forms of worship as prayer, public confession and blessing, holy water, pain bénit and almsgiving: these are summarized in the line:

"Orans, tinctus, edens, confessus, dans, benedicens."

- (a) Holborne. This, the town house of the Bishop of Ely till 1772, was "given to the see by John Kirkby, after a quarrel with the Templars as to the Bishop's right to lodge in their house, when he came to London" (Loftie, London, 11, p. 184). The beautiful chapel for which William de Louth, Kirkby's successor in the see, made provision by his will in 1298, still exists but since 1874 has been in the possession of the Roman Catholics.
  - p. 206. (a) Thomas. See above, p. 204 c, and for some account

of the patronage of Chesterton see p.  $71\,a$ ; also for the "King's Hall" p.  $33\,d$  and the "parish of All SS," p.  $30\,a$ .

- p. 207. John Alcoke was Bishop of Ely (1486–1500); "his most memorable work was the foundation in 1497 of Jesus college on the site of the ancient but reduced numery of S. Radegund," Cooper, Athen. Cont., 1, pp. 3, 519 and 111-64.
- (b) W. Sterynson commenced in inre-civili 1489 (Grace Book B, 1, p. 5). See Introduction, p. xix.
- (c) Thomas Alcoke was a relative of the Bp of Ely and LL.D. of the University. See Cooper, Athen. Cant., 1, p. 28, 111, p. 64.
- (d) Robt, Smyth. Intrat in invercivili 1490 (Grace Book B,1, pp. 19 f.).

## A. ARCHDEACONS OF ELY AND THEIR OFFICIALS.

Needless to say, the *Archdeacon* is frequently referred to during the course of this volume (see Index s.v.); moreover nine holders of the office are mentioned by name, about all of whom something is known from other sources. They are these:—

- (1) Nicholas de E/y was Archdeacon 1249–1266. He had previously been Rector of Elm, and was afterwards Bp first of Worcester and then of Winchester. He was in office when the chantry in Great Shelford Church was founded (p. 170): see also p. 117 c.
- (2) Radulphus de Walpole, S.T.P., rector of Somersham. He was Archdeacon 1270–1288; in the latter year he was made Bishop of Norwich (see p. 123 c); and in the year 1299 he was translated to Ely, which see he held till his death in 1302. His name is given on p. 47 as the Archdeacon who assigned a good portifor to the church of Stowe (cum Quy) de bonis cuiusdam intestati R. de Curston; and also on p. 200 in the Nota de capella de Hyston.
- (3) Radulphus de Fodringhey, Prebendary of Langford manor in Lincoln Cathedral, probably succeeded R. de Walpole in 1288 and held office till his death in 1316. His name occurs several times in connexion with gifts at his visitations, e.g. in 1304 at Tyd (S. Giles) p. 121, at Littleport in 1309 p. 141, at Wysbech in 1311 p. 119, at S. Peter's, Duxford (p. 69): also in a document on p. 17. On p. 24 a number of his Advocates and Proctors in 1289 and 1306 are given.
- (4) Johannes de Chryschirch, rector of Cotenham, was inducted as Archdeacon in 1379: he died in 1387. His name occurs twice on p. 149 in the oath taken by the Master of Glomery in 1383 and 1386.
- (5) Thomas Dalby, Prebendary of Salisbury and of Lincoln and sometime rector of Barking in Suffolk, of Stretham near Ely and of Leigh in Staffs. (exchanging the last in 1386 for Cottenham), was collated to the Archdeaconry May 23, 1387, but resigned in 1388 for the Archdeaconry of Richmond: he died in 1400. His name occurs only once, viz. on p. 150, in the oath of a Master of Glomery.

- (6) Johannes Welbourne, LL.D., was Archdeacon from about 1397, till his death about 1408. He is mentioned twice in the long document of settlement between the Bishop and Archdeacon of Ely issued by Archbishop Arundel in 1401, on pp. 191 and 194.
- (7) Robertus Whetryngsete, rector of Northwold, Norfolk, and Prebendary of Lincoln. He died in 1444. He is mentioned as Archdeaeon in a Master of Glomery's oath in 1415 (p. 196) and in a Proctor's oath in 1437 (p. 166).
- (8) Johannes Stokes, LL.D., Chancellor of the diocese, rector of Stowe-cum-Quy, was appointed Archdeacon in 1444. He was also Prebendary of Hereford and Precentor of Sarum and died in 1466. He is mentioned in 1450 (p. 206) in the Appropriacio ecclesie de Chesterton and (without date) in the Ordinacio between the Archdeacon and the Preceptor (J. Erging) of Shingay about Peter's Pence (between 1444 and 1454).
- (9) Thomas Alcoke is mentioned as Archdeacon in 1500 on p. 207. He was a relation of Bp Alcock. Cooper, Athen. Cant. 1 28, gives a short account of him.

On p. 202 in the Commissio Glomerie "N. legum doctor" is given as Archdeacon in a late 15th century hand. This points to No. 8, Dr J. Stokes above, "N." standing for "so and so," as often. Rashdall (Medieval Universities 11, p. 555) writes as if this document were coeval with the Bishop's Ordinatio on pp. 20 ff., which was drawn up in 1276 (not 1267, as he gives it) during Walpole's tenure of office: but it is obviously only a copy, with the words N. legum doctor substituted for the original phrase, which no doubt gave the Archdeacon's (Walpole's) name and on the assumption from the then Archdeacon (Stokes) being LL.D. that his successors would be also.

A convenient list of all the Archdeacons, with their careers, is given in Bentham's Ely, p. 271.

The names of the following Officials of the Archdeacon occur:

Vincent, 1215 (A. Gray, St Radegund's, p. 91).
Bartholomew, 1215–1225 ( ,, p. 121).
John de Lutterworth, 1241 (W. Stevenson, Supplement to Bentham's Ely, p. 34.

Richard Crocheman, 1275 (see Introduction, p. xxxvii). John de Tydd, 1344 (Supplement to Bentham, p. 34).

Roger de Harleton, admitted 1349 (see Introduction, p. xxv). John Penkiston, 1379 (p. 149), adm. 27 Feb., 1378/9 (Bp's Reg.). Geoffrey Gyddyng, 1383-1389 (pp. 149, 150).

Robert Ragenhill (? Notary, pp. 149, 170).

William Foster, 1393 (p. 29).

William Taverham, 1405 (Supplement to Bentham, p. 34).

John Wittilsey, 1411-1415 (pp. 196, 197).

T. Remyngton, 1428 (p. 196).

John Wygenhale, 1429 (p. 166).

Thomas Stacy (? p. 55, Proctor, 1429, p. 166).

William Spaldyng, 1437 (p. 166).

Roger Radcliff, 1452 (p. 203).

Richard Kyllyngworth, (?) 1455 (p. 2).

Richard Laverok, LL.D., 1457 (Bp's Reg.), perhaps Bp's Official.

John Parmenter, LL.Lic., 1458 (Bp's Reg.).

John Pyke, 1466 (p. 167).

Henry Rudd, 1486-1487 (p. 164).

Nicholas Morgan, 1498 (p. 165).

Rolandus Tayler (p. 1).

Lumley (?) xv c. (p. 2).

Thomas Bankes (?p. 23).

William Soustons (?p. 162).

Jhon Skyl (?pp. 162, 163).

Francys Salparwyk († p. 163).

Gudman (? p. 18).

Rowland Backehouse (? Proctor, 1509, p. 164, fees, 1520, p. 163, *Novus Liber*, 1518, 1534, pp. 61, 62, 73).

John Chapman (? Notary, p. 207), cf. p. xx.

R. Swale, 1585 (Novus Liber, p. 1).

John King (?) possessor huius libri, c. 1600 (p. 162).

Thomas Hunte (?), c. 1600 (p. 7).

The names followed by (?) are inserted merely because they are written in the Book, their place in the list being according to the apparent age of their handwriting. Acts of Officials unnamed are recorded under the years 1488 (p. 165), 1509, 1519 (p. 164), 1571 (p. 163) and 1573 (p. 164), the latest date in the book (v. Introduction, pp. xx, xxix, xxxvii).

Eight more recent Officials are enumerated in the Supplement to Benthum. The present holder of the office is Mr George Emery.

#### B. THE MASTER OF GLOMERY.

Some of the most important information that we possess concerning this official (who was an institution peculiar to Cambridge) is to be found at various points in our MS. Rashdall (*Hist. of Medier, Univs.* II p. 555) considers that the office dates from a time prior to the existence of the University. But by the time we have to deal with him he was appointed by the Archdeacon of Ely to superintend and exercise jurisdiction over the grammar schools in connexion with the University. Professor Skeat maintained for certain that *glomeria*<sup>1</sup> is only a medieval corruption of *grammaria*: and hence the boys themselves were called *glomerelli*<sup>2</sup>.

The first of our documents (pp. 20 fl.) already printed in Fuller's History, ed. Prickett and Hall, pp. 47-51, contains the decisions of Hugh de Balsham, Bishop of Ely in 1276, over a dispute that had arisen between the Archdeacon or the Master of Glomery and the Chancellor, and was to this effect:—(1) The Master of G. is to decide in all cases when only glomerelli are concerned or glomerelli and laici (townsfolk), but (2) if a scholar or graduate of the University is involved or if it is a dispute de pensionibus domorum per. magistros et burgenses taxatarum" or if it is about serious misconduct which is punishable by imprisonment or ejection from the University, then glomerelli must appear before the Chancellor. (3) The Bedell of Glomery is permitted to carry his wand of office when and whereever he wishes in execution of his duties, except on occasions when the two University Bedells have exclusive rights. (4) Scriveners, stationers, etc. who serve scolares are to appear before the Chancellor, but their wives before the Archdeacon, in cases where he has jurisdiction. (5) Such clerks as are residing in Cambridge chiefly for parochial ministration, though they do some teaching or study, are

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Our English word "glamour" comes from it, because one of the uses of the word "grammar" was for "sorcery": see note in Stokes' Early Univ. Property (C.A.S. Publis, vol. xiii, p. 171).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> As early as Abbot Samson's time († 1211), we find the term at the grammar school founded by him in Bury St Edmunds and at Orleans glomerians (Rashdall, op. cit., p. 138).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The taxation of halls by a joint board of masters and burgesses is a custom established from the earliest times in all medieval *Studia* (Rashdall, op. cit., n, 394).

subject to the Archdeacon, but those who are there chiefly for their own study, to the Chancellor. In cases of doubt the person concerned must take a corporal oath before both officials. (6) Parochial clergy si cum scolare contrahant sen in actu scolastico delinquant are to appear before the Chancellor. (7) No one is to be reckoned scolaris who has not been assigned to a Master (regent) within a fortnight of coming up (unless it be for some good reason). Frequent breaches of this rule by unqualified Masters having occurred, the penalty is stated to be excommunication. (8) Sacerdotes scolares must be adjudged fit or unfit in their twofold capacity before both Archdeacon and Chancellor. (9) The Chancellor and University are to pass no ordinance which contravenes the Bishop's or the Archdeacon's rights. (10) The Archdeacon and the Chancellor are to be independent of one another: appeal lies to the Bishop or his Official.

Then on p. 202 we have the Commissio Glomerie, the form by which the Archdeacon appointed a Master of G., and on p. 149 the oath which he took on appointment to the Archdeaconry. The latter of these documents is in a hand nearly contemporary with the first drawing up of the oath, but the former is in a late 15th century hand: neither of them contains anything beyond what one would expect; the two conditions of efficiency are stated to be (1) rite et movum honestas, (2) artis grammatice experiencia.

Lastly, there are at different places in the MS, as many as 8 records of such Masters of G, having been appointed and taking the oath, viz.:

- (1) p. 149, July 24, 1379, Mr Thomas Hunt.
- (2) ,, Jan. 26, 1383, Mr Thomas Neumarket.
- (3) , Oct. 8, 1386, Mr Edmund Kyrkton, M.A.
- (4) p. 150, Dec. 4, 1387, Mr Henry Hamerton, rector of Horseheath.
- (5) " May 7, 1389, Mr Thomas Toft, M.A.
- (6) p. 196, Nov. 13, 1415, Mr John Boner, M.A.
- (7) , Feb. 27, 1428, Mr John Dyer, M.A.
- (8) p. 203, Nov. 6, 1452, Mr John Newton, M.A.

There is nothing to decide whether the defective entry on p. 203, which stands next to No. 8, records a ninth Master of G. or a Proctor, but it seems more probable that "Robertus Stewkyn" was the former: see note about him, p. 203 d.

The usual place for this ceremony seems to have been the

Registry, but Mr Neumarket was admitted in Great S. Mary's Church, Cambridge.

In the case of the first four the period of the office is short; with the next three, unless there are omissions, the period is 26, 13 and 24 years respectively.

The MS, has no reference to *God's House* founded in 1441/2 by William Byngham for the training of Grammar-teachers, which was under the control of Clare Hall till its absorption (in 1505) into Christ's College; see Rashdall, *op. cit.* 11, 570 ff.

Before the end of the xyth century the Master of Glomery had probably ceased to be appointed; the "Father" of the Faculty of Grammar, mentioned in connexion with the graduation erremony, so graphically described by Stokys (†1591) (Peacock, Observations, App. A), was a different functionary, though to some extent his legitimate successor; see Rashdall, pp. 597 ff.

# C. OTHER OFFICERS, ETC. CONNECTED WITH THE UNIVERSITY.

References to the University except in the matter of the Master of Glomery and his glomerels are not very frequent.

The rights of the University Bedells are mentioned, as we have seen on p. 289, in connexion with the duties of the Bedell of Glomery.

The Chancellor of the University also comes in for mention in the same document, while in the Kalendar Mr John Burgh in 1384 occurs by name in that capacity (p. 153) and Mr Stephen de Haslingfield, who was Chancellor in 1300, was a donor to West Wickham Church (pp. 57 f.). If the text is rightly deciphered, another Chancellor may be a donor to Foxton Church (p. 93), but even so, it is quite uncertain whether he was Chancellor of the University.

Dr Thomas de Castro Bernardi, Master of Peterhouse (1400–1418), was a donor to Lolworth (p. 139).

Two donors to Cambridge Churches are described as "Robert le Bedel" and "Thomas quondam Bedellus" respectively, and, thanks to the researches of Dr Stokes, these can now be identified (see p. 33, etc.).

Two Houses or Halls are mentioned, which are now merged in other colleges: S. Michael's House as the patrons of Barrington on p. 95; and King's Hall, of which Alan Pyke was fellow in 1415 (p. 196) and Edmund Jakson in 1490 (p. 204); to this latter house the church of S. Sepulchre was appropriated (p. 33d) and at one time also Chesterton (p. 206). We have John Daie fellow of Jesus in 1571 (p. 163d) and Robert Lansdell fellow of the same college in 1573 (p. 164e).

Mention is also made of the following Hospicia, viz.: Sci Pauli in 1481 (p. 167), Sci Hugonis in 1475 and 1482 (p. 167), Sci Clementis in 1498 and 1499, and Sci Nicolai in 1480 (pp. 164 f. and 204). Some account of these hostels is given in Rashdall, op. cit. II, 558 and Rait, Medieval University Life, pp. 98 ff. The first named of them (S. Paul's) was, we learn, situate in Rose Crescent and was at one time turned into the Rose Tavern (Foster, Accts of S. Mary's, Camb., p. 131).

## D. PERSONS OF DISTINCTION IN CHURCH AND STATE WHO ARE MENTIONED

- (a) Archbishops of Canterbury.
- 1. On p. 155 S. Augustine (597-604).
- 2. On p. 155 S. Dunstan (960–988).
- 3. On p. 154 S. Alphege (1005-1013).
- 4. On pp. 8, 33 and 151 S. Thomas (Becket) (1162-1170).
- 5. On p. 18 f. Röbert Kilwardby (1273-1279).
- 6. On p. 25 Simon Mepham (1328–1333).
- 7. On p. 156 Simon Sudbury (1375-1381).
- 8. On pp. 180 ff. Thomas Arundel (1397, 1399-1414).
- 9. On p. 8 Henry Chichely (1414–1443).
- 10. On p. 8 John Stafford (1443–1452).

Under this head the most interesting item is Archbp Kilwardby's visitation of the diocese in 1277, because it seems likely to have led both to the issue of the *Statuta Synodalia* by Bp Balsham and to the archidiaconal visitations resulting in the Inventories, which form so large a portion of this book.

- (b) Bishops of Ely.
- 1. On pp. 5 (9 ff.?) and 20 ff. Hugh de Balsham (1257-1286).
- 2. On pp. (61?) and 180 ff. John Fordham (†388–1426).

- 3. On pp. 204 and 206 Thomas Bourchier (1444-1454), afterwards Archip of Canterbury.
  - 4. On pp. 160 and 207 John Alcock (1486–1500).

Ralph de Walpole who was Bishop (1299-1302) is mentioned as Archdeacon (see above p. 286) and also perhaps at Wilburton (p. 143).

The most important document connected with the sec is the Statuta Synodalia (pp. 9 fl.) which may with a fair amount of certainty be attributed to Bp Hugh de Balsham (see notes in loc.) as the result of the archiepiscopal visitation already mentioned.

- $\left(c\right)$  . Among other prominent ecclesiastics, whose names occur, may be mentioned :
- S. Erkenwald, Bp of London, commemorated in the Kalendar on Ap. 30.
- (2) Robert Hallum (afterwards Bp of Salisbury), Archdeacon of Canterbury in 1401 (pp. 193 f.) and in the same document,
  - (3) Robert de Braybrooke, Bp of London
  - (4) Edmund Stafford, ,, of Exeter
  - (5) John Trefnant, , of Hereford concerning whom
  - (6) Richard Clifford, ,, of Worcester see notes in loc.
  - (7) Richard Yonge ,, of Bangor
- (8) Ds W. de Fulbourne, Baron of the Exchequer, etc. in the reign of Edward III († 1390), a donor to S. Vigor's Fulbourne (p. 43).
- (9) Ds John Sleford, Master of the Wardrobe, etc., in the same reign († 1401), a donor to Balsham (p. 61).
- (10) Ds Elias de Bekynham, Justiciar of the Common Pleas († 1305), a donor to Little Wilbraham (p. 49 g).
- (11) Ds Hervey de Stanton, Chancellor of the Exchequer to Edward II and Founder of Michael House (1324), a donor to Elm (p. 117).
- (12) John Erging, Preceptor of the Hospitallers at Shingay (pp. 204 f.).
- (13) W. de Littleport, Prior of Spalding, a donor to Littleport (p. 122).
- (14) W. Papworth, Canon of Norwich, a donor to Papworth S. Agnes (p. 131).
- (15) John Nyker of Ely, a donor to Elm, may be the Nicholas who was first Archdeacon of Ely, and afterwards Bp of Worcester and Winchester respectively († 1280): see p. 117 c.

- (16) The donor to (Fen) Ditton, who is simply called *Princeps*, seems likely to be the Bishop of Ely: see p. 41 a.
- (d) Lastly, there are several lay persons of high position who are mentioned either as donors or otherwise, the chief of them being (exclusively of merely local magnates):
  - (1) The Countess of Warwick at Whittlesford (p. 67).
  - (2) The Earl (of Gloucester?) at Litlington (p. 115).
  - (3) Robert de Lisle of Rampton (pp. 147 and 201).
  - (4) Lady S. George at Hatley S. George (p. 129).
  - (5) Lady Howard at Gamlingay (p. 129).
  - (6) Geoffrey Mandeville at Histon about 1275 (?) (p. 198).
  - (7) William Huntingfield on Sept. 27 in the Kalendar (p. 159).

Such information (not often very much) as I have been able to glean about these, will be found in the notes ad loc.

### E. LIST OF CHAPELS AND CHANTRIES.

p. 9.	Chantry of the Annunciation at Burgh (title		
•	only).		
p. 16.	Chapel of S. James, Howes: inventory.		
pp. 16 and 144.	,, of Benewyc: inventory.		
p. 26.	" of S. Stephen, Shelford: redditus.		
pp. 168 ff.	,, ,, ordinacio.		
p. 164.	,, ,, chaplain		
•	admitte	d.	
pp. 26 and 73.	,, of J. de Scalers,		
at Badburham: redditus.			
pp. 4 f.	,, ; ordinacio.		
p. 26.	" of P. de Colville, Hyston: redditus.		
pp. 198 ff.	", " ,, " ; ordinacio.		
p. 26.	", of W. Mortimer,		
•	${ m Kynggeston}: red ditus.$		
p. 29.	Chantry of S. Nicholas (in		
1	S. Clement's, Cambridge): inventory		
p. 29.	,, of S. Mary in		
1	same Church: ",		
p. 62.	Chapel at (Little) Linton : ,,		
p. 91.	,, of Newton : ,,		
p. 106.	" of Kneesworth : "		
•			

p. 110.	Chapel at (Stepē) Moi	rden : inventory
p. 112.	,, of Redreth	: ,,
p. 116.	" at Emneth	: ,,
p. 142.	,, of Stuntney	: ,,
p. 146.	,, at March	: ,,
p. 164.	Chantry of W. Star	iden, Wympole: chapl.
•	admitted.	

All these are in the Archdeaconry: on p. 197 also occurs a document relating to the Dean and Chapter of the Royal Chapel of S. Martin le Grand, London, and their living of Bassingbourn (see note in loc.).

Mention should also be made under this head of the *Hospitale de cruce Roys*', of which the *ornamenta* are entered under Bassingbourn (pp. 110 f.).

#### F. THE ARCHIDIACONAL VISITATION LISTS.

The following is an attempt to gather together under different heads some of the matters of chief interest in the Inventories of church books, ornaments, etc. Much light has been thrown on them by the valuable study bestowed on them from a paleographical standpoint by Mr Minns: the results of his labours are set forth in his own words above on pp. xxix ff. and not only have I availed myself freely of his conclusions but I have also found them again and again corroborated from other independent sources. It may be assumed therefore that the original basis of the Inventories is the Visitation of the Archdeacon undertaken in consequence of the Archbishop of Canterbury's visit to the diocese in 1277 (pp. 18 f.) during the next year or so throughout the Archdeaconry (see p. 142 a and Introduction, pp. xiv and xvi). The various additions were made, some almost immediately afterwards, probably under the same Archdeacon (Walpole) and then under his successors at their visitations up to the end of the xivth century; in particular we can see the results of Fodringhey's visitation at the beginning of the xivth century from his name and the date being actually given in several cases.

### 1. The Fabric of the Church is several times referred to.

At S. Peter's, Duxford (p. 69), we are told that at the time of Fodringhey's visitation a new work was begun on the S. side of the church by Robert Gose, who protested that he refused to be held responsible (himself or his heirs) for the upkeep of the said

work, and that the parishioners agreed that they ought to finish the said work which he had begun and keep it up in perpetuity. This is probably the S. aisle of the church, the arcading into which is of the Decorated period, though the capitals of the pillars are carved later.

Again at Melbourne (p. 115) there is a memorandum that Ds George the vicar (about the same time) made celaturum, feuestras et alia in caucello, under a very similar protest.

Some of the churches are reported to be in a bad state of repair. For instance, the four neighbouring churches of Whittlesford, Sawston, Little Abington and Linton (at the end of the xiiith century) were unsatisfactory in this respect. In the first two it is noted feuestre vitree (+ in cancello at Whittlesford) sunt confracte and enkaristia irreverenter collocatur, while at Whittlesford other signs of neglect are given; calix claudicat. chrismatorium sine serura. deficit tabula ultra altare. deficiunt tunica et dalmatica (p. 67). At Little Abington (p. 65) ecclesia male cooperta. At Linton (p. 63) fons insufficiens. desant tabula ultra altare, candelabra. fenestre vitree sunt confracte. At Whittlesey S. Mary's even in the original entry the report runs pluit in caucello; fons sine serura; and here the repairs are ordered to be done citra octabas Pasche under a penalty of 20s. (? for the abbat of Thorney, who was rector) and one mark for the parishioners.

The churchyard and its walls (as many of us know to our cost) have always been a burden on the incumbents or the parish. Hence at Little Abington (p. 65) again we find the entry cimeterium male chausum, while at Littleport (p. 141) there is a memorandum that Stephen the vicar on the Wednesday after the feast of All Saints' in 1309 made protest at Archdeacon Fodringhey's visitation that he refused to bind himself or his successors propter facturum unius pecie muri circa cimeterium quam extollebut ex necessitate.

Other protests of the clergy may be recorded here, though they refer to other matters than the actual fabric of the church or yard: viz. at Harston (p. 93), at Elm and Emneth (p. 117), at Gt Eversden (p. 123), and Bourne (p. 127).

At Harston (p. 93) however we read a more cheerful entry under this head, viz. that Adam Prat gave exli fabrice ecclesie.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> An interesting description of the way in which aisles were often added will be found in A. Hamilton Thompson, *Ground Plan of Eng. Par. Ch.*, pp. 70 ff.

- 2 Benefactions of land. Three such gifts are recorded, two at Ickleton (p. 71) and one at Hildersham (p. 63). At the former place Anselm le Bray gave  $1\frac{1}{2}$  acres de inveniendo lumen coram cruce et xij<sup>d</sup> annui redditus, and Christianna Kynne gave  $\frac{1}{2}$  acres and I rod to the church in puram et perpetuam elemosinam.
- 3. Cases of defects (other than of the Fabric). The references to worn out or lost books and other articles of different kinds are naturally rather frequent and need not be given in anything like full detail. One or two have been already mentioned under (1): and it is worth while to give one or two other instances of special interest.
- At Teversham (p. 43) plures libri male ligati et iniunctum est rectori quod defectus repareantur citra festum sancti Michaelis sub pena  $lx^{s}$ .
- At Weston (Colville) (p. 59) de quarto restimento deficit stola et manipulum cum stola et iniunctum est executoribus ut prius ( as in former cases?).
  - At Shudy Camps (p. 55) dalmatica [deficit] quia combusta.
- At Stetchworth (p. 51) there is an original entry: majores sunt deffectus quia non sunt ausi emendare propter incursum latronum, and at (West) Wratting (p. 59) minuta sunt ista quia tarde (= lately) spoliata fuit ecclesia; is it possible that the neighbourhood of Newmarket heath, famous in after days for its highwaymen, accounts for these two cases? We find other references to thieves and thefts from the church at S. Mary's, Swaffham (p. 19), at Trumpington (p. 91), at Shepreth (p. 93), at Wendy (p. 109), and at Eltisley (p. 133).

The irreverent reservation of the Sacrament is also occasionally mentioned besides the two cases given above.

The absence of a lock from the font, or pyx, or chrismatory is one of the points more usually noted, and sometimes it is recorded that the font leaks, e.g. at Brinkley (p. 53) fons cum serura (+  $D^{\dagger}$  set agna exit).

Only one pair of slippers is mentioned, viz. at Foxton (p. 93) item sotulares...

- 4. Gifts. It is remarkable how bountifully new articles to replace defects or in addition were supplied—especially it seems on the occasion of the Archdeacon's visitation and probably in consequence of his representations that they were required.
  - At Wendy (p. 109) a good Antiphoner was given on the Vigil of

S. Matthew in 1305 by Ds Robert the vicar, when the synodal visitation was held in his church; and he also gave the *templum domini* (whatever that was) there.

At Bourne (p. 127) the then vicar gave a third pair of vestments ad rogation domini Archidiaconi but without prejudice to his successor.

At Wisbech (p. 119) also W. Shorpham gave a new set of vestments at Archdeacon Fodringhey's visitation in 1311.

At Steeple Morden (p. 113) there is a memorandum that at the visitation Ds Robert, executor of Ds John Coke the chaplain's will, gave to the high altar *j portiforium sine nota et j superaltare consecratum*; and somewhat similarly at Stowe (cum Quy) (p. 47) M: Rad. de Walpol dudum Archidiaconus assignavit de bonis cuiusdam intestati R. de Curston unum bonum portiforium to the church.

At Tydd (S. Giles) (p. 121) Archdeacon Fodringhey himself in 1304 gave several articles for the Eucharist (q.v.): and at Stow (cum Quy) the Archdeacon (name not given) presented a portiforium.

At S. Andrew's, Cambridge (p. 37), the Archdeacon excommunicated all who alienated Mr W. de Thoresby's gift to the Lady Chapel in 1304 of a set of vestments with napkins and silver chalice for the use of all chaplains who should celebrate there.

In two instances the price paid for something is entered, viz. at Bottisham (p. 49) a new choir cope cost 10 marks ex dono Willelmi Gode defuncti, and at Balsham (p. 61) a complete portiforium cost 100 shillings ex dono Magistri Rogeri de Hunsingfeld rectoris.

One or two specially interesting gifts may be mentioned.

At Great S. Mary's, Cambridge (p. 33), there is a new choir cope de dono mercatoris Elie de Cryneston (xiith century), which by the early years of the xiiith century was iam vetustate consumpta (see note in loc. for the donor).

At (Fen) Ditton (p. 41) there was a gilded cup and a handsome piece of stuff for a vestment *de dono Principis* (?= the Bishop: see note a),

At Whittlesford (p. 67) a baudekyn de dono Comitisse de Warwick.

At Litlington (p. 115) another baudekyn de dono Comitis (? of Gloucester and Hertford).

Then at Chatteriz (p. 143) the vicar Ds Ralph gave a new set of vestments on condition that the old one should go to him, this condition, I think, being elucidated by an entry at S. Vigor's, Fulbourne

(p. 43), where the donor of a vestment, Ds Ralph Grym, expressly stipulates that he shall be decently buried in the old one.

Three other gifts are recorded which have an interest of their own: a troper at (West) Wratting (p. 59) pro anima Johannis le Moniere: a set of vestments at Waterbeach (p. 75) given by the vicar pro salute anime sue, and a chalice at Tydd (S. Giles) (p. 121) pro anima Galfridi Atcherne (?).

There are as many as 15 entries of articles procured de dono or ex empcione parochianorum (or the like)<sup>1</sup>, one being dated, though not quite clearly, viz. at S. Cyric, Swaffham (p. 47), 1338 (or 1388).

An entry of doubtful import occurs at East Hatley (p. 105) casula de restauracione domini Reginaldi rectoris qui nunc est, which we may take to mean that the present rector had had an old chasuble repaired or renewed. So again at Shingay (p. 107) we read that the taper pendens in cancello cum x luminibus was de dono et invencione dāi. Willelmi Kydman: here invencio possibly means that the corona of 10 lights hanging in the chancel was the design of the donor, though, on p. 93, where it occurs again ad eins invencionem, it means no more than to the providing thereof, and that may be all it means here.

- 5. Legacies are occasionally noted. Some instances are; at Rampton (p. 83) antiphonarium ex testamento rectoris legatum; at S. John's, Milnstreet, Cambridge (p. 35), item ex legato Simonis de Berton quondam vivarii...j missale bonum in 1301; at S. Michael's (p. 33) missale bonum ex relicto magistri H. de Renvers and a set of vestments ex legato Roberti le Bedel; at Girton (p. 81) vestimentum enm culice et manuali relictum...per Johannem Boveton in 1308; at East Hatley (p. 105) manuale novum ex legato domini Ricardi rectoris; and at Papworth Everard (p. 133) bandekinum ex legato domini J. de La Haye. In other cases the exact nature of the gift is less certain.
- 6. Books. A more or less complete catalogue of the books inventoried will be found on pp. 307 ff. Here attention is drawn only to those which are of special interest.

Only one Sarum book is mentioned by name, viz. at Landbeach (p. 77) ordinate de usu Sarum, but very often when norum or nova

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> On p. 31 de factura parochie means "by the action of the parish," and is explained by the entry on the previous page (p. 29), which is in the same hand

is put to describe a volume, the Sarum use, which began to spread further and further in the xivth century, is perhaps referred to.

The quaternum de solemnitate Corporis Christi entered at Carlton (p. 55), the iij quaterna de corpore Christi at Doddington (p. 147) and the ij quoyers de servicio Corporis Christi at Waterbeach (p. 75) tell their own tale: they are the sheets containing the new service introduced into England between 1320 and 1325. Books also of a more general kind occur in one or two places, viz.:

Unus Belet at Weston (Colville) (p. 59) and at Wisbech (p. 118) indicates a well-known liturgical work by John Beleth of the xiith century, called Rationale divinorum officiorum (see Cabrol, Études Liturgiques, p. 37, and Batiffol, Hist. du Brév. Rom., p. 159). A later entry at Weston, summa Hugonis Beletti, which probably means (another copy of) the same book, or (?) an abridgement of it, with the wrong Christian name. I suspect that the liber qui incipit De ecclesiasticis at Elm (p. 117) was Beleth's book.

Copies of another famous book, the Summa Raymundi (de Pennafort, circ. 1227) are found at Pampisford (p. 73) and at Teversham (p. 43), where also there was quicquam (some portion) de tractatu super confessionibus (this was the subject of Raymund's book).

There was a copy of *Pārs Oculi* (a work attributed to W. de Pagula, circ. 1330) at Stanton All Saints' (p. 85); and the book called *Oculus Sacerdotis* at Willingham (p. 83) is apparently a copy of the same work.

At the former of these two churches there was also a liber Hugucii. This is probably the Dictionary (Etymologicum) of Hugucio, Bp of Ferrara (circ. 1243?), which was a very common book in those days: see for instance Bradshaw, Collected Papers, pp. 31 and 36. The Grace Books also mention the work, and Wordsworth and Littlehales Old Service Books, p. 134, give an instance of "Hugucion ychayned in our lady Chappell" in 1472 at S. Edmund's Church, Salisbury. In this connexion we may note that there was an antiphoner cum cutena ligatum ex parte australi cancelli at Shingay (p. 107).

Twelve churches are said to have copies of the *Statuta Synodalia*: see above, p. 9.

Occasionally it is stated whether the service books have musical notes or not, but only once is *liber cantus organici* recorded, viz. at Ickleton (p. 78) the next parish to Duxford, where in S. Peter's

Church the only organ is, by a curious coincidence, mentioned, but alas even there the once excellent instrument (organi optimi) seems to have fallen into disrepair or become worn out; for a later hand expunged the entry. Organu, in ecclesiastical parlance, was the technical name for the part music to which Allelnias and Sequences were often set and sung, and that is probably the meaning of the cantus organicus above: see Frere, Winchester Troper (HBS), pp. xxxvii ff.

- 7. Chests are several times noted; e.g. at Swaffham S. Mary's (p. 49), at Orwell (p. 103) and at Newton (in the Isle) (p. 121); the first of these was for keeping the service books in, the last two for vestments; in three other cases the purpose is not specified, viz. at Great Wilbraham (p. 51), at Crauden (p. 105) and at Tadlow (p. 107). The xiiith century chest at Long Stanton S. Michael is not noticed.
- 8. Reliquie (relics) are mentioned at Linton (p. 63); and part of Ds John Sleford's gift to Balsham (p. 61) was a small gilt cross in qua infig[itur] j pecia columpue in qua Christus [flagellatus est]; the restoration of this most interesting entry is very probable.
- 9. Campane manuales are found in two churches, viz. at Stow (cum Quy) (p. 47) and at Little Wilbraham (p. 49): they are probably the same as the tintinnabula mentioned three times, viz. at S. Peter's outside the gate, Cambridge (p. 39), at S. Vigor's, Fulbourn (p. 42) and at Jekleton (p. 71): these were specially ordered in the Statuta Synodalia (p. 12), together with a light, for which the lanterna (or lucerna), so often mentioned also, would be required.
- 10. At Chatteris (p. 142) the gild of Corpus Christi (see above, p. 300) gave a banner pulverizatum cum leonibus auri. This is the only mention of a medieval gild in the MS.
- 11. A pathetic note is struck at Eversden Magna (p. 122): vicaria exilis quia abbas (de sco Albano) subtrahit portionem debitam vicavio. This is in the earliest hand: let us hope that my Lord Abbat mended his ways; a later hand (C¹) records that the then vicar was in a position to give a frontal (without binding his successors however to do the like).

Another entry may be conveniently referred to here, though it is of a different kind. On p. 29 it is stated at S. Clement's, Cambridge: deficit pixis eburnea nominata in registro et loco illins provisa capa de cristallo argent' ligata, cum erucifixo argenteo et data per Reginaldum

Charmdeler: this is in one of the latest hands (E) and is to be taken as a correction of the entry on p. 30 that in A's time there was such an ivory pyx, in place of which later on R. Chaundeler provided a crystal silver-mounted cup.

12. We come next to one of the most frequent entries of all, viz. relum templi. The term relum quadragesimale is also fairly frequent, and at S. John's, Duxford (pp. 68 f.), if not elsewhere, both terms occur, one in A's hand and the other in F1's. Velum only is entered some 10 times and quadragesimale alone once at Chatteris (p. 143). At Wendy (p. 109), which belonged (by 1315) to the Templars, the vicar gave templum do[mini?]: what this was is by no means certain, and it may have no connexion with the velum templi. I have consulted several liturgical and antiquarian authorities as to what this velum templi was, and they can give but little help if it was not the Lenten veil between the nave and chancel, for which the ordinary name (v. quadr.) was substituted in the later entries. Dr S. J. M. Price (of Tintinhull, Martock, Somerset) thinks our dates are too late for the phrase to indicate one of the two other veils, which were once used before the altar and before the choir, and suggests that it possibly means "herse-cloth" (templum being sometimes used for "coffin") but there are frequent references to that article under quite different terms in the Inventories, and I do not think he can be right.

However, the following almost contemporary entry in a Canterbury Visitation Roll has very recently come to light and seems to prove beyond a doubt that the term relum templi is identical with relum quadragesimale. At Wingham in Kent (1294):

"There is no Lenten veil although the parishioners had been enjoined to provide one...some of them appeared again and alleged that they were not bound to find the veil but the rectors..., and because the question of the *relum templi* was left to the arbitration of the Provost, he was enjoined to decide before next Michaelmas.' (Archaeol. Cant. xxxii. p. 171.)

13. Lastly there are the numerous pieces of needlework, the designs of which are often briefly described, together with a few specimens of fine metal work and painting. Among the latter, attention should be called to the osculatorium de opere Lemoycen' at Triplow (p. 89), which we can hardly be wrong in interpreting as a piece of Limoges enamel: at Witcham (p. 146) also there is crux de emallo, and at Newton (in the Isle) crux argentea ornata cum lapidibus

preciosis. The handsome cuppa of S. Clement's, Cambridge (p. 29), has already been mentioned. At Fowlmere (p. 89) there was a textus bene apparatus de imaginibus deanvatis and another at Borough Green (p. 53) deanvatus cum lapidibus cristalinis. Again at Gt S. Mary's, Cambridge (p. 33), was missale preciosum hapsatum argento coopertorio corco albo. The brass incense ship in the form of a dove at Litlington (p. 115) is very unusual and must also be specially noted.

In the chapel at March (p. 147) the coat of arms of the donor, Robert de Lisle, on the rotanda pixis, may have been painted or enamelled, or engraven, and so may the salutacio beati Virginis on the valix demonstrates at Abington (Pigotts) (p. 111); but the "arms of France" (i.e. fleurs de lys) at Teversham (p. 43); and at Boxworth (p. 139) were in needlework; for they were on vestments.

It is not necessary to give a full list of the designs in needlework, as they will be found in Index B: but special attention may be called to a few, e.g. there was at Leverington (p. 119) a corporal cum teca (burse) de panno aureo cum Maiestate (a figure of our Lord enthroned in glory) ex una parte et imagine beate Marie et sancti Georgii ex altera parte: this must have been very beautiful. Very interesting too is the record at Cottenham of a red dorsorium stained with the historie Teofili (see p. 77d). Another corporal at the Chapel at Newton (p. 91) was of silk with the heads of slaves embroided in silk on it; and at Hauxton, to which Newton is now attached, there was a vestment of green silk cum pavonibus et foliis aureis. There is a somewhat puzzling entry at Wisbech (p. 119), duo pulvinaria cum j banquerio novis et multum preciosis: banquerium is a rare word for bench cover, but it is not clear why the adjectives are in the plural; perhaps both the cushions and the cover are meant to be described as new and very precious (? set with jewels).

These details, which are of course very far from being exhaustive, are sufficient to show what an extremely interesting and valuable mine of information about the parish churches of the Archdeaconry at this period is contained in these Inventories, information which helps to throw side-lights on the medieval English Church in general.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A Maiestas will be found represented and described in Ebner, Iter Italicum, pp. 165 f., from a Missal of the xith cent, now at Rome.

## G. SYNODALS, PROCURATIONS, PETER'S PENCE, EXTRA NOTES ABOVE INVENTORIES

The Notice of each church gives its yearly value<sup>1</sup>, and the amount paid for Synodals, Procurations and Peter's Pence. These amounts are summed up at the end of each Deanery, and a grand total for the Synodals and Procurations appears at the end of the Inventories on p. 148.

The Synodal Fee is always 2s. 4d. paid in two instalments when the clergy attended the Synods: there is a blank left for the amount at Little Childerley (p. 136); the whole Deanery of Wisbeach and the churches of Ely St Mary and Witcham do not seem to have paid. The Procurations were originally actual food for men and horses provided when the Archdeacon arrived on visitation, and for this reason his state was limited, and he was not allowed to come too often lest he should become a burden. By the latter part of the xiiith century the payment in kind had been commuted for a money fee, usually 18d., 12d. in the case of poor churches. Each Rural Dean was let off the amount paid by his own church. There is a list for the whole Diocese dated 1516 in the Novus Liber: the amounts are the same as these, whereas in another dated 1533 they are much higher. The grand total for the Synodals is given as £15, 3s, 0d, and the Procurations as £8, 12s, 6d, gross. By adding up the Deaneries I make the totals of the Synodals £14, 2s, 4d, and the Procurations £8, 10s, 0d. Perhaps Wisbeach, together with the slight alterations that the corrections indicate, may account for the discrepancy in the Synodals. The imperfect list of Synodals on p. 28 gives the half-yearly payments: the discrepancies are serious, but little is to be made of it, it is so much corrected and then rubbed. The amounts for Peter's Pence vary roughly according to the assessment of each church. The total is not given for the Ely Deanery, nor is there a grand total, but the other Deaneries make up £15, 9s. In the imperfect list on p. 28 the totals of these agree fairly well with those in the Inventories; we further have the separate amounts for Chatteris, the Whittleseys and Doddington and for Ely Deanery in universo, i.e. probably including these churches, 31s, 3d. So the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The estimate differs remarkably from that called *Taxatio P. Nicholai*, some ten or twelve years later, nor do the corrections come much closer to it.

grand total perhaps came to about £17. The Rural Dean of Camps was let off his church's contribution and the Bedel got 12d. (p. 72): no doubt the same was the case in the other Deaneries; and it is not likely that the Archdeacon and his officers let the money pass without taking their toll.

So it appears as if the Rural Deans collected or helped to collect the Procurations and Peter's Pence, but the Synodals were brought by the clergy when they attended at Cambridge.

It is perhaps not entirely unjust to suppose that part of the anxiety to secure their attendance was due to this. One Archdeacon or his Official soon after the compilation of the Inventories (B hand) went through them and added Ry and . v . to each church, according as there was a Rector or a Vicar. Also he put s<sup>9</sup> over or near the occurrence of these names in the text. The word suspensus (cf. the Constitution on p. 7) naturally suggests itself but it would hardly occur so universally<sup>1</sup>, and I think nothing more is meant than summonitus or summonendus. Not only the Rectors and Vicars were summoned but also most of the heads of Religious houses who were Impropriators, from the Prior of the Hospitallers down. They were represented by Proctors, the Prior of Coventry paid his 3s. 4d. (p. 6) while the Prioress of Chatteris is noted as not having sent hers (p. 142). However the Prior of Ely who held more churches than any seems to have established a right to be exempt. The Chaplains are regularly summoned. But being summoned was not the same as attending. The commonest note next to s<sup>9</sup> is "no 9," which by comparison with "vicarius non compar[uit]" at Cambridge Holy Trinity (p. 34) or the synonym "non venit" passim, explains itself. So ca, ca<sup>5</sup>, cap<sup>5</sup> (passim) are explained by "capellanus non có" at Longstow (p. 126). Sometimes we have, as at Histon St Andrew (p. 78), "cā p non 9," helped by "s<sup>9</sup> ca<sup>9</sup> paroch" at Barton (p. 98). That it is indeed a matter of the Synod we see from "ca non in sinod' nec rector" (Carleton p. 54). The result is seen at Toft (p. 122) "R. non 9. pencil non venit citetur," or Fen Ditton (p. 40), "Dominus I. de Ely cum rectore ñ 9 : ca non 9. it[erum] so." Better than nothing was "non o R', pencil veniet vicarius (?)." Several entries especially about chaplains are in F hand, late xiv c.

Occasionally these notes preserve the name of a chaplain, e.g.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Dr Feltoe tells me that "suspensions" were wonderfully wholesale in the Canterbury Diocese sede vacante 1292-4; see Arch, Cant. xxxii.

I. de Ely above, Dominus de Moyne at Chesterton (p. 74), Ioh. Aleyn at Oakington (p. 80).

A few of these extra notes, mostly pencilled ones, have to do with the letters of ordination and the suitability of particular clerics, e.g. "ca sufficiens" at Fen Ditton (p. 40), "litteras ordinacionis ab Elyensi citra natale" at Babraham (p. 66). "dicit Officialem vidisse litteras suas" at Croxton (p. 130) and "habet diem ad querendum litteras" at Whaddon (p. 108), but here another entry is not clear to me, "...bertus ad diem sabbati ut sat...dt," cf. Bassingbourn (p. 110) "Robertus die sabbati," East Hatley (p. 104) "Willelmus die sabbati." Reference has already been made (Introduction, p. xvi) to the "Diete in visitando" on p. 80 sqq.

In the Deaneries of Chesterton, Barton, Shengay, Wisbeach and part of Bourn, where later erasures have not destroyed it, each church has a note iiijd. and usually q't (quit) sometimes "def[icit]" or "non q't" as at Triplow and Fowlmere (p. 88). What fees these were does not appear, perhaps the private perquisite of the collector.

The analogy of the cases here cited will make very nearly all these jottings more or less intelligible.

E. H. M.

### INDEXES

#### (A) BOOKS.

(For information on the sources of these books see notes ad loc.)

Antiphonarium passim (autiphonale 35): a. sine (?) salterio 33: a. cum temporali 88: a. cum catena ligatum 107

Belet 59, 118: ?=summa Hugonis Beletti 59: ?=liber qui incipit De ecclesiasticis 117 Breviarium 144

Cantus organici liber 71 Capitularium 59, 113, 116 Collectarium 31, 39, 62, 79, 89, 90, 109, 116, 119, 142 Commune sanctorum 61, 98. See also

Sanctorale and Legenda Consuctudinarii liber 115. See Ordi-

Epistolare (Epistolarium) 30, 48, 92 etc.: ep. cum evangelario 144 Evangeliorum liber 34, 146: cv. expositorium 143

Gradale 16, 29 (bis), 76 etc.: processionarium super g. 90: g. cum tropario 93

Homilies 30, 65. See Pulpitarium Hugucii liber 85 Hymnarium (Imnarium, Ympnarium) 30, 59 (bis?), 90, 116, 121, 130, 142

Imnarium. See Hymnarium Iniciarium (?) 59

Lectionarium?=leytronar'109, but see Lectrinus in Index (C) Furniture. lectionarium (?) cum v gaud' (i.e. a Textus (q.v.) with 5 jewels or enamelled bosses on the eover) 35 Legenda passin; often with nova added: L. sanctorum 113, 139; L. de

Legenda passin; often with nova added; l. sanctorum 113, 139: l. de temporali et sanctorum 125: l. sanctorum supplementum 35: l. de festis Marie 139 Liber omeliarum or predicationum. See Homilies Liber qui incipit De ecclesiasticis (?=Belet q.v.) 117 Libri male ligati 43

Manuale passim; m. de grossa litera 79: m. cum placebo et dirige 109 Martilogium passim Missale passim; m. preciosum hapsatum argento coopertorio coreo albo 33: m. abreviatum 77: m. magnum 109: m. absque nota 63: m. sine

nota 121: m. notatum 131

Oculus Sacerdotis 83 Officium mortuorum 35, 59 (109) Ordinale passim; often with novum (?=Sarum) added: o. de usu Sarum 77 Ordorma (?=commune) sanctorum vetus 51

Pars oculi 85
Penitentiare 39 (cf. 43)
Portiforium (porticorium 74, 76, portitorium 74, 86, 110) passim: p. bonum
hapsatum argento coopertum cum
coreo rubeo 41: p. curtum 79: p. in
loco missalis 97: p. sine nota 113:

p. cum nota 117, 131 Processionarium (processionale) passim Psalterium (spalterium, salterium, saliterium) passim: p. glosatum 121 Pulpitarium 62, 63

Quaternum ('quoyers' 75) de corpore Christi 55, 75, 147

Sanctorale 64, 79, 116, 131. See Commune sanctorum and Legenda Servicale. See Index (B) Vestments

under Cervicale Servicium mortuorum 59. See Officium

Statuta Synodalia, See Index (D) General Summa Raymundi 43, 73

Textus (Textum 37); t. deauratus cum lapidibus cristalinis 53; t. bene apparatus de imaginibus deauratis 89 Tractatus super conjessionibus 43 (cf. Troparium passim: t. cum gradali 92, 130 (bis): gradale cum t. 46, 125: t. per se 46

Venitare 39

Ympnarium. See Hymnarium

#### (B) VESTMENTS, DRAPERIES, ETC.

\*\* The descriptions of terms here given are largely taken from Rock, Textile Fabrics (Introduction), London, 1870.

Alba (Auba 84, 93) passim: a. per se saepins: a. et amita eum paruris de cividi serico eum pavonibus et foliis aureis 89: a. de fustan 141

Amitium (amita) saepius

Arma Francie (=fleurs-de-lys) 43, 139 Auriculure (=pillow) 33. See Pulvinarium, Cerricale, Pilwus

Banquerium (= bench cover) 119 Bandekinum (a sort of costly cloth of gold which took its name from Bagdad where it was made) 61, 67, 75, 89, 93, 103, 115, 119, 121, 129, 133; baldekyn 63; l. deputatum pro funcribus 87 Blodium 63; 'blew' 71, 119; 'blues'

Blodium 63; 'blew' 71, 119; 'blues 35; 'bluetis' 129

Bord Alissandre (a silken web in different coloured stripes which took its name from 'bord' = striped cloth in Arabic, and Alexandria, one of the towns where it was manufactured. See Wordsworth Notes on Medieval Services, p. 134 n. and Foster Accts of S. Mary's, Camb., pp. 5 and 13) 89, 103

Canaca (a very doubtful material. Rock op. cit. p. xliv hazards a guess that it was "woven in fine camel's hair and silk and of Asiatic workmanship." The Black Prince's Will (1376) mentions 3 beds of this stuff (Stanley's Hist. Membs of Cant., Appendix)) 101

Capa chori passim: c. ch. cum barris rubeis 35: c. ch. de serico riridi cum avibus et lionibus aureis 53: c. ch. de ser. vir. stragulato cum amicia habente paruram de serico albo et rubio 57: c. ch. de rubio cerico (sic) cum nodis aureis 89: c. ch. de serico glauco 97 Cappa manucata 14 : c. clausa 12, 14 Chapa de rachamas de auro cum coronis et stellis de auro 87

Casula passim: c. festivalis 35: c. nobilis delinita de syndone 39: c. pulcra 81: casual (sic) de novo datum 133: c. cum avibus 143

Cervicale (spelt servicale in MS.=pillow) 102. See Auriculare, Pulvinarium, Pilwus

Chalones 103, 107, 141

Coopertorium 29, 33; c. eum avibus viridibus 45; calix cum nigro e. 97. See Corerlete, Pannus, Tapetum

Carporale passim: c. de panno serico cum capitibus serrorum de mero serico 91: c. cum teca de panno aureo cum maiestate ex una parte et imagine beate Marie et sancti Georgii ex altera parte 119: par corporalium cum delinis de perles 49

Coverlete 81, 101, 107 (ter). See Coopertorium

Custodie (= costers, side wings to altar) 51, 61, 91, 107, 142

Dalmatica (Almatica 46, 50, etc. Almaticha 32, 34, etc.) passim: d. de serico cum gallis et serpentibus aureis 29

Dorsorium rubium stinctum cum historia Teofili 77

Embrowd' (= embroidered) 139 Eylesham, pannus de (a kind of cloth once woven at Aylsham in Norfolk, Rock quotes unum manutergium de Eylesham at Exeter Cathedral in 1327, p. exxvii) 147

Fanones (Fanons 93: phanones 59, 119), 49, 71, 135

Frontale passim

Fustion 135: fustan 37, 141: fersteyn

1NDEX B 309

35. This was a sort of cotton velvet not unlike modern fustian, originally woven at Fustat on the Nile and hence its name

Garthereum auri 139. See Foster's Accounts of S. Mary's, Cambridge, pp. 164 and 189

Harcyota (vestis species Ducange) 11

Infula nova 85

Lineus pannus. See under Pannus Lintheamen. See under Tapetum

Manipulus passim: spelling often varies ·

Manutergium passim: m. benedictum 116, 141, 142. See Towels

Palla 44, 61; p. serica ad pendendum ad altare 54; pallium de ser, ante et supra altare 117; pallum 116; palleum de rubco cerico (sie) 133

Pannus aureus or auri or de auro 45, 69, 139 (bis): p. de serico saepius: p. de sandallo 57: p. de sindone viridi 77: p. de Eylesham 147: p. steynid pro altari 59, 117: p. de albo serico eum avibus et foliis aureis 41: p. de ser. rubio cum rosis aureis et foliis 61: p. de ser. rub. cum lionibus et rosis aureis 89: p. de ser. viridi cum servis et aquilis 53 (cf. 91): p. ad cooperiendum (mortuum) 29, 31: p. pro lectrina de bord' Alissandre 89: p. lineus pro magna cruce 143

Parura passim: p. festivalis 117
Planones. See Fanones
Pilwus. See Pulvinarium
Pulverizatus (= pudratus 43) 143
Pulvinarium 55, 119, 129, 139: p. de
sandalo scaccato de viridi et rubio
57: p. de velret 89: pilwus de panoo
aureo 139. See Auriculare and Cer-

vicale

Rachamas (a Spanish or French fine cloth, Ducange; cf. Ital. ricamare to embroider; the article on Racana in Dict. of Chr. Antiqq. by Dr Sinker should also be consulted) 87 Ridelli pudrati cum stellis 43 Rocheta (Rochetta) passim

Samitum (derived from Gk έξ and μίτοι, a six-threaded stuff, cf. Dimity = two-

threaded, and so a stiff handsome kind of silk, sandat being a thinner and finer kind and sindon a better kind of sandal (?) See Rock op. cit. pp. xxxvii ff.) 77, 83

Sandal (see under Samitum above) 57 (bis)

Seaccatus 57 : stactate calige 12

Secta (=a suit or set of vestments)
passim

Sericum passim

Sindon or Syndon (see under Samitum above) 39, 77

Sotulares (=slippers, Fr. souliers) 93 Stinctus (= steynid') 55, 77, 117

Stola passim

Stragulatus (=striped or barred) 35, 57, 95

Superpellicium passim

Tabula de velveto rubeo. See Index (C) Furniture

Taffata (derived from the Persian tāftah, twisted: a kind of thin silk) 91, 95

Tapetum (Tapeta) 35, 89, 103, 127; tapeta crymson 87; t. et lintheamen ad pauperes defunctos cooperiendos 116. See Pannus, Coverlete

Textura. See under Zona

Towels passin: tuallia benedicta 16, 55,86, 146; t. consecrata 59; towaylles cum garthereo auri 139; towaill 111, towayll 139, tualio 138. See Manuteraium

Tunicula (Tunicla) passim

Velum templi passim: r. quadragesimale saepius: velum alone 46 (bis), 52, 56, 65, 66, 79, 81, 83, 87, 98, 101, 404, 408, 412, 424, 430, 432, 434, 442, 446: quadragesimale without velum 143: v. templi in an early and v. quadragesimale in a later hand at Duxford S. John's 68 f.

Velvetum 89, 97, 135, 139: velwe 35
Vestimentum passim: v. cum pertimenciis saepius: v. de fusteyu 35, 37;
v. principale 55, 57, 93: v. princip,
de panno anreo blodio 63: v. princip,
de taffata coloris purpuvii cum barris
aurcis 91: v. solempue 85, 113: v.
dominicale 40, 63: v. feviale 10: v.
de serico cum griffonibus 41: v. de
armis Francie 43, 139: v. rubeum 61:
v. cum casula de glauco serico cum
aculeis (? aquilis) aureis 51: v. integrum de pall' 61: v. integrum de
panno aureo blew 71: v. de samito
rubeo 83: v. integrum de velveto

blodio 97: v. novum de viridi serico cum paronibus et foliis aureis 91: v. de viridi taffata stragulata 95: v. viride cum albis griffonus 113: v. de camaca 101: v. de albo fustion 135: v. novum de baudekyn b'uetis auri 129: v. de rubeo velveto 135: (v.) de viridi serico 147: vestimentorum par saepius

Vexillum passim: v. pulverizatum cum leonibus auri 143

Zona 97, 119 : z. de textura (de) auro cum ymaginibus 147

### (C) FURNITURE, ETC.

Altare passim: (a) ante crucifixum 4, 71: a, sancte crucis 29: a. Trinitatis 71: a. sancti Nicolai 113: a. sanctorum Johannis et (Pauli) 113: a. beate Virginis or beate or sancte Marie 37 (bis), 42 f., 49, 67, 74, 81 (bis), 95, 97 (bis), 101, 111, 115, 125, 131, 133, 139 (bis), 143, 147: a. sancti Jacobi 125: a. beati Andree 141: a. sancti Thome martyris 33 (cf. 117): a. beati Thome 141

Baton (= button or knob) 61 Bursa ad eucharistiam 72, 117. See Cassea, Scrinium, Teca. These were all apparently receptacles for keeping the corporals in, either of linen or silk, or wood or metal

Calix passim: c. interius deauratus 55: c. cum nigro coopertorio 97: c. deauratus cum salutacione beate Virginis 111

Campana manualis 47, 49, 150. See also Tintinnabulum

Cancellus 43, 67, 107 (bis), 115, 144, 150

Candelabrum saepius: c. processionale 41, 65, 79, 89, 125, 127, 131 (bis): c. de latin 35, 75: c. stagneum 93: c. eneum 117: c. ligneum 117: c. de cupro 142

Cassea ad corporale 69. See under Bursa

Celatura 61, 115: c. ultra altare 41 Ceree ad elevationem corporis Domini 125

Ciphus 40, 48. See also Copus, Cupa Cista 51, 105, 107: c, jerro ligata (for books) 49: c. pro vestimentis 103, 121 Coclear (= spoon) 29 (bis), 121, 139 Columba enea pro ture 115. See under

Navis Come (?=combs) eburnee 142

Copus argenteus in quo reponitur Corpus Christi 124. See also Cupa Crismatorium passim: c. cum (sub) serura 34, 46, 92, 126 : c. sine serura 144

Crucifixus 4, 29, 35. See also Crux Crux passim: c. nore forme 33: c. processionalis saepius: c. argentea ornata cum lapidibus preciosis 121: c. liguea 42: c. arborea 123: c. stagnea 39: c. de emallo 146

Cupa 41, 99, 115, 119, 139, 143: c. de cristallo argento ligata 29: c. argentea deaurata 41. These cups were used for the reservation of the Host: see Copus and Loculus. Cf. Wordsworth Sal. Cer. p. 178

Deosculatorium de alabaustro 29. See also Osculatorium

Fons passim: f. plumbatus saepe: fons cum or sine serura often noted

Gaud' (= jewels or decorations?) 35

Imago 150: i. eburnea 67: imagines (carved) 89, (in needlework) 119, 139, 147

Incensorium 40, 60. See Navis, etc.

Lampas in cancello 43 Lanterna passim Latin 35, 75

Lavatorium de stagno 89 : l. pro aqua 107. See Lotorium

Lectrinus (lectrina 89 : ? leytronar' 109) ij lectrini unus viridis, alius stinctus 77

Loculus deauratus pro corpore Christi 61: l. pro hostia 67. See Cuppa Lotorium 36. See Lavatorium

Lucerna passim

Lumen 107: l. coram cruce 71

Maiestas (= a figure of our Lord enthroned in glory) 119 Manubrium (=vas in quo thus reponi-

Manubrum (=vas in quo thus reponttur Ducange) cristallinum 75. See Thuribulum Navis 93, 95, 111, 117. See Incensorium, Vas, Columba

Obele here is (? = brass pins) 57. Foster Accounts of S. Mary's, Camb., p. 11, has "a (silver) pynne for a booke,' which he finds difficult to explain (p. 482).

Olla vitrea 68. See Phiola

Organi optimi 68

Osculatorium 109; o. de opere Lemoucen' 89: o. pacis 144: o. enneum 121. See Deosculatorium

Par ferrarum ad oblatas (or hostias) taciendum 35, 141 Patena in elevatione Christi tenenda

117 Patella ad ignem 44

Pecia muri 141 : pecia columne (a relic) 61: pecis (?) 71

Pelvis 118: p. staguca 36: p. de cupro

Phiola passim: sometimes with argentea added; phiolaria 93: fiola 16, 51, 62, 74, 79: viola 77, 87

Pixis (Pissis 133) passim: p. eburnea (ybernea) saepius : p. aenea saepe : p. argentea (argenti) 93, 115, 147; p. cupria 109; p. lignea 50; p. depicta 48, 58; p. de serico 52; p. cum (sub) serura 32, 34, 78, 82, 95, 101, 112, 133, 140 : deficit serura 65

Reliquie (= relics) 63 (cf. 61)

Scrinium de serico ad eucaristiam 107. See under Bursa

Scutum de Lyle 147

Super altare 11, 16, 117: S. consecratum

Tabula depieta 43, 64: t. retro altare 41, 43 (bis): t. ultra altare 63, 67: t. pacis (= pax-brede) 43. See also Tabula in Index (B) Vestments Taper pendens in cancello 107 Teca 119. See under Bursa Templum D(omini) 109 Tintinnabulum 10, 39, 70, 150. also Campana Thuribulum (Turribulum) passim

Vas ferreum pro ture 47: v. pro aqua benedicta 90, 95, 150

#### GENERAL. (D)

Abington (Pigott's), Inv. of 110 f. Alan, Rector of 111 William, Rector of 111 Abington (Abiton) Great, Inv. of 64 f. Little 19 Inv. of 64 f. Gilbert, chaplain of 65 Abiton, Robert de 24 William de 24 Absolution, Form of pronouncing, 10 Letter of 172 Ace, Thomas 61 Adeo quorundam 25, 161 Adultery 25, 26, 27 Penalties of 170 f. Advocates xix, 13, 24, 165

Oath of xix, 165 f.

Agincourt, Battle of 160

Aldene, John 113

Aldreth, Rose 154

Aleyn, John 80, 139 Laurence 139

Thomas 164

William 139 Alienus (one from another diocese) 10: see pp. xxv f.

Almerdol 198

Amand, Richard 199 Andrew, John 133 (?), 167 Nicholas 203

Anglesey 19 Prior of xiv, 4 f., 24, 46, 48, 184

Antioch, Patriarch of 3 Apparitor: see under Archdeacon Archbishop: see under Canterbury

Archdeacon of Ely 2, 4 ff., 9, 15, 18, 22, 26, 29, 37, 47, 67, 109, 113, 127, 142, 148 f., 163 ff., 168 f.,

180 ff., 197, 201 ff. his Visitation in 1278, xvi, xxxiv, 123

his Apparitor xix, 187, 203

his Commissary xix, 165, 184, 187 his Official xviii, 1, 9, 29, 130, 163 ff., 184, 187, 197

his Proctors xix, 24 f., 29, 163 ff. his Registrar xix, 163, 184, 187,

196 (bis)

Oath of obedience to xix, 207 Alcock, Thomas 207

Chryschirch, John 149 (bis) Dalby, Thomas 150

Fodringey (Fodringhey), Ralph de xxxv f., 17, 69, 119, 121, 141

Archdeacon of Ely:	Bartlow (Berkelawe), Inv. of 56 f.
Nicholas xxii, 117 (?), 170	Barton (Berton), Deanery of 19, 28,
Stokes, John 204, 206	86 ff., 183
Welbourne, John 181 ff.	Dean of 148
Whetrynsete (Wetheryngset)	Inv. of 98 f.
Robt de xxx, 166, 196	Bassingbourne xv, 171, 197
Walpole, Ralph de 47, 201	Church of 26
territorial jurisdiction of xxiiff.	Inv. of 110 f.
often a non-resident foreigner	Robert at 110
and pluralist xxiv ff.	Warin 113
Arderon, Walter 167	Baston, John de 85
Arrington (Arington), Inv. of 102 f.	Bathe, John 194
Walter, Vicar of 103	Batheman, Richard, junior 33
Articuli cleri 7	Baudery, R. 83
Arundel, Earl of 157, 159	Baudewyne, John 107
Arundel, Thomas: see Excursus D	Bech 199, 201
Astley, Dean of the Church 85	Bechdole 199
John 29	Bechmare 199
	Bedel, of Glomery 21
Atcherne (?), Geoffrey 121	
Ate Priores, Thomas 75	of Rural Deanery 72
Atte Grene, Thomas 115	of University 21
Atte Lane, Robert 103	Robert le 33
Atte Poend, Richard 137	Thomas 33
Audr' (or Andr'), John 133	Bekynham, Elyas de 49
Augustinians 17	Belde, Hugh and Joan 141
Aunger, miles (at Pampesworth) 73	Belebuche, Richard 199
Aylmer, Stephen, 199	Benwick (Benewyc), Inv. of 144
Aylsham (Eylesham) (cloth) 147	Bere 162 (bis)
Auditor sacri palacii apostolici 193 ; see	Berford, John 63
also under Canterbury, Archbp	Bernard, John 203
To 1 1 (1) 21 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Berton, Simon de 35
Babraham (Badburham), xv, 19, 26,	Bestou, Ralph de 123
73	Besun, Robert 162
Inv. of 664.	Beverley, S. John de 155, 160
Henry, Vicar of 67	Bigge, Simon 199
Backehowse, xx, xxxvii, 163	Biggesgore 199
Backhows, Rowland 164	Bindenbere, Walter 141
Baker, M. 3	Bishop; see under Ely
Balsham, Inv. of 60 f.	Cases reserved for xvii, 26, 185
Balsham, Hugh de: see Excursus D	Blakebergh, nuns of 73
Bangor, Bishop of 170	Blawevicler, Walter de 119
Richard Youge 193	Blawuvylee, Hugh 61
Bander, Thomas 63	Blikmere 200
Banns of Marriage 186	Blomfield xxxvin, 1
Barber, Nicholas 33	Bockesham, John 149
Bardolf, Hugh 119	Bolton, John 165
Bare, Richard de la 145	Boner, John 196
Barkwey, William de 198 Barnam, Thomas 150	Boniface: see under Popes
	Borough Green (Borw, Burgh) 9
Barnard Castle, Thomas de 139	Inv. of 52 f.
Barnet, John 193 f.	Borw, John de 53
Barnton, William de 24	Bosun, Francis 162
Barnwell (Bernwell, Bernewell) $xxii n.,$	– Bottisham (Boteksham, Botekesham) 19
19	Inv. of 48 f.
Almoner of 34	Bourchier, Thomas: see Excursus D
Prior of xxii, 24, 31 (bis), 70, 86,	Bourn (Brune, Brunne) 2, 19, 173
92, 100, 104, 106, 112, 126,	Deanery of 28, 122 ff., 183
184, 199	<i>Inv.</i> of 126 f.
Barrington (Barinton), Inv. of 94 f.	Rural Dean of 148, 173
Aurres de 85	Boveton, John 81

INDEX D 313

Boxworth (Bokesworth) 18	Cambridge:
Inv. of 138 f.	Churches of
Hauwysia, wife of Laurence de	S. Clement's xviii 166 (bis)
139	Inv. of 29, 30 f.
Robert de 201	Richard, Vicar of 29
Bra, Agnes 59	S. Mary's Chantry in 29
Bradeley 173	S. Nicholas' Chantry in 29
Bradefeld, Thomas 125	$S.\ Edward's\ 164$
Bradfeld, John de 202	Inv. of 34 f.
Brakdale, Stephen de 199	William, Vicar of 35
Bray, Anselm le 71	S. Giles', Inv. of 30 f.
Brayton, Thomas de 119 (ter)	Holy Trinity 24
Breton, William 65	Inv. of 34 f.
Brewere, John 150	S. John's, Milnstrete, Inv. of
Brid, W. 83	34 f.
Brinkley (Brikele), Inv. of 52 f.	S. Mary's xviii, 26, 149
John, Rector of 53	Inv. of 32 f.
Brion, William 99	S. Michael's 32 f.
Brito, Ralph (obit) 154	S. Peter's by the castle, Inv. of
Brittany 6, 62	29, 30 f.
Brocdyg 198 f.	outside the gate, Inv. of
Brokar, John 204	xxxiii, 39 f.
Broke, le 199	S. Sepulchre 29
Brokton, Ralph de 67	Inv. of 30 f.
Brownne, John 200	Dean of 65, 148, 173, 175
Brune, William 198	Deanery of 19, 28, 30 ff., 183
Brusse, Margaret de 25	Hospital of S. John xxxiii, 6 (?),
Brygham, John 59	38, 40
Bryth, Robert (Commissary) xix, 165	Market place of 178
Bull, Papal 3	Cambridge, Nicholas de 77 (bis)
Burials in Church 150	Cambridge, University of 186
Burgenses 20	Bedel 21, 33
Burgh, John: see under Cambridge,	Chancellor 20 ff., 153
Univ. of	John Burgh 153
Burgoyn, Simon 166	Stephen de Haslingheld 57
Burton, Henry 65	Master of Glomery xv, 20 ff., 203
Bury, Thomas 203	commission of 202
But, John 31	Oath to 149 f., 196 (bis)
nat, wount of	Colleges, Houses and Halls:
Caldicott (Caldecote), Inv. of 124 f.	S. Benet's College 99
Calistus (Calistus): see under Popes	Clare Hall 115
Calliga scactata 12 (cf. 57)	Jesus College 163, 164
Calstyn, John 147	King's Hall 33, 196, 204, 206
Caltoft, Richard de 173	Michael House 33, 95
Cambridge 2, 22, 25, 149	Peter House xxxiii, 39
County of xxii, 170	
Churches of	Hostels (Hospicia) : S. Hugo's 165, 167
S. Andrew's xviii, 167, 175	S. ('lement's 165 (bis)
Inv. of 36 f.	S. Nicholas's 164, 204
	S. Paul's 167
All Saints by the Castle, Inv.	Camera Apostolica 185, 188
of xxxiii, 30 f.	Campagn Edmund 165
All Saints' in Jewry 206 Inv. of 32 f.	Campeon, Edmund 165
S. Benet's xviii, 174	Camps (Caump', Caumpes, Campes) 19 Dean and Bedell of 72
Inv. of 36 f.	Dean and Deach of 12
	Deanery of 28, 46 ff.
Alan, Revtor of 37	Magna, Inv. of 56 f.  Hybert Rector of 57
S. Botolph's, Inv. of 38 f. Henry, Vicar of 39	Hubert, Rector of 57
	Canalemas 6
Thomas (de Abiton), Vicar of xxxv, 39, 65	Canons 15, 19, 34, 50 regular 15
U/ AAAY, SJ, UJ	regular 10

Canonica purgacio 13, 171	Clopton, Inv. of 106 f.
Canterbury, Archbishops of xiv, xvii,	Hugh de 107
xxiii, 8. 18 f., 25, 33, 151, 154, 155	Code, William 141
(bis), 156, 180 ff. See also Ex-	Coke, John 113
cursus D	Colville (Colvyle, Colevil, Colevyle)
Archdeacon of 193 f.	Henry de 198
Auditor of Archby 193	
Chancellor of Archbp 193	Philip de 26, 198 Lada de 121, 139
Chapter of 184	Lady de 121, 139 Combe, John 9
(Cathedral) Church of 188	
Archbp's Court 191	Comberton (Cumberton), Inv. of 100 f. Reginald, Vicar of 101 (bis)
Official of Archbp's Court 193 f.	Commissary viv 165 173 174 175
Prior of 184	Commissary xix, 165, 173, 174, 175 Compulsion, Letter of 172
Capitera 198 ff.	Confession 11
Cappa clausa 12	Conington (Conigton, Conynton), Inv.
manucata 14	of 134 f.
Car. Andrew 19	
Cardinals xxiv, xxvi, 3	Richard de 24, 127
Carlil, Thomas 55	Consanguinity, a bar to marriage xvii, 171
Carlton (Carleton), Inv. of 54 f.	Constantinople, Patriarch of 3
Thomas de, at Margery his wife 171	Cook, Richard 89
Carmelites 17	Corpus Christi, Festival of 55
Carpenters (carpentarii) 173	Guild of 143
Cases reserved for Bishop xvii, 185	Cotewith, Gamelin de 99
Caxton, Inv. of 126 t.	Coton (Cotes), Inv. of xxxiii, 98 f.
John, Vicar of 127	Cottenham (Cotenham) 3, 198 ff.
Cemetery 12, 15, 65, 150	Inv. of 76 f.
Chaler, Herr': see under Scalers	Bartholomew, Rector of 77
Chancellor of England 193	Elena de 35
Chandler, Reginald 29 (bis)	James de 24
Chapels, Dues of 26	Robert de 24
Chaplains, Parochial 11, 22, 50, 98,	Council of the Lateran 14
171, 174, 177	of Lyons 14
$\Theta$ ath of xiv n., 207	of Oxford xiii n., 13, 176
Chapman, Hugh 69	Coupland, John de 135
John xx, xxxvii, 207	Coventry 6
Charterhouse, Prior of 6	Creyt, Lady J(oan) 65: see also Krec
Chatteris (Chateriz') 28	Crimes, list of lesser and greater 196
Inv. of 142 f.	Croftdig 199
Prioress (Abbess) 92, 142	Croperia, Ralph de 79
Ralph, Vicar of 143	Cross, Exaltation of Holy 6
Symon, Chaplain of 143	Cross, Sign of 5, 11, 169, 201
Chaucer describes Archdeacon xvii, xxvi	Crounswell 198
Chaumberleyn, I. de 133	Crouneswellfeld 198
Chavent, Peter de 199, 201	Croxton, Inv. of 130 f. John 131
Chesterton (Cestreton) 19, 198 f.	John 131
Appropriation of xv. 203, 206	W. de 135 (bis)
Dean of 148	Curston, R. de 47
Deanery of 19, 28, 74 ff., 183	Croydon (Crauden), Inv. of 104 f.
Inv. of 74 f.	Croyland, Abbat of 80 (bis), 199 f.
Chichely, Henry: see Excursus D	Crusaders 5, 169, 201
Childerley, Great, Inv. of 136 f.	Cryneston, Elias de 33
Robert, Rector of 137	Cryschirch, John: see under Arch.
Little, Inv. of 136 f.	deacon
Hugh, Rector of 137	L. J. Phys. 167
Christians 5, 160, 200	Daale, Simon 167
Christman, Equat. of 19, 26, 55, 28	Daie, John 163
Clark tangs widow of Walter 107	Dalby, Thomas (Archd.): see under
Clerk, Agnes widow of Walter 107 Robert 101	Archdeacon Dalungree Simon 25
110001 101	Dalyngree, Simon 25

Davil John 14	Elv. Ind. Lancas of the control of
David, John 4 f.	Ely: Archdeacon of: see under Arch-
De, William (chaptain) 25, 174	deacon
De Concubinàviis, Peckham's xiv, 7 Dean, Rural 72, 177, 186: see also	Bishop of xxiii ff., 4, 5, 9, 41 (?),
Dean, Rural 72, 177, 186: see also	60, 66, 117 (?), 160, 176,
under various deaneries	180 ff., 194, 203, 204, 206,
Devalogus 9	207: see also Excursus D
Deilevic, Innonil' de 67	his Commissary General xii,
Demonium 2	182, 187
Depham, Roger 103	182, 187 Diocese of 18, 148, 164
	(Cathedral) Church of 118, 206
Depyng, John 196	
Dereham, Canons of 34	Chapter of xxi, 189
Dieta visitacionis xvi, 19, 74	S. Mary's Chapel 188
Diplamation xvii, 171, 176 f.	S. Mary's Church xxiii, 19
Dirige 4, 109, 168, 200	Inv. of 142
Dittou, Inv. of 40 f.	Monastery of xxii, 191
Divorce 173 f., 185	Monks of 51, 188
Dodingtou 28	Prior of 6, 46, 58, 78, 86, 90 (bis),
Inv. of 146 f.	108, 114, 144, 146
Walter de 135	Sacrist of xxii, 36, 142
Dolle, Geoffrey 71	Almoner of 93
Dominicans 17	Deanery of xxiii, 19, 28, 140 f.,
Dongre, Alexander 89	183
Dormitory 15	Dean of 148, 171
Drayton, Dry 6	Ely, Hospital of S. John 140
Inv. of 84 f. (Degited) (Ferry) Low of 124 f	Ely, John de 40, 87
(Draiton) (Fenny), Inv. of 134 f.	Ely Farthings xx
Dullingham, Iur. of 50 f.	Elyot, Adam 24
Thomas 51	Emneth (Enemeth) Chapel, Inv. of
Duxford (Dokesworth, Dukesworth),	116 f.
S. John's, Inv. of 68 f.	Erging, John 204
Walter, Rector of xxxv, 69	Estfeld 199
Baldwin at 69	Evelyn White, Rev. C. H. xxxviii
S. Peter's, Inv. of 68 f.	Everard, Ivo 111
Gilbert, Rector of 69	John 145
Dyer, John 196	Eversden (Everesdon) 203
Dyngue, John, 101	Great, Inv. of 122 f.
- y,,	Little, Inv. of 122 f.
East Hatley (Est hatele), Inv. of 104 f.	Every (?), M. 3
Reginald, Rector of 105	Evesham, Battle of 158
Thomas, Rector of 43	Excommunication 5, 13, 14, 27 f., 37,
	160 171 f 178# on1
William at 104	169, 171 f., 176 ff., 201
Easter, Frast of 26 (bis), 33, 121, 144,	Executors (of wifls) 59, 162
152 ff., 188, 192, 197	Acquittance of 175
Candle 150	Exempt townes (or parishes) xxiii, 163,
Edward, Prince (at Poitiers) 159	182
Elevatio Christi 147	Exeter, Bishop of (Edmund Stafford)
Eliseus (at Orwell) 103	193
Elm 28	Eylesham: see Aylsham
Iuv. of 116 f.	Eynsham (Eynesham, Eygnisham).
Hugh, Vicar of 117 (bis)	Abbat of 78, 198 f.
Elsworth (Elesworth, Elleswerth, Elles-	·
worth, Elissworth), Inv. of 134 f.	Falcabilis 198
Agnes, wife of Thomas Ely de 135	Farmer (firmarius) 203
Robert de 145	Fayrhayr, Thomas 164
Abbat's Manor at 19	Fees (in Archdeacon's Court) xv, xix ff
Eltisley (Eltesle, Eltisle) 140	163
Inv. of 132 f.	Filby, R. de 45
I., Rector of 133	Fladdyng 199
John de (obit) 158	Flagett, John 166
Hugh 133	Flyute, John 7

Fodvinghou P. de (Archd): see under	Gravelan I Paston of 131
Fodringhey, R. de (Archd.): see under	Graveley, I., Rector of 131
Archdeacon Falsand, Polant 152	Grays, John 25
Foliaumb, Robert 153	Greenhill, Robert 29 Grendon (Gryndon) 164, 168
Forgery 27 Fornication 173	Grene, Paul 166
Foster, William 29	Grenefeld, William 119
Foston, Peter 203	Grenewey 200
Fowlmere (Foulmere, Fulmere), Inv.	Grym, Ralph 43
of 88 f.	Gudman 18 Guild of Common Christi 143
Henry, Rector of 89	Guild of Corpus Christi 143 Guilden Morden (Geltimordon), Inv.
Foxton (Foxstone) 19, 207	
Inv. of 92 f.	of 112 f.
Reginald, Vicar of 93 (ter) Thomas de 93	Andrew, Vicar of 113
	Gyddyng, Geoffrey 149 (bis), 150 (bis)
France, Arms of 43, 139	Gydo $(Guydo)$ 125, 147
Frebern, R. 45	Haddenham (Hadenham) vy vyi f
Freman, Thomas le 201	Haddenham (Hadenham) xv, xxi f.,
Freville (Frivele), Elianora 89	xxiv, 183, 188 f., 202
Friars 16	Hailstone, Mr H.: his extracts XXXVIII
Minor 17	Haldin, John 113
Fulbourn All Saints', Inv. of 44 f.	Hales, Thomas de 125
S. Vigor's, Inv. of 42 f.	Hallingbury, Alice de 113 (bis)
William de 43 (ter)	Hallum, Robert 193 f.
Fulco, Ds (at Stanton All SS.)	Halywell, Prioress of 91
	Hamerton, Henry 150 Hamond, T. 2
Fuller, Mr T., uses MS. xxxvii	Hamilana John Ja 95
Fustigacio 14	Hamslape, John de 85
Contan William do 94	Hancotes, Richard 147
Garton, William de 24	Hansthorp, William de 61
Gamlingay, Inv. of 128 f.	Hardwick (Herdwik), Inv. of 124 f.
Garelok, John 55	Hardon (Harloton) Inv. of 104 f
Gayton, Matthew de 25	Harlton (Harleton), Inv. of 104 f.
Geoffrey son of Barner 201	Harston (Hardleston), Inv. of 92 f.
son of Herrey 199	Hart, Jem 162
Giffard, Roger (de) 199, 202	Haslingfield (Haslingfeud, Hasling- ffeud, Haselingfeld) 19
Gilbard (? Hyward) 3	Inv. of 96 f.
Girton (Gretton) 201 Inv. of 80 f.	Ralph, Chapl. of 97
Peter de 198	Stephen de 57 (bis)
	Hatfield, Prior of 65
Glauwile, Hugh 49	Hatley (Hattele) (S. George), Inv. of
Glomerelli xv, 20, 21 Glomery: see under Cambridge, Uni-	128 f.
versity of	Hauxton (Haukeston, Haukiston),
Glyn, John 167	Inv. of 90 f.
Goce, Gilbert 143 (ter)	John 45
Gode, William 49	Hay, William de le 93
Cadefrey Henry 139	Haye, I. de la 133
Codeloun Henry 198	Hecham, Richard de 59
Godelowp, Henry 198 Godwine, William 199 Gofedrit 199	Helmigham, Richard de 125
Gotedeit 199	Henelme, Thomas 199
Gogging, John 39	Henle, Robert de 89
Gor, Agnes 173	Henry, Prior of Anglesey 4
Gos, John de 83	Hereford, Bishop of: see Excursus D
Gose, Robert 69	Hereward, Robert 117
Gosselyn, John 131	Herlewe, Margaret 115
Grammar schools and masters 186,	Hert, William le 49
202	Hervey, Bp of Ely 170
Gransden (Granteden) Little, Inv. of	Hervy, Beatrice 131
128 f.	Heyn, Alice 173
Graveley, Inv. of 130 f.	Heyr, Henry le 198
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	

Hildersham (Hildresham), Inv. of 62 f.	Impington (Impiton, Empiton, Empy-
Hinton (Cherry), Inv. of 41 f.	ton) 198, 201 f.
Hinxton (Hengeston, Hyngeston), Inv. of 70 f.	Impington:
	Inv. of 78 f.
Adam, Chapl. of 71	Muriel de 199
John de 69	Nicholas de 81
Histon (Hyston) S. Andrew's, Inv. of	Incest xvii, 25 ff., 173, 196 Indiction 2, 7 ff., 149, 191, 193, 202
78 f.	Indiction 2, 711., 119, 191, 193, 202
Chapel of xv, 26, 198	Indulgences 3
S. Etheldreda's, Inv. of 78 1.	Infirmary 15
Peter, Vicar of 79	Intestate 47, 183
James de 201	Iobrav (?), Robert 113
Hoketon 198 f.	losep, Solomon 198
broke 199	Iudex xix, 163, 184
Hokyton: see under Oakington	
Holborne manor 295	Kastre (= Caistor?), Richard, Rector
Holme, le 198 (bis)	$\partial f$ 53
Honiton, Nicholas de 121	Kellishall, Richard 105
Horningsey, Inv. of 40 f.	Kenteys, John de 73
Horscheath (Horseth, Herset) 150	Kilwardby, Robert: see Excursus D
Inv. of 54 f.	King of England 7, 13
Simon, Rector of 55	Edward (King of Wessex): see
Hospital of S. Anthony (Rome) 8	under Saints
(Vienne) 177	Edward 11 (?) 17
	Henry I 170
de Crnce Roesie (Roys'), Inv.	Henry IV 157: Coronation of 160,
of 110 f. of $S$ Take (Combuiltar) 28, 40	188
of S. John (Cambridge) 38, 40	
(Ely) 140	Henry V 160
of Jerusalem 8, 204	Henry VI 203
of S. Thomas de Acon xiv, 8	Richard II 158
(Rome) 8	King of France, John 159
Hospitallers 106, 109, 182	King, John xxxvii, 162
Prior of 72, 73, 201	King's Lynn (Lenne Regis), William 87
Hostels: see under Cambridge, Uni-	Kingston (Kingeston, Kyngiston, Kyng-
versity	geston), Inv. of 124 f.
Hotham, Alan 83	Chapel of 26
Howard, Lady 129	John de 57 (bis)
Howes (Chapel), Inv. of 16	Knapwell (Knappewell) Inv. of 132 f.
William de 41	Andrew, Rector of 133
Hunsingfeld (sie), Roger de 61	Kneesworth (Chapel), Inv. of 106 f.
Hunt, I. 149	Kneuel, Agnes wife of Edmund 179
Hunte (?), T. xxxvii, 7	Knit, Gilbert le 199, 201
Huntingfeld, Roger de 103	$Kniut \ (=Knyvett), \ John \ 51$
Huntynfeld, William (obit) 159	Kokenhach, John 101
Huthum, John 203	Krec', John de 53 (bis): see also Creyt
Hwyn, Matilda 45	Kydman, William 107
Hyward (? Gilbard) 3	Kyllyngworth (Kylynnworth) 2, 7
Hijyengham, John de 63	Kymbolton 2
	Kynne, Christianna 71
Iakson, Edmund 204	Kynnwell, Simon de 25
Ickleton (Ikelington, Ikelynton) 19	Walter and Agnes his wife 25
Inv. of 70 f. Prioress of 70, 102, 103	Kyrkeby, Robert de 67 Kurkton, Edmand 149
	Kyrkton, Edmund 149
Peter, Vicar of 71	Lainthan Bata & the OD
Philip, Vicar of 71	Laisthorp, Rector of Over 83
John 194	Lambeth, Manor of 193 ff.
lenyver, John 196	Landbeach (Landbeche), Inv. of 76 f.
Jews 5, 169, 200	John, Rector of 77
at Cambridge slain 152	Langele, John de 95
Illuminators 21	Lansdall, Robert 164

318	NDEX D
Large Pichard 95	Makereleshaveden 200
Large, Richard 85 Laurence, John 24	Makrell, R. 3
Layer, Mr T.: his transcription	
MS. xxxviii	Malherbe, John, 97
Lenn: see Lynne	Malton (Malketon), Inv. of 94 f.
Lestus, John 200	Nicholas, Rector of 95
Letters commendatory xiv, 186	Mandvil, Geoffrey 198
of Orders 66, 108, 186	Maners (Maneres), Baldwin de 57 (bis)
testimonial xiv, 178	March (Merch) (Chapel), Inv. of 146 f.
Leverington (Leverintton) 28	Ds Hugo at ) 147
Inv. of 118 f.	Ds Guydo at j
Reginald, chaplain of 119	Henry de 202
Lewes, Battle of 155	Thomas de la 199
Lincoln, Diocese of 150, 170, 196	William de la 198
Linea ( $!=Linyeve$ or $Lynn$ ) Alice	de Marescallus, William 49
147	Marriages, xvii, 12, 13, 171, 185
Linton (Lynton) xiv, 184	Banns of 186
Inv. of 62 f.	Marschall, John 166
Chapel of, Inv. 62 f.	Martin son of Roger 199
John 63 Thomas 63	Matfrey, Richard 51 Matilda (obit) 154
Literatus 196	Melbourne (Meldeburn) 19
Litlington, Inv. of 114 f.	Inv. of 114 f.
Martin, chaplain of 115	Georgius, Vicar of 115
Earl (of Gloucester?) 115	John, Vicar of 115
Littleport (Littleport), Inv. of 140 i	
Stephen, Vicar of 141 (bis)	Meldreth (Melreth, Melre), Inv. of
William de 141	108 f.
Littylbrenfelde 198	Roger, Vicar of 109
Llandaff, Diocese of 195	Henry de 24
Lolworth (Lolleworth), Inv. of 138	f. Mendham, Simon de 115 (bis)
John, Rector of 139	Merchant 33
William de 24, 139	Merton, Prior of 99
London 9, 14 (?)	John de 135 (bis)
Bishop (Robert Braybrooke) of 1	193 Messor, Thomas 198 f. Michaelmas, Feast of 26 (ter), 33, 43,
Mayor (Standen) of 164 S. Leonard's (Shoreditch) 41	142, 200, 205, 206
S. Martin's-le-Grand 197	Michel, Robert 121
See also Holborn, Lambeth	Thomas 173
S. Paul's, Chapter of 193	milane, Emma de 51
Tower of 159	Miles (surname), Nicholas 150
Lopham, Denys 194	(title) 73, 113, 117, 121, 131
Loudeham, Richard de 73	Milkesham, Adam de 117
Louwestfelde 199	Milton (Middelton), Inv. of 74 f.
Lovel, John 97	Ralph, Rector of 75
Ralph 105	William 194 f.
Loverade, William 168	Minueio 15
Lumley 2	Moins, William 113
Lyle (de Insula), Robert 147, 201	Monialis 19 (bis), 32, 48, 70, 73. See
Alice 200	also sanctimonialis
coat of arms 147 Lynne, Matilda de 83 (bis)	Moniere, John le 59 Monks 15, 50 f., 147, 188, 202
Thomas Botkesham de Lenn (?)	
Lyndeseye, Robert, chapt. of 107	More, Mr W., gives MS. to Caius
Lyngham (Lynham), Adam de 83 (t	
Lytylbury, Thomas 166	Morgan, T. 9
	Nicholas 165
Madingley (Maddingele), Inv. of 8	
Albert, Vicar of 87	26
Viear (unnamed) of 172	Mousters, Robert 139

House John to 160	Danilaran, Latin viv. 177 f
Moyne, John le 168	Pardoner's letter xiv, 177 f.
Nicholas le 168	Parish Churches in England 202
Ds de $74$	Parker, H. 6
Mutimur, Thomas 93	John le 89
Myddylfurelong 200	Pas, Margaret 119
signify areasy 200	
N 1 D. 1 1100 /	Passe, Isabella wife of Philip 147
Natesby, Richard 109 (quater)	Pateshull, Thomas de 99
Neumarket, Thomas 149	Paxton, Thomas de 47
Neve, Joan widow of Walter 97	Pelham, John 57
Newton (Neuton) (in the Isle) 28	Margaret Brusse de 25
Inv. of 120 f.	Penkiston, John 149
Newton (Neuton), capella de, Inv. of	Pentney (Penteneye), Prior of 65
xxxiii, 90 f.	Peter's Pence xvi, xxii f., 28, 185, 204
Newton, John 203	and throughout Inventories
Nicholas, Hostel of S.: see under	Petworth, W., 117 (ter)
Cambridge	
Cambridge	Peverel, R. 101
Nicholas V: see under Popes	Piers, William 194
Nicholas (Archdeacon): see under	Pinchbeck (Pincebek) 141
Archdeacon	Piscator 43
Norfolk 162	Pius II: see under Popes
Norwich, Bishop of 143	Placebo 4, 109, 168, 200
Diocese of 196	Plumbe, Henry 199
Notary Public xx, 150 (bis), 166, 191,	Poitiers, Battle of 159
194 f., 203	Polwick, Walter de 31
Notingam, Ĥugh de 147	Popes mentioned:
Nuns: see Monialis, Sanctimonialis	Boniface 3
Vultar 12 Violates, Bunchembruttes	
Ny ker (? = Nicholas) John, de Ely 117:	IX 191, 193
see also under Archdeacon	Calistus III 7, 9 (bis), 202, 203
	S. Gregory (his form of absolution)
Oakington (Hokyton), Inv. of xxxiii, 80 f.	10
Walter, Vicar of 81	Pius II 7 (bis), 8 (quater), 203
Oath of obedience: see under Arch-	(quinquies)
deacon	Nicholas V 2 (bis), 6 (bis), 7
of advocates and proctors xix, 165	Urban VI 149: coronation of 154
Octobon, Constitution of xiii n., 7, 15	Potton, John 150
Offertorium 147	Poynter, Thomas 167
Official: see under Archdeacon	Prat, Adam 93
his letters xvii, 171 ff.	Preen, John 193
Onetic leade's AVII, 171 II.	
Oratio dominica 11	Prepositus (= steward) 200
Orders, Letters of 66, 108, 130	Prest, Roger 25
Ordinary 162	Princeps $(? = bishop)$ 141
Ore $(? = Over)$ , Thomas de 141	Proctor xix f., 3 (bis), 24 f., 29, 142,
Orwell, Inv. of 102 f.	163 ff.
Eliseus, Rector of 103	(for a woman) 179
Oesbert, William 113	Procurations xxi, xxvi, 207 & through-
Osegarescroft 199	out Inventories
Over, Inv. of 82 f.	Prudfote, Thomas 198
Overton, William de 24	Pryvet, Roger 113
storion, in the man to all	
D C: 100	Pyghttesley, Richard 166 Pyke, Alan 196
Page, Simon 199	Pyke, Atun 190
Pampisford (Pampesworth), Church of	John 167
26	Pyncke, Nigel 171
Inv. of 172 f.	Pyncote, Roger Prest de 25
Papworth (Pappeworth) S. Agnes	, ,
In of 120 s	Ougus Hatilda de 80
Inv. of 130 f.	Quoye, Matilda de 89
Church of 140	Quoyer (quaternum): see Index (A)
Everard, Inv. of 132 f.	
Church of 140	Radcliffe, Roger 203
John de 131	Ragenkill, Robert xxxvii, 149, 170
William 131	junior 149
Tructum 101	J

70	
Rampton 201	Saints, Festivals of, etc.
Inv. of 82 f.	S. Edward King, Morrow of 202
Ds John at 82	S. Erchenwald 154
Ravenspur (Ravenserspurr) 157	S. Etheldreda 10, 156
Raynor, William 207	Translation of 160
Rayson, John 37	S. Eustachius: see under Ser-
Recovery of goods 173	vicium
Recteford, Robert de 135	S. George, Morrow of 37
Redreth (chapel), Inv. of 112	Image of 119
Registrar: see under Archdeacon	S. Gregory: see under Popes
Religiosi xxiii, 15, 63	Holy Trinity, Altar of. See
Remyngton, T. 196	under Altar in Index (C)
Renvers, H. de 33	Furniture
Reynald, Agnes 35	Feast of xiv, 26
Reynold, Ralph 121	S. Jacut of Brittany, Abbat
Richardson, John 167	of 62
Rider, John 37	S. James, Altar of. See under
Rixbaud, John 59	Altar in Index (C) Fur-
Robert, son of Isabella 200	niture
Roesie (Roys'), De Cruce, see under	in Galicia 3
Hospitals	SS. John (and Paul), Altar of
Rogation fide 150	See under Altar in Index
Roger (prepositus de Westwyk) 200	(C) Furniture
Rogers, Mr A.: his transcripts vi, vii,	S. John of Beverley 155, 160
xiii	S. Luke, Feast of xiv, 26
Roman Church 3	S. Martin le Grand 157, 188,
Rome 8, 163, 170	197
Roper, Walter le 200	S. Mary the Virgin:
Rous, Gilbert le 101	Altar of. See Index (C)
Rudbourne, John 29	Furniture
Rudd, Henry 164 (bis)	Annunciation of 9, 202
Ryssheton, Nicholas 193	Assumption of 158, 188
regionation, tracaotas 1100	
Sacramenta 9 ff., 205	Images of 67, 119 Province tion of 159
Sacramentalia 205	Purification of 152 Salutation of 11, 111
Sacrilege 27, 196	
Saints, Festivals of, etc.:	Vestment for 47 S. Matthew, Vigil of 109
All Saints', Feast of 141	S. Neot 157
S. Aldelm 155	
	S. Nicholas, Altar of. See under
S. Andrew, Chapel of (Histon) 198	Altar in Index (C) Fur- niture
Altar of. See under Altar	Feast of 18, 19
in Index (C) Furniture	S. Oswald 158
S. Alpheye 154 S. Inqueting (of Hinna) 158	S. Radegund 152, 158
S. Augustine (of Hippo) 158	Convent of 19
Octave of 159	S. Richard 156
Translation of 160	S. Sexburga 157
(of Canterbury) 155	S. Stephen, Chapel of Great
S. Bartholomew, Altar of. See	Shelford) 164, 168 f.
under Altar in Index (C)	S. Thecla, Feast of 7, 8
Furniture	S. Theophilus, Story of 77
S. Botulph 156	S. Thomas (of Cant.), Altar of.
S. Chad (Cedde) 153	See under Altar in Index
Conversion of S. Paul, Feast of 29	(C) Furniture
S. Cutlibert 153	Trans. of 157
his lands 163	Oct. of 151
S. David 153	Chapel of 117
S. Dunstan 155	S. Withburga 153, 157
S. Edmund of Pontigny 156	S. Albans, Prior of 203
S. Edward King (March 18) 153	S. George, Lady 129

	•
Salishury, John of: his estimate of	Smiths (fabri) 180
Archdeacons xxvi	Smyth, John 167
Salomon (at S. Andrew's, Cambs.) 37	Robert 207
Salparwyk, Francis 163	Sokburn, Ric. 9
Sanctimonialis 15. See also Monialis	Soustons, William 162
Sand, Nicholas de 168	Southham, Robert de 49
Sarnm. Church of 3	
Use of 3, 77	Spaldyng, William 166
	Spaldwyke 170
Sannford, John de 123	Spercessal, Henry de 125
Sawston (Sauston), Inv. of 72 f.	Spink, Richard 61
Sawtrey (Sautre), Abbat of 44	Sprottejorth, Will. 65
Scalers, John de 4 f., 26	Stacy (Stasi), Thomas xxxvii, 55, 166
Sibilla de 1	Standen's (William) chantry 164
Henry (Herr' Chaler) 105	Stanham, Richard de 119
Schenkwyn (= Jenkin?), Thomas 167	Stanton All Saints, Inv. of 84 f.
Schepeye, Simon de 121	Church of 26 (bis)
Schyrewynt, Elena de 39	S. Michael's, Inv. of 84 f.
Scothales 12	Hervey de 117
Scriba testamentorum 207	John de (Staunton) 75
actorum 194	Richard de 198
Scriptor 21	William de 37
S. dre (?) (at Over) \$3	Stapletord (Stapilford), Inv. of 86 1.
Sede vacante 184	Stationers (stacionarii) 21
Sedgehall (Segehall) 25	Stations 3
Segyn, Stephen 41	Statuta Regis 7
Selby, Ralph 149	Statuta Synodalia xiv, 9 ff., 30, 31,
Sententia generalis xvii, 27	51, 81, 87, 91, 113, 117, 140,
Scizure of goods 175; s, by night 177	145, 146 (bis)
Servicium (or Missa) 31	Staynbanke, Richard 164
de Cruce 168, 200	Steeple Morden (Stepi Mordon, Stepē M.),
de S. Eustachio 4	Inv. of 112
de Sancta Maria 1, 22, 168, 200	Peter, Rector of 113
de Sancto Spirita 4, 168, 200	Henry, Ralph, Robert, donors to 113
wa defunctis 1 168 200	(Chand) vyviii
pro defunctis 4, 168, 200	(Chapel), xxxiii
Sequestration, Letters of 176	Inv. of 110 f.
Shelford (Selford, Schelford, Schel-	Steping, William de 24
forth) 164, 168 f.	Stetchworth (Stencheworth), Inv. of 50 f.
Inv. of 86 f.	Sterynson, William xix, xxxvii, 207
Chapel of xv, 26	Steward, Roger 198
Little 6	Stewkyn, Robert, 203
Inv. of 86 f.	Stinnarde (= Steward), Robert 199
John de 21	Stoke, Henry de 89, 91
Shepherd, Robert 107	Stokes, John: see under Archdeacon
Shepreth (Seperethe), Inv. of 92 f.	Stonemasons (cementarii) 180
Richard, Vicar of 93	Stowe (cum Quy), Inv. of 46 f.
Shingay (Shynge, Shengey, Schenegey,	Stowe (Longa), Inv. of 126 f.
Senege, Senegey) xvi, Deanery	<ul> <li>William, Chaplain of 125</li> </ul>
of 28, 104 ff., 183	Agnes de (Stouwe) 133
Dean of 148	Stratoon, Robert de 129
Inv. of 106 f.	Strete, William 117
Preceptor and Prior of 204 f.	Stroutte, Juliana de 71
Shorpham, W. 119	Stuntency Chapel xxiii, 142
Shortebrath, le 198 Shudu Carans (Sodoganum) Inv. of 51f	canse and brigge 191 Sudburg Simon of Bohended: 156
Shudy Camps (Sodecaump), Inv. of 54f.	Sudbury, Simon of (beheaded) 156
Shiprwynd, Robert 167	Suspension, Letters of 174 f.
Simony 196	Sutton, Walter 29
Skydby, Richard 119 (bis)	Swafham (Swafam) 19
Skyl, John 162, 163	Prioris, S. Ciric's, Inv. of xxxv, 46 f.
Sleford, John 61	S. Mary's, Inv. of 16 f.
Smert, John 164	Hugh, Vicar of 47

Swafham (Bulbeck) S. Mary's, Inv.	Upton, John 139
of 48 f.	Upton, Thomas 105
Nuns of 19, 48	Urban VI: see under Popes
Swavesey xiv, 6, 184	•
Lord of 6	Venella (=lane) 199
Prior of 140	Vercelli (Vergenses), Abbat of 74
Inv. of 140 f.	Viennia, S. Anthony's Hospital 177
Luke and Walter, Vicars of 141	Visitation of Archdeacon xvi, 74, 108,
Ralph & Richard, Chaplains of 141	113, 119, 141, 185
Symbolum 9, 11	of Archbishop xiv, xvi, 18 f.
Synod 16 (bis), 26, 54, 269	of Bishop 184, 186
Synodals xxi, xxiii, 28, 185, 207 and	7 1
throughout the Inventories	Waddole (Walddole) 199 (bis)
0	Wade, John 200
Tadlow (Tadelawe), Inv. of 106 f.	Walewayn, John 85
Tayler, Roland 1	Wales 158
Templars 50, 108	Waleys, Simon le 200 f.
Tenths xxi f.	Walkelyn, John (?) 132
Teversham (Theveresham), Inv. of 42 f.	Wall, John 165
John de 43	Walpole, Ralph de; see under Arch-
Theft 27, 43, 50, 59, 93, 109, 133	deacon
Thetford (Theford), Prior of 50	Waltham, Abbat of 54, 66
Thilmerewey 199	Wantone, Robert de 57 (bis)
Thoresby, William de 37	Wantoun, Geoffrey 121
Thorgranby, Rector of 37	Ware, Henry 194 f.
Thorney (Torneye, Thorneye), Abbat of	Warin Piscator 43
xiv, 24, 144, 184	Warrinton (? Barrinton), Agnes de 85
Robert de 145	Warwick, Countess of 67
Thorp, Robert de 139 (bis)	William de 24
Thorpe, William 35	Wasben, Geoffrey 121
Thorus, Martin 199 .	Waterbeach (Watirbeche), Inv. of 74
Thrilbyfine, Thomas 164	Weavers (textores) 180
Titeshall, Richard 99	Welbourne, John: see under Arch-
Tithes xvi, 16, 197 f.	deacon
Toft 173	Wells, Archdeacon of 194
Inv. of 122 f.	Wendy (Wendeye), Inv. of 108 f.
Robt, Rector of 123	Robert, Vicar of 109 (bis)
Thomas 150	West (? Prest), Lora 25
Tonewell, John de 43	Westham, Villa de 9
Tonsure 12	Westley (Waterless), Inv. of 52 f.
Transfigurata vestis 14	William, Vicar of 53
Treasury (errarium), King's 188, 190	Henry, Chaptain of 53
Trescenti (=an indefinitely large num-	Weston (Colville), Inv. of 58 f.
ber) 190	Westwode, Ralph 59
Triplow (Trippelawe), Inv. of 88 f.	Westwyke 200 Whadden (Wadden) Jun of 108 f
Henry de 24	Whaddon (Waddon), Inv. of 108 f. Robert at 108
Trumpington (Trompiton, Trompeton,	Whetryngsete (Wetheryngset), Robert
Trumpiton, Trumpyton), Inv. of 90 f.	de: see under Archdeacon
	Whitsuntide 26, 188
Nicholas, Rector of 91	Whittlesey (Wytlesey, Wittelsey):
Roger de 31, 81, 91	S. Andrew's 28
Tulyet, Richard 29 Turnles 190	Inv. of 144 f.
Tydd (Tid, Tyd) (S. Giles) 28	S. Mary's 28
Inv. of 120 f.	Inv. of 144 f.
Tykhill, William 105	John 196
Tymmet', W. de 176	Whittlesford (Witlesford), Church of
Tynekote, Anys 91	26
Tyngewic, Nicholas de 17	Inv. of 66 f.
Typetot, Eva de 93	Whytforth, Edward 166
- Jr , 25 th the co	ψ ψ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Wilberton (Wilburton) xv, xxi f., 148, 183, 203 Inv. of  $142 \,\mathrm{f}$ . Wilbraham (Wilberham, Wilburham, Wylberham), Great 31 Inv. of 50 f. Walter, Vicar of 51 Little, Inv. of 48 f. William de 37 JJ. 81 Willingham, Inv. of 60 f.; see also WyvelinghamWills xxv, 175, 183, 207 Fees for proving xvii, 25, 162 f. of serfs xxxv, 17 Wimpole (Wimpol, Wympoll) 164 Inv. of 100 f. Windstorm 131 Wirkecouth (Werkcouth) 170 (ter) Wisbeach (Wisebech, Wysbech, Wysebech, Wysebeche) 28 Inv. of 118 ff.

Wisbeach, Deanery of xxiii, 19, 28, 116 ff., 183 Dean of 148 Witcham (Wycham), Inv. of 146 f. Wither (Wyther), Agues 198 John 198 f. Wodcok 115 Wodeward, John 127 Woketon, John de 97 Wood, John 164 Worcester (Richard Clifford), Bishop of 193 Diocese of 195 Wratting, West, Inv. of 58 f. John, Clerk of 59 Wygenhale, John xxx, 166 Wymark, Richard 99 Wyvelingham (now Willingham), Inv. of 82 f.



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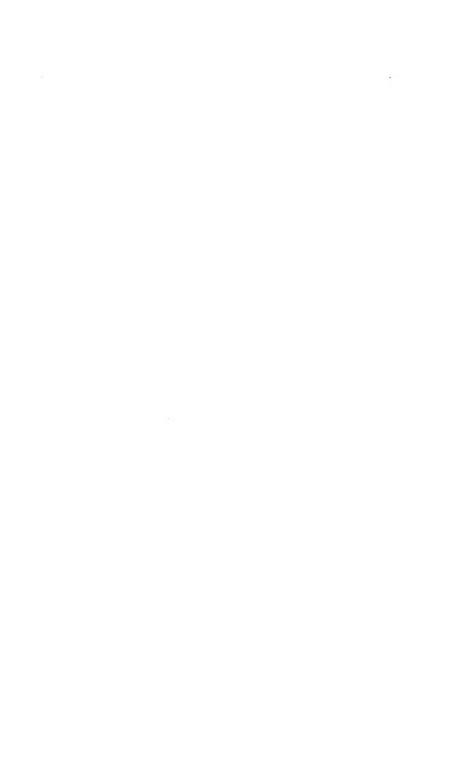
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